Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year, 1929-30.

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN AND ACTUARY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1929

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VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL.

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DEMOGRAPHY.

For a brief summary of the results for Tasmania of the census of 1921, see Tasmanian Pocket Year Book; for fuller information see Tasmanian Statistics, 1921-22, and Census Bulletin, No. 17; for complete details see the Census Reports of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics.

For estimate of mean population of Municipalities in 1929, see page 18.

Reference may be made to the Commonwealth Annual Bulletin of Demography for fuller information for Tasmania in respect to:—

Ages, birthplaces, and occupations of parents of children born.
Birthplaces and occupations of persons who died.
Ages, birthplaces, occupations, and conjugal condition of persons who married.

Also for detailed information for the Commonwealth as a whole, but not for Tasmania separately, in respect to:—

Mother's age, showing duration of marriage and previous issue.
Interval between marriage and first birth.
Causes of death classified according to occupations.
Duration of marriage, total issue, and average family for persons who died.

THE MEASUREMENT OF POPULATION.

The population of Australia has been counted systematically every 10 years since 1881, but owing to financial stringency the census which ordinarily would have been taken in 1931 has been postponed indefinitely. The last census was made on the 4th April, 1921.

At the census, the numbering is carried down to the smallest divisions, and full information as to age, occupation, nationality, &c., is collected. Between censuses the only official counting is for whole States, and information as to age, &c., is necessarily incomplete. The inter-censal estimates are made by keeping count of the births and deaths in each State, and of arrivals and departures to and from each State. These estimates are made by the Commonwealth Statistician for the last day of every quarter.

There are, no doubt, errors in the census, but they may be taken as negligible. This is not the case with the inter-censal estimates. The counting of births and deaths is very accurate, but it has been found impossible to get an exact record of migration. Movement across land frontiers of States presents obvious difficulties in counting, but experience has shown that the estimates of Tasmanian poulation are even more liable to error than in the case of mainland States. There is, in general, a considerable number of unrecorded departures, so that any State which is losing population by migration tends to have its population overestimated.

When a census is made, the error in the previous estimates is shown. For the next intercensal period it is assumed that the previous error is going on, and a correction is made to the quarterly estimate by making an allowance, where necessary, for unrecorded departures based on the experience of the preceding intercensal period. For Tasmania this amounts to an addition quarterly of 65 males and 25 females to the recorded interstate departures, and of 1 per cent. to male recorded departures oversea, and 4½ per cent. to the female recorded departures oversea.

From the persistent efforts made to obtain greater accuracy in migration records, it might be expected that this allowance would be more than would be required at present. On the other hand, the unprecedented drain on Tasmanian population during the recent years might be expected to require a still larger allowance. On the whole it is probable that the official estimates are very close to the actual facts with a slight presumption that the population of Tasmania is being, to a very small degree, overestimated.

For any division smaller than States it is impossible to give any trustworthy estimate between censuses. Where growth has been, on a general impression, steady since 1911, a fair estimate may be made, based on past experience, and the last quarterly estimate for the whole State. But war broke all continuity in the last decade, and the recent abnormal migration from Tasmania makes any such calculation of little value for any town, municipality, or other division of this State. Under these circumstances, the best source of information is the electoral roll, and the number of electors enrolled, combined with the quarterly estimates for the State, forms a fair basis for rough estimates of intercensal populations of parts of this State. This is the basis of all such estimates printed in the following pages.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA, from 1836 to 1929 inclusive.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959	1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	— 300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	— 599*	— 272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	— 63*	— 100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871	101,900	53,963	47,937	— 334	— 350	1585	1468	805	550	780	918	446	568
1872	103,034	54,469	48,565	— 188	— 280	1527	1486	833	578	694	908	506	628
1873	104,311	55,410	48,901	334	— 593	1512	1536	905	607	607	929	941	336
1874	104,261	55,182	49,079	— 806	— 651	1601	1496	1023	667	578	829	— 228	178
1875	103,739	54,678	49,061	— 922	— 626	1623	1482	1205	874	418	608	— 504	— 18
1876	105,549	55,664	49,885	351	43	1660	1489	1025	708	635	781	986	824
1877	107,159	56,545	50,614	451	— 12	1645	1566	1215	825	430	741	881	729
1878	109,993	58,056	51,937	706	327	1798	1704	993	708	805	996	1511	1323
1879	112,506	59,466	53,040	634	3	1774	1790	998	690	776	1100	1410	1103
1880	114,790	60,568	54,222	276	101	1884	1855	1058	774	826	1081	1102	1182
1881	117,770	62,495	55,275	936	— 141	2029	1889	1038	695	991	1194	1927	1053
1882	120,477	63,804	56,673	341	229	2069	1974	1101	805	968	1169	1309	1398
1883	123,277	64,995	58,282	219	444	2235	2024	1263	859	972	1165	1191	1609
1884	126,665	66,534	60,131	395	405	2327	2251	1183	807	1144	1444	1539	1849
1885	128,860	67,712	61,148	— 31	— 375	2368	2269	1159	877	1209	1392	1178	1017
1886	131,190	69,264	61,926	284	— 605	2413	2214	1145	831	1268	1383	1552	778
1887	135,541	71,591	63,950	1180	596	2444	2292	1297	864	1147	1428	2327	2024
1888	137,877	72,482	65,395	— 307	— 98	2373	2404	1175	861	1198	1543	891	1445
1889	141,661	74,242	67,419	530	595	2438	2319	1208	890	1230	1429	1760	2024
1890	144,787	76,453	68,334	961	— 530	2466	2347	1216	902	1250	1445	2211	915
1891	151,150	79,938	71,212	2299	1327	2510	2461	1324	910	1186	1551	3485	2878
1892	150,212	79,753	70,459	—1596	—2238	2584	2381	1173	896	1411	1485	— 185	— 753
1893	150,396	78,780	71,616	—2512	— 448	2699	2517	1160	912	1539	1605	— 973	1157
1894	152,506	79,285	73,221	— 863	59	2470	2382	1102	836	1368	1546	505	1605
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	— 185	— 405	2432	2358	1047	764	1385	1594	1200	1189
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	3034	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	— 426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	— 574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	— 387	— 396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	— 20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	— 914	— 161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	— 440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	— 4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	— 737	— 614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	— 765	— 113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	— 397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	— 571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	— 861	— 345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	— 43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	— 814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	— 946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,316	110,026	108,290	989	1017	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	2767	2797
1922	218,924	109,494	109,430	—2443	— 769	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 532	1140
1923	219,074	109,546	109,528	—1696	—1674	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	52	98
1924	217,839	108,569	109,270	—2500	—1995	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 977	— 258
1925	217,032	108,047	108,985	2105	—1924	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 522	— 285
1926	214,754	106,330	108,424	— 3261	2093	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1717	— 561
1927	215,862	107,036	108,826	— 735	— 957	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	706	402
1928	216,563	107,371	109,192	— 928	— 930	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	335	366
1929	219,065	108,473	110,592	— 232	113	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1102	1400

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Whole Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1901	*n*	*n*	— 1185	*n*	*n*	— 1445	*n*	*n*	— 327	*n*	*n*	2174	— 387	— 396	— 783
1902	*n*	*n*	— 1567	*n*	*n*	— 1328	*n*	*n*	767	*n*	*n*	3174	1066	— 20	1046
1903	— 39	— 106	— 145	— 220	— 596	— 816	— 12	— 21	— 33	490	1014	1504	219	291	510
1904	49	— 351	— 302	— 1027	— 947	— 1974	— 331	— 68	— 399	395	1205	1600	— 914	— 161	— 1075
1905	— 710	— 366	— 1076	— 1141	— 1224	— 2365	— 226	— 70	— 296	322	1220	1542	— 1755	— 440	— 2195
1906	— 980	— 990	— 1970	— 1595	— 1295	— 2890	— 604	— 197	— 801	437	989	1426	— 2742	— 1493	— 4235
1907	— 672	— 1022	— 1694	— 994	— 1224	— 2218	102	343	445	1944	2356	4300	380	453	833
1908	*n*	*n*	— 2688	*n*	*n*	— 2467	*n*	*n*	— 606	*n*	*n*	4410	— 737	— 614	— 1351
1909	— 876	— 1194	— 2070	— 895	— 1238	— 2133	— 511	— 300	— 811	1035	1707	2742	— 1247	— 1025	— 2272
1910	— 936	— 1196	— 2132	— 1367	— 1435	— 2802	— 615	— 392	— 1007	1480	1679	3159	— 1438	— 1344	— 2782
1911	— 1695	— 1701	— 3396	— 1802	— 1716	— 3518	— 842	— 474	— 1316	1895	1947	3842	— 2444	— 1944	— 4388
1912	— 1420	— 1743	— 3163	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	287	— 296	— 9	2388	2339	4727	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	— 1197	— 1683	— 2880	— 609	— 1259	— 1868	— 106	54	— 52	2302	2491	4793	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2114	— 1978	— 4092	— 1559	— 1539	— 3098	— 606	— 204	— 810	724	2205	2929	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1352	— 943	— 2295	— 1753	— 1291	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1913	2023	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1252	— 3037	— 1238	— 1329	— 2567	— 1936	— 249	— 2185	576	1694	2270	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1219	— 2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	— 1350	— 2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4808	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	— 1158	— 1356	— 2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	— 1117	— 1618	— 2735	— 273	— 204	— 477	2304	2754	5058	989	1017	2006
1922	— 2048	— 2047	— 4095	— 1287	— 1488	— 2775	— 945	— 99	— 1044	1837	2865	4702	— 2443	— 769	— 3212
1923	— 1716	— 2025	— 3741	— 1361	— 1804	— 3165	— 749	— 462	— 1211	2130	2617	4747	— 1696	— 1674	— 3370
1924	— 2237	— 2386	— 4623	— 1238	— 1562	— 2800	— 719	— 387	— 1106	1694	2340	4034	— 2500	— 1995	— 4495
1925	— 2190	— 2142	— 4332	— 1508	— 1704	— 3212	— 789	— 523	— 1312	2382	2445	4827	— 2105	— 1924	— 4029
1926	— 2994	— 2667	— 5661	— 1697	— 1817	— 3514	— 891	— 386	— 1277	2321	2777	5098	— 3261	— 2093	— 5354
1927	— 2352	— 2533	— 4885	— 1267	— 1756	— 3023	— 604	— 563	— 1167	3488	3895	7383	— 735	— 957	— 1692
1928	— 2203	— 2283	— 4486	— 868	— 1365	— 2233	— 495	— 137	— 632	2638	2855	5493	— 928	— 930	— 1858
1929	— 1817	— 1884	— 3701	— 704	— 945	— 1649	— 247	— 253	— 500	2536	3195	5731	— 232	113	— 119

NOTE:—The above figures show the gain or loss by migration after taking into account the adjustments mentioned on Page 5. Minus sign indicates loss by migration.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1910	21,324	14,053	35,377	22,762	15,397	38,159
1911	24,895	16,608	41,503	27,339	18,552	45,891
1912	28,100	18,569	46,669	27,664	19,799	47,463
1913	27,214	18,669	45,883	26,824	19,066	45,890
1914	24,426	18,221	42,647	27,981	19,737	47,718
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,431	16,272	36,703
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,767	20,208	44,975
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	25,173	21,093	46,266
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	26,256	21,903	48,159
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	24,164	20,092	44,256
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	28,241	23,531	51,772
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	28,099	24,039	52,138
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,678	22,616	48,294
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	24,042	21,378	45,420

NOTE.—The above figures include an allowance for unrecorded migration based on the experience of the intercensal periods.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (−), PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Mean.	Increase 12 months.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1911-12	189,105	189,880	535	+ 18·56	— 15·74	+ 2·82	+ 2·26
1912-13	192,903	192,433	3798	+ 19·89	— 0·16	+ 19·73	+ 3·14
1913-14	194,443	195,668	1540	+ 20·39	— 12·52	+ 7·87	+ 2·87
1914-15	195,319	196,320	876	+ 20·86	— 16·40	+ 4·46	+ 1·40
1915-16	193,600	195,970	— 1719	+ 18·08	— 26·85	— 8·77	— 0·41
1916-17	192,590	193,700	— 1010	+ 19·23	— 24·44	— 5·21	— 2·03
1917-18	197,242	196,127	4652	+ 18·22	+ 5·50	+ 23 72	— 1·42
1918-19	204,425	200,727	7183	+ 16·57	+ 19·21	+ 35·78	+ 0·35
1919-20	209,333	208,600	4908	+ 15·64	+ 7·89	+ 23·53	+ 1·48
1920-21	211,887	211,709	2554	+ 17·24	— 9·90	+ 7 34	+ 1·08
1921-22	213,303	214,328	1416	+ 17·29	— 10·68	+ 6·61	+ 0·86
1922-23	213,784	215,182	481	+ 17·33	— 15·10	+ 2·23	+ 0·38
1923-24	213,200	215,016	— 584	+ 15·45	— 18·18	— 2·73	+ 0·20
1924-25	211,906	214,163	— 1294	+ 15·51	— 21·55	— 6·04	— 0·27
1925-26	209,378	212,459	— 2528	+ 11·74	— 26·64	— 11·90	— 0·55
1926-27	208,179	210,389	— 1199	+ 13·73	— 19·43	— 5·70	— 0·67
1927-28	210,466	210,781	2287	+ 13·40	— 2·42	+ 10·98	— 0·61
1928-29	212,512	212,652	2046	+ 12·04	— 2·32	+ 9·72	— 0·68
1929-30	215,540	215,053	3028	+ 12·96	+ 1·12	+ 14·08	— 0·54

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign + means an excess of males, and the sign — an excess of females per 100 of population.

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	March, 1921.	March, 1930.
BASS :—		
Flinders	429	433
George Town	465	468
Launceston Central	3039	2846
Launceston East	3825	4974
Launceston North	3756	4460
Launceston West	3454	3830
Lilydale	1496	1280
Portland	751	723
Ringarooma	2204	1889
Scottsdale	1433	1333
St. Leonards	868	1302
Total Bass	21,720	23,538
DARWIN :—		
Circular Head	2421	2844
Devonport	2610	2747
Emu Bay	2787	3465
Gormanston	681	435
Kentish	2424	2434
King Island	541	550
Leven	2934	3047
Penguin	1189	1307
Queenstown	1531	1680
Strahan	416	371
Table Cape	2556	2713
Waratah	767	593
Zeehan	1523	1555
Total Darwin	22,380	23,741
DENISON :—		
Hobart Central	3286	2951
Hobart East	2344	1963
Hobart North	5041	5030
Hobart South	4001	3807
Hobart West	3367	3505
New Town	3030	3851
Queenborough	1800	2135
Total Denison	22,869	23,242
FRANKLIN :—		
Clarence	1797	2211
Esperance	1636	1711
Glenorchy	3659(*b*)	1200
Huon	1903	2128
Kingborough	2011	2189
Moonah	(*a*)	3928
Nelson	2463	3373
New Norfolk	2638	2831
Port Cygnet	1394	1488
Richmond	925	979
Sorell	1179	1124
Spring Bay	420	521
Tasman	697	668
Total Franklin	20,722	24,351
WILMOT :—		
Beaconsfield	1728	1705
Bothwell	1222	718
Brighton	1696	1598
Campbell Town	1301	1296
Deloraine	2806	2796
Evandale	1995	2589
Fingal	1432	1495
Glamorgan	442	462
Hamilton	997	1086
Latrobe	2084	2389
Longford	2137	2149
Oatlands	1614	1630
Westbury	1943	2044
Total Wilmot	21,397	21,957
Total Tasmania	109,088	116,829
Per Cent. of Population	51·04	54·09

(*a*) Included in Glenorchy. (*b*) Includes Moonah.

PARTY Strength, State General Elections.—1909-1928.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate for Wilmot in 1913 who was not elected and one for Bass in 1922 who was elected.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

Districts.	Population.				
	Census, 1921.				31st March, 1930.
	M.	F.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
Old City	16,168	17,717	33,885	91·2	45,050
Queenborough	2519	3226	5745	78·1	
New Town	2441	2781	5222	87·8	
Hobart City	21,128	23,724	44,852	89·0	45,050
(*a*) Moonah, &c	2270	2212	4482	102·6	6700
(*b*) Brown's River Road	129	100	229	129·0	300
Denison—Census Electoral Boundaries	23,527	26,036	49,563	90·4	52,050
Denison—(*e*) 1922 Electoral Boundaries	18,662	20,643	39,305	90·4	40,350
Denison—Part transferred to Franklin	4865	5393	10,258	90·2	11,700
(*c*) Glenorchy (Suburban)	702	764	1466	91·9	2050
Bellerive (Ward)	570	688	1258	82·9	1500
Lindisfarne (Ward)	431	510	941	84·5	1150
Kingston Village and Beach	332	441	773	75·3	750
Hobart and Suburbs	25,562	28,439	54,001	89·9	57,500
(*d*) Metropolitan Area ("Knibbs")	25,185	28,176	53,361	89·4	56,800
Launceston—					
City (including Trevallyn and Invermay)	11,500	13,305	24,805	86·4	29,200
(*f*) Suburbs	980	1020	2000	96·1	
Launceston and Suburbs	12,480	14,325	26,805	87·1	29,200

(*a*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet. (*b*) City boundary to Brown's River. (*c*) Humphreys' Rivulet to Granton on main road. (*d*) The metropolitan area of the Commonwealth Statistician differs from Hobart and suburbs (above) by including the rural parts of Glenorchy (Collinsvale, Collins Cap, Glenlusk, &c.), and excluding Kingston Village and Beach. The migratory population (263 males in Hobart at Census) is also omitted by him. (*e*) Hobart City boundaries—except that area outside Corby-Ave., Glen, Wentworth, & Reform sts., Proctor's Rd., and Lord-st. have been transferred to Franklin Electoral Division

(*f*) The Launceston Suburbs include those portions of adjoining municipalities : St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

Note : The Census populations of Hobart and Launceston are corrected for absentees such as hop-pickers, school children, &c. who were absent at the time of the census.

VITAL STATISTICS.

TASMANIA, 1929.

(NOTE: Figures in parentheses refer to the corresponding period of 1928.)

SUMMARY.

In the following tables births which have occurred in Tasmania since 1920 have been allocated to the districts where the parents usually reside, and deaths have been referred to the districts which included the usual residence of the deceased. The district rates are consequently true measures of the matters presented, except in so far as a district contains a hospital or infirmary where the inmates are domiciled for extended periods. Prior to 1920 it was customary to record births, deaths, and marriages as pertaining to the district in which the event occurred. The district rates for these earlier years, however, have been adjusted as far as practicable so as to be reasonably comparable with the later results.

INCREASE TO POPULATION, 1929.

Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Births Registered in 1929	2,498	2,299	4,797
Deaths Registered in 1929	1,164	1,012	2,176
Excess of Births	1,334	1,287	2,621

Net Migration.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Arrivals	23,810	21,491	45,301
Departures	24,042	21,378	45,420
Net Migration*	—232	+113	—119

*The plus sign (+) indicates a gain, and the minus sign (—) indicates a loss by net migration.

The increase to the population during 1929 was, therefore, 2502 (701) persons, of whom 1102 (335) were males and 1409 (366) were females.

Births.

During the year 1929 the births registered in Tasmania numbered 4797 against 4691 for 1928. The increase over the previous year was therefore 106, of which six were in urban districts and 100 in rural districts. The birth rate per 1000 persons living during 1929 was 22·44, compared with 22·13 for 1928. The rates for Hobart, Launceston, and Devonport are practically unchanged, while the rate for the rural districts has increased by 5 per 10,000 persons from 24·1 per 1000 to 24·6 per 1000.

The following table gives a comparison between the town and country rates over an extended period, and shows the decline of the birth rate which has been a general experience for many years past:—

Births per 1000 of Population.

	1929.	1928.	1921-28.	1911-20.
Urban Districts	19·6	19·5	22·4	26·9 (*a*)
Rural Districts	24·6	24·1	26·5	29·7 (*a*)
Tasmania	22·44	22·13	24·83	28·12

(*a*) Approximate only.

DEATHS.

The number of deaths registered during 1929 was 2176, against 2132 in 1928, and 2033 in 1927. The increase of 44 in the number of deaths in 1929 over those of 1928 is the net result of a decrease of 18 in urban districts and an increase of 62 in rural districts. The death rate per 1000 persons in the urban districts was 11·6, against 12·0 in the previous year; for rural districts the rates were respectively 9·1 and 8·6 and for the whole of the State they were 10·18 per 1000 in 1929, against 10·06 per 1000 in 1928.

The urban death rate is adversely affected by the inclusion of deaths in the New Town Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium, which properly should be distributed over the State. The rate for the Southern Rural Division is similarly affected by the location of the Mental Diseases Hospital within that division.

The figures in the following table represent the results after distributing the deaths in these institutions on a population basis:—

Deaths per 1000 *of Population.*

	1929.	1928.	1921-28.	1911-20.
Urban Districts	11·4	11·5	11·3	12·4 (*a*)
Rural Districts	9·3	8·9	8·5	8·8 (*a*)
Tasmania	10·18	10·06	9·68	10·11

(*a*) Rough estimate.

INFANT MORTALITY.

The number of infant deaths under one year during 1929 was 256 (300). The infant death rate decreased from 64·0 per 1000 living births in 1928 to 53·4 in 1929. This rate compares satisfactorily with an average of 57·3 for the years 1921-27. Infant deaths under one month of age are considered to represent approximately those occurring from "prenatal" causes, while those between one month and twelve months correspond roughly to "preventable" causes. The rate for "prenatal" causes (under one month, excluding still-births), 32 (33) per 1000 births, was very slightly better than for last year, so that the improvement referred to was almost entirely due to the smaller rate from "preventable" causes (over one month), which was 21 per 1000 births, against 31 per 1000 in 1928. The difference between town and country with respect to "preventable" infant mortality may be inferred from the following table:—

Infant Deaths over One Month of Age per 1000 *Births.*

	1929.	1928.	1924-28.
Urban Districts	28	41	29
Rural Districts	17	24	18
Tasmania	21·3	30·7	22·4

Still-births.

Still-births registered during the year numbered 128 (147) and represented 2·6 (3·0) per cent. of all births, compared with a decennial average (1919-28) of 3·0 per cent. Still-births and infant deaths under one month of age equalled 59 (71) per 1000 live-births, compared with 21 (31) infant deaths per 1000 live-births from "preventable" causes.

CAUSES OF DEATHS.

Infants—under One Year.

Whooping cough, with 11 (19) deaths, was much better than in last year. Deaths from infant diarrhœa, numbering 23 (38), also showed a marked improvement, the decennial average being 46. Congenital malformation accounted for a record number of deaths, 40 (17), the nearest approach being in 1922, when 36 deaths were ascribed to this cause. In sharp contrast to this was the remarkably low number of deaths from congenital debility. During the year only 89 (135) deaths from this cause were registered, this being the lowest on record for Tasmania. For these two causes, however, comparisons with years prior to 1910 are apt to be misleading owing to changes in classification which have been made since that date. There was no noticeable deviation from the normal in any other causes.

The following table gives a comparison of the number of deaths in each of the three chief groups of causes of infant deaths:—

	1929.	1928.	Average, 1921-28.
Diseases of Respiratory System	41	45	43
Diseases of Stomach	23	39	45
Prenatal causes	143	166	172

All Deaths.

Deaths from heart disease, 324 (313), were numerous, being 53 above the decennial average. As in 1928 influenza, 31 (22), showed an increase, being still, however, under the average. In common with pneumonia and broncho-pneumonia, 197 (203), old age, 205 (215), remained above the decennial average (the averages being broncho-pneumonia 162, and old-age 174).

Having decreased remarkably in 1928, cancer, 204 (166), in 1929 unfortunately reverted to its former prevalence, and accounted for 21 deaths more than the decennial average. Tuberculosis, 126 (138), continued on the decline. After having decreased in 1928 to 23 deaths below the decennial average, nephritis in 1929 increased to 67 (43), which is about the normal occurrence.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

For the year 1929, 1110 (1425) cases of infectious diseases were notified. The only important increase was in scarlet fever, 314 (189), while diphtheria decreased from 909 cases in 1928 to 488 in 1929. The figures for the principal diseases are as follows:—

	1929.	1928.	1927.
Typhoid	49	53	76
Scarlet Fever	314	189	92
Diphtheria	488	909	507
Phthisis	177	208	172
Syphilis	34	29	19
Puerperal Fever	25	21	21

MARRIAGES.

There were 1712 (1499) marriages registered in 1929. This is the greatest number of marriages since 1920, when 1999 (9·50 per 1000) were celebrated. The marriage rate, which was 7·82 in 1921, declined to 6·79 in 1926, and then increased to 6·82 in 1927, 7·07 in 1928, and 8·01 in 1929.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1299.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Heart Disease.	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	21·37	9·99	11·38	56·6	31·7	6·9	7·9	9	47	6	2	94	166	35	90	55	43	73
Victoria	18·99	9·45	9·54	47·2	30·0	3·8	7·0	6	50	9	2	107	148	49	76	56	59	60
Queensland	19·99	8·98	11·01	46·1	28·7	4·4	6·2	8	34	4	2	87	130	31	55	54	62	75
South Australia	18·40	8·70	9·70	40·9	26·4	2·5	5·2	2	52	8	3	110	141	41	60	48	68	61
West Australia	22·00	9·55	12·45	56·1	27·8	12·9	6·2	8	60	9	2	92	109	28	71	50	59	72
Tasmania	22·44	10·18	12·26	53·37	31·5	4·4	8·5	8	45	14	2	95	152	55	93	31	96	74
Commonwealth	20·31	9·55	10·76	51·1	30·0	5·7	7·1	7	47	7	2	98	144	34	76	54	55	70
New Zealand	19·01	8·75	10·26	34·1	23·6	1·0	3·9	7	37	8	3	104	180	45	51	38	37	68
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	18·18	10·14	8·04	56·5	31·0	6·4	8·3	8	55	8	2	102	190	38	85	60	37	69
Melbourne	16·48	9·31	7·17	50·5	30·6	4·2	8·6	6	52	10	3	109	155	52	73	62	44	56
Brisbane	16·68	9·43	7·25	52·2	33·1	3·3	9·9	3	41	6	4	115	139	41	56	66	57	56
Adelaide	15·59	9·43	6·16	43·5	30·9	6·4	8·3	3	67	7	4	120	123	43	62	55	76	60
Perth	20·61	11·47	9·14	65·4	29·6	19·0	5·6	12	71	13	3	129	135	29	80	65	83	68
Hobart	18·35	11·62	6·73	55·6	36·4	1·0	7·7	14	95	16	...	93	189	67	98	23	144	62
Launceston	20·68	11·95	8·73	82·0	41·9	11·7	18·4	...	38	24	7	158	170	76	90	48	128	62
Auckland	15·53	8·86	6·67	33·9	21·0	1·2	4·6	7	36	8	...	117	198	46	49	38	38	59
Christchurch	16·07	9·13	6·94	39·8	26·4	0·5	2·5	9	50	13	3	137	244	36	35	44	30	54
Dunedin	14·68	9·99	4·69	42·5	27·2	0·8	8·8	2	44	11	9	140	187	69	49	58	53	40
Wellington	18·68	9·21	9·47	40·9	29·3	0·8	4·0	17	48	11	5	109	163	58	64	45	38	56

P. = Prenatal Causes, Classification Nos. 159, 160, 161, and 162. D. = Digestive Diseases, No. 113. R. = Diseases of Respiratory System.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1929.

Month.	Births.				Deaths.							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	388	21·78	23	5·9	181	10·16	23	59	8	...	4	2·66	70·1	52·4
February	350	19·64	9	2·6	139	7·80	18	51	3	1	...	1·73	75·2	56·2
March	368	20·65	16	4·3	167	9·37	15	41	6	1	...	1·53	67·7	49·8
April	396	22·24	22	5·6	178	9·99	18	45	5	1	1	8·78	62·9	48·0
May	399	22·39	13	3·3	160	8·98	11	28	4	...	1	1·99	58·8	44·3
June	397	22·28	24	6·0	174	9·77	22	55	8	1	1	5·83	52·9	39·0
July	430	24·13	22	5·1	227	12·74	27	63	14	1	1	2·86	51·3	36·8
August	387	21·72	16	4·1	242	13·58	35	90	8	3	6	3·17	55·4	39·2
September	461	25·88	27	5·9	177	9·94	25	54	9	1	4	1·99	57·9	42·0
October	431	24·19	24	5·6	216	12·12	26	60	4	...	1	2·74	61·4	46·4
November	439	24·63	22	5·0	168	9·43	20	46	10	1	...	3·75	63·5	47·2
December	351	19·70	13	3·7	147	8·25	16	46	4	1	...	3·70	66·3	49·2
Total	4797	22·44	231	4·8	2176	10·18	256	53·4	83	11	19	40·73	61·9	45·9

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 159, 160, 161 and 162.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 112 and 113.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBERS and Annual Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Rate per 1000 Births
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.
1830	24,279	460	270	163	...	18·95	11·12	6·71	...
1835	40,172	730	525	356	...	18·17	13·07	8·86	...
1840	45,999	404	501	457	...	22·61	10·89	9·93	...
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871	101,393	3053	1355	598	260	30·11	13·36	5·90	85
1872	102,467	3013	1411	632	306	29·40	13·77	6·17	102
1873	103,673	3048	1512	659	266	29·40	14·58	6·35	87
1874	104,286	3097	1690	712	321	29·70	16·21	6·83	104
1875	104,000	3105	2079	689	407	29·86	19·99	6·63	131
1876	104,644	3149	1733	746	286	30·09	16·56	7·13	91
1877	106,354	3211	2040	831	365	30·19	19·18	7·81	114
1878	108,576	3502	1701	866	375	32·25	15·67	7·98	107
1879	111,250	3564	1688	804	384	32·04	15·17	7·23	108
1880	113,648	3739	1832	840	420	32·90	16·12	7·39	112
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69	14·90	7·36	103
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9 19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1338	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,274	5755	2197	1668	451	26·98	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	214,777	5817	1997	1674	324	27·08	9·30	7·79	55·7
1923	215,327	5657	2137	1592	326	26·27	9·92	7·39	57·6
1924	214,687	5383	2123	1529	296	25·07	9·89	7·12	55·0
1925	213,469	5218	1996	1504	287	24·45	9·35	7·05	55·0
1926	211,216	4988	1912	1435	232	23·62	9·05	6·79	46·5
1927	210,000	4833	2033	1432	256	23·01	9·68	6·82	53·0
1928	211,943	4691	2132	1498	300	22·13	10·06	7·08	64·0
1929	213,763	4797	2176	1712	256	22·44	10·18	8·01	53·4

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1929.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1929.	1928.	1929.	1928.	1927.	Decennial Average. 1911-20.
Hobart City	44,968	858	771	19·1	17·4	20·6	...
„ Suburbs *	11,916	186	252	15·6	21·4	23·9	...
Total Hobart District	56,884	1044	1023	18·4	18·2	21·2	...
Launceston City and Suburbs	28,874	597	592	20·7	20·8	17·7	...
Devonport	6390	160	158	25·1	24·8	23·3	...
Total Urban Districts	92,148	1801	1773	19·6	19·5	20·2	26·9 (a)
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	43,040	1013	1033	23·5	24·1	24·4	...
North-Eastern Division	19,100	469	454	24·6	23·6	23·5	...
North Midland Division †	10,720	234	215	21·8	20·2	23·4	...
Midland Division	8970	212	192	23·6	21·7	25·3	...
South-Eastern Division ‡	10,190	216	190	21·2	19·5	24·5	...
Southern Division ‡	20,875	609	611	29·2	29·0	28·0	...
Western Division	8720	243	223	27·9	26·2	25·9	...
Total Rural Divisions	121,615	2996	2918	24·6	24·1	25·0	29·7 (a)
Tasmania	213,763	4797	4691	22·44	22·13	23·01	28·12

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1929.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000.			
		1929.	1928.	1929.	1928.	1927.	Decennial Average. 1911-20.
Hobart City	44,968	563	619	12·5	13·9	12·6	...
„ Suburbs *	11,916	98	101	8·2	8·6	9·2	...
Total Hobart District	56,884	661	720	11·6	12·8	12·1	...
Launceston City and Suburbs	28,874	345	316	12·0	11·1	11·5	...
Devonport	6390	65	53	10·2	8·3	9·8	...
Total Urban Districts	92,148	1071	1089	11·6	12·0	11·7	12·7 (a)
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	43,040	363	336	8·4	7·8	7·1	...
North-Eastern Division	19,100	174	158	9·1	8·2	8·3	...
North Midland Division †	10,720	104	85	9·7	8·0	10·0	...
Midland Division	8970	81	78	9·0	8·8	8·5	...
South-Eastern Division ‡	10,190	96	78	9·4	8·0	8·5	...
Southern Division ‡	20,875	220	225	10·6	10·7	9·1	...
Western Division	8720	67	83	7·7	9·8	9·2	...
Total Rural Divisions	121,615	1105	1043	9·1	8·6	8·3	8·6 (a)
Tasmania	213,763	2176	2132	10·18	10·06	9·68	10·11

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston (1927, Glenorchy only).
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.
(a) Rough estimate calculated so as to be fairly comparable with 1927, 1928, and 1929.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1929.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1929.	Still Births, 1928.
		1929.	1928.	1929.	1928.	1927.		
Hobart City	858	51	63	59	82	70	20	30
„ Suburbs*	186	7	17	38	67	77	5	6
Total Hobart District	1044	58	80	56	78	71	25	36
Launceston City and Suburbs	597	49	42	82	71	74	14	11
Devonport	160	8	9	50	57	27	3	2
Total Urban Districts	1801	115	131	64	74	68	42	49
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1013	49	64	48	62	39	28	33
North-Eastern Division	469	23	22	49	48	51	16	20
North-Midland Division†	234	10	10	43	47	29	8	8
Midland Division	212	14	9	66	47	62	7	6
South-Eastern Division‡	216	3	7	14	37	36	6	6
Southern Division‡	609	32	39	53	64	39	13	20
Western Division	243	10	18	41	81	84	7	5
Total Rural Divisions	2996	141	169	47	58	44	85	98
Tasmania	4797	256	300	53·4	64·0	53·0	127	147

The Decennial Average, 1911-20, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 90; Rural Districts, 56; and for Tasmania, 67·5.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston (1927 Glenorchy only).
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Annual Rates Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1929.	1928.	1927.	1929.	1928.	1927.
Hobart City	38	36	45	21	45	24
„ Suburbs*	22	40	46	16	28	31
Total Hobart District	36	37	46	20	41	25
Launceston City and Suburbs	40	24	42	42	47	32
Devonport	25	38	27	25	19	—
Total Urban Districts	36	33	43	28	41	25
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	32	37	28	17	25	11
North-Eastern Division	36	33	35	13	15	15
North Midland Division†	30	19	16	13	28	12
Midland Division	42	36	35	24	10	26
South-Eastern Division‡	9	16	26	5	21	10
Southern Division‡	31	39	25	21	25	15
Western Division	12	31	61	29	49	23
Total Rural Divisions	30	34	30	17	24	14
Tasmania	32·1	33·3	34·8	21·3	30·7	18·2

Note :*Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston (1927 Glenorchy only).
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1929, IN EACH MUNICIPALITY.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1929.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			Rate per 1000 Natural Increase.
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	44,968	445	413	858	270	293	563	175	120	295	6·6
„ Suburbs*	11,916	103	83	186	54	44	98	49	39	88	7·4
Launceston	28,874	320	277	597	155	190	345	165	87	252	8·7
Devonport	6390	93	67	160	27	38	65	66	29	95	14·9
Total Urban Districts	92,148	961	840	1801	506	565	1071	455	275	730	8·0
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISON—											
Circular Head	6550	79	73	152	29	19	48	50	54	104	15·9
Deloraine	5380	59	55	114	30	21	51	29	34	63	11·7
Emu Bay	6800	68	78	146	23	16	39	45	62	107	15·8
Kentish	4430	44	48	92	27	19	46	17	29	46	10·4
King Island	930	18	13	31	3	3	6	15	10	25	26·9
Latrobe	4210	54	42	96	32	18	50	22	24	46	10·9
Leven	6140	94	62	156	31	35	66	63	27	90	14·7
Penguin	2820	23	34	57	7	4	11	16	30	46	16·3
Table Cape	5780	82	87	169	25	21	46	57	66	123	21·2
Total North-Western Division	43,040	521	492	1013	207	156	363	314	336	650	15·1
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield	3470	49	30	79	19	9	28	30	21	51	14·7
Fingal	3180	50	33	83	21	7	28	29	26	55	17·3
Flinders Island	820	11	7	18	7	4	11	4	3	7	8·5
George Town	1030	10	10	20	2	4	6	8	6	14	13·6
Lilydale	2470	26	34	60	13	5	18	13	29	42	17·0
Portland	1450	15	18	33	8	2	10	7	16	23	15·9
Ringarooma	4060	46	58	104	23	9	32	23	49	72	17·7
Scottsdale	2620	24	48	72	19	22	41	5	26	31	11·8
Total North-Eastern Division	19,100	231	238	469	112	62	174	119	176	295	15·5
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale	1700	18	13	31	9	4	13	9	9	18	10·6
Longford	3640	55	53	108	17	21	38	38	32	70	19·2
St. Leonards‡	1600	5	10	15	7	3	10	—2	7	5	3·1
Westbury	3780	45	35	80	27	16	43	18	19	37	9·8
Total N. Midland Division	10,720	123	111	234	60	44	104	63	67	130	12·1
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1590	15	15	30	6	6	12	9	9	18	11·3
Campbell Town	1570	29	24	53	15	9	24	14	15	29	18·5
Hamilton	2150	20	17	37	10	5	15	10	12	22	10·2
Oatlands	2930	41	31	72	17	10	27	24	21	45	15·4
Ross	730	11	9	20	3	—	3	8	9	17	23·3
Total Midland Division	8970	116	96	212	51	30	81	65	66	131	14·6
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1800	19	30	49	7	7	14	12	23	35	19·4
Clarence†	1710	5	5	10	5	4	9	—	1	1	0·6
Glamorgan	730	10	10	20	4	3	7	6	7	13	17·8
Green Ponds	1050	9	11	20	5	3	8	4	8	12	11·4
Richmond	1810	24	16	40	10	7	17	14	9	23	12·7
Sorell	2020	28	33	61	17	13	30	11	20	31	15·3
Spring Bay	1070	10	6	16	6	5	11	4	1	5	4·7
Total South-Eastern Division	10,190	105	111	216	54	42	96	51	69	120	11·8
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	610	4	8	12	1	1	2	3	7	10	16·4
Esperance	3280	49	37	86	14	9	23	35	28	63	19·2
Huon	4300	82	63	145	20	12	32	62	51	113	26·3
Kingborough†	2315	41	22	63	19	9	28	22	13	35	15·1
New Norfolk	6300	90	98	188	52	47	99	38	51	89	14·1
Port Cygnet	2670	52	34	86	17	9	26	35	25	60	22·5
Tasman	1400	14	15	29	4	6	10	10	9	19	13·6
Total Southern Division	20,875	332	277	609	127	93	220	205	184	389	18·6
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	830	—	2	2	4	—	4	—4	2	—2	—2·4
Queenstown	3000	45	60	105	21	12	33	24	48	72	24·0
Strahan	750	9	5	14	3	—	3	6	5	11	14·7
Waratah	1440	18	22	40	10	5	15	8	17	25	17·4
Zeehan	2700	37	45	82	9	3	12	28	42	70	25·9
Total Western Division	8720	109	134	243	47	20	67	62	114	176	20·2
Total Country Divisions	121,615	1537	1459	2996	658	447	1105	879	1012	1891	15·5
Total	213,763	2498	2299	4797	1164	1012	2176	1334	1287	2621	12·26
Per cent. to Total	..	52·07	47·93	100·00	53·49	46·51	100·00	50·90	49·10	100·00	—

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Country Births and Deaths occurring in City Hospitals and Nursing Homes are ascribed to the districts where they belong.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY, Year / Mean Population	1920	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	Rate per 1000 Population, 1929.	Average rate per 1000 Population. 1920-29.
	210,350	213,274	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210,000	211,943	213,763		
Hobart, City	1230	1131	1161	1075	1016	1016	929	904	771	858	19·1	22·3
„ Suburbs (a)	152	156	199	206	233	206	171	195	252	186	15·6	24·0
Launceston (b)	760	624	623	586	610	554	555	498	592	597	20·7	22·9
Devonport	182	179	188	201	192	155	143	150	158	160	25·1	26·6
Total Urban Division.	2324	2090	2171	2068	2051	1931	1798	1747	1773	1801	19·6	22·7
Circular Head	161	168	174	193	192	176	175	165	151	152	23·2	28·0
Deloraine	152	169	175	192	163	139	125	104	126	114	21·2	25·4
Emu Bay	183	182	181	187	174	192	161	148	157	146	21·5	27·2
Kentish	98	144	128	133	113	151	110	107	98	92	20·8	24·1
King Island	21	38	42	33	36	28	25	30	28	31	33·3	31·3
Latrobe	146	99	137	110	96	107	121	108	79	96	22·8	29·1
Leven	210	181	177	171	176	165	157	152	161	156	25·4	27·8
Penguin	64	90	80	93	81	72	73	46	69	57	20·2	26·2
Table Cape	178	197	191	196	171	146	169	168	164	169	29·2	30·6
Total N.W. Division	1213	1268	1285	1308	1202	1176	1116	1028	1033	1013	23·5	27·3
Beaconsfield	95	86	81	76	79	66	67	60	61	79	22·8	21·8
Fingal	91	92	90	99	79	78	79	86	86	83	26·1	25·9
Flinders Island	29	35	35	25	26	23	26	20	25	18	21·9	29·2
George Town	9	22	19	19	25	19	17	18	19	20	19·4	18·5
Lilydale	62	93	78	68	55	63	53	67	59	60	24·3	23·9
Portland	51	38	31	41	21	40	29	36	28	33	22·8	23·2
Ringarooma	141	150	147	119	133	123	125	107	113	104	25·6	28·8
Scottsdale	99	103	97	82	92	73	68	59	63	72	27·5	28·9
Total N.E. Division.	577	619	578	529	510	485	464	453	454	469	24·6	25·5
Evandale	38	36	46	43	39	41	38	39	47	31	18·2	24·3
Longford	90	116	99	87	88	98	87	89	75	108	29·7	24·8
St. Leonards (b)	16	52	40	44	40	44	33	39	22	15	9·4	20·5
Westbury	84	95	97	91	84	94	77	78	71	80	21·2	21·9
Total N. Mid. Division.	228	299	282	265	251	277	235	245	215	234	21·8	23·1
Bothwell	32	41	37	28	41	31	30	32	25	30	18·9	18·0
Campbell Town	42	43	44	48	30	53	46	48	40	53	33·8	29·6
Hamilton	60	50	60	48	52	49	71	52	40	37	17·2	24·9
Oatlands	81	98	87	104	81	91	73	78	73	72	24·6	27·9
Ross	21	17	20	19	15	14	14	17	14	20	27·4	23·1
Total Midland Division	236	249	248	247	219	238	234	227	192	212	23·6	25·0
Brighton	46	54	61	46	47	44	43	47	37	49	27·2	24·6
Clarence	65	74	77	102	84	81	89	75	19	10	5·8	19·1
Glamorgan	22	25	32	35	26	27	22	18	19	20	27·4	31·4
Green Ponds	30	30	25	35	26	34	27	28	12	20	19·0	23·6
Richmond	41	45	59	43	58	51	39	55	46	40	22·1	26·7
Sorell	70	53	75	72	58	51	83	58	45	61	30·2	29·9
Spring Bay	12	14	16	16	21	20	17	27	12	16	15·0	16·4
Total S.E. Division	286	295	345	349	320	308	320	308	190	216	21·2	24·1
Bruny	12	12	20	9	12	11	16	16	11	12	19·7	20·4
Esperance	91	100	92	95	80	94	82	87	95	86	26·2	27·8
Huon	117	124	139	144	135	102	136	140	115	145	33·7	31·9
Kingborough	76	86	102	94	83	92	95	94	69	63	27·2	24·7
New Norfolk	168	203	205	201	193	185	173	167	198	188	29·8	29·0
Port Cygnet	65	92	92	82	62	82	59	74	80	86	32·2	29·1
Tasman	32	35	25	31	34	28	33	33	43	29	20·7	22·1
Total S. Division	561	652	675	656	599	594	594	611	611	609	29·2	27·9
Gormanston	37	45	28	24	30	16	18	23	11	2	2·4	21·8
Queenstown	101	86	81	85	66	68	75	63	79	105	35·0	29·0
Strahan	30	26	29	29	24	9	21	13	21	14	18·7	27·8
Waratah	76	56	49	40	51	57	54	55	39	40	27·8	33·7
Zeehan	71	70	46	57	60	59	59	60	73	82	30·4	24·2
Total Western Division	315	283	233	235	231	209	227	214	223	243	27·9	27·5
Total Country Divisions	3416	3665	3646	3589	3332	3287	3190	3086	2918	2996	24·6	26·2
Total Births (affecting Population)	5740	5755	5817	5657	5383	5218	4988	4833	4691	4797	22·44	24·83
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	27·29	26·98	27·08	26·27	25·07	24·45	23·62	23·01	22·13	22·44	...	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill, which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District.

NOTE.—Since 1920 births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are ascribed to the districts to which they properly belong. Previous o 1920 births are ascribed to the district where they were registered.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	Rate per 1000 Population.	Average Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	210,350	213,274	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210,000	211,943	213,763	1929.	1920-29.
Hobart, City	516	594	567	590	555	543	552	552	619	563	12·5	12·5
„ Suburbs (a)	63	67	57	64	63	63	61	75	101	98	8·2	8·7
Launceston (b)	336	314	257	335	331	288	275	323	316	345	12·0	11·3
Devonport	57	60	52	65	59	62	52	63	53	65	10·2	9·2
Total Urban Division	972	1035	933	1054	1008	956	940	1013	1089	1071	11·6	11·5
Circular Head	29	34	34	42	53	35	32	27	32	48	7·3	6·0
Deloraine	44	49	51	63	49	53	42	42	58	51	9·5	8·9
Emu Bay	28	52	31	35	44	42	40	34	41	39	5·7	6·2
Kentish	26	45	33	32	32	29	40	28	32	46	10·4	7·1
King Island	4	6	10	2	6	9	7	7	9	6	6·4	6·7
Latrobe	82	58	45	31	39	41	37	45	49	50	11·9	12·5
Leven	51	76	58	53	51	46	48	54	56	66	10·7	9·1
Penguin	18	10	24	17	17	12	12	14	11	11	3·9	5·3
Table Cape	31	49	43	45	43	41	37	48	48	46	8·0	7·6
Total N.W. Division	313	379	329	320	334	308	295	299	336	363	8·4	7·7
Beaconsfield	39	33	29	35	44	35	32	21	36	28	8·1	9·6
Fingal	27	34	32	40	36	26	26	27	25	28	8·8	9·0
Flinders Island	10	10	8	7	11	5	17	6	6	11	13·4	10·2
George Town	7	2	8	11	8	7	14	7	5	6	5·8	7·4
Lilydale	18	29	17	11	20	21	15	17	23	18	7·3	6·9
Portland	9	17	12	13	6	8	10	14	10	10	6·9	7·3
Ringarooma	36	35	37	27	26	31	23	33	28	32	7·9	7·1
Scottsdale	14	30	37	37	36	30	26	34	25	41	15·7	11·1
Total N.E. Division	160	190	180	181	187	163	163	159	158	174	9·1	8·7
Evandale	22	15	16	18	15	17	12	8	9	13	7·6	8·8
Longford	44	40	40	48	47	41	30	46	29	38	10·5	10·8
St. Leonards (b)	6	15	13	10	13	13	4	15	9	10	6·3	6·5
Westbury	30	31	27	35	39	31	30	35	38	43	11·4	8·8
Total N. Mid. Division	102	101	96	111	114	102	76	104	85	104	9·7	9·1
Bothwell	17	19	19	14	15	9	16	11	17	12	7·6	8·2
Campbell Town	18	23	22	24	17	1	22	23	19	24	15·3	14·0
Hamilton	18	16	12	19	15	17	18	13	11	15	7·0	7·5
Oatlands	30	25	25	23	30	28	27	25	23	27	9·2	8·8
Ross	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	8	3	4·1	4·6
Total Mid. Division	86	86	80	83	79	75	86	76	78	81	9·0	8·9
Brighton	19	19	22	17	15	15	12	19	15	14	7·8	8·6
Clarence	39	27	19	34	35	41	28	35	9	9	5·2	8·0
Glamorgan	9	5	7	9	5	4	10	5	6	7	9·6	8·5
Green Ponds	8	9	12	13	5	8	9	9	8	8	7·6	7·9
Richmond	10	16	13	17	18	13	20	11	19	17	9·4	8·6
Sorell	28	15	26	19	24	19	18	20	16	30	14·9	10·2
Spring Bay	5	4	2	8	10	10	4	8	5	11	10·3	6·3
Total S.E. Division	118	95	101	117	112	110	101	107	78	96	9·4	8·5
Bruny	1	3	7	6	1	4	2	3	8	2	3·3	5·7
Esperance	24	26	22	26	24	17	26	22	28	23	7·0	7·4
Huon	30	34	44	25	37	23	23	32	32	32	7·4	7·7
Kingborough	27	34	26	30	26	27	29	30	27	28	12·1	8·3
New Norfolk	95	81	79	82	86	88	83	84	98	99	15·7	13·5
Port Cygnet	17	22	19	23	21	26	13	17	24	26	9·7	7·8
Tasman	5	12	14	10	13	8	3	11	8	10	7·1	6·4
Total S. Division	199	212	211	202	208	193	179	199	225	220	10·6	9·3
Gormanston	12	12	2	8	3	6	3	4	...	4	4·8	4·9
Queenstown	26	37	22	24	36	42	28	23	28	33	11·0	10·7
Strahan	8	4	7	4	5	4	8	5	5	3	4·0	6·9
Waratah	14	19	13	11	11	10	11	17	15	15	10·4	8·9
Zeehan	26	27	23	22	26	27	22	27	35	12	4·5	9·5
Total W. Division	86	99	67	69	81	89	72	76	83	67	7·7	9·1
Total Country Divisions	1064	1162	1064	1083	111	1040	972	1020	1043	1105	9·1	8·5
Total (affecting Population)	2036	2197	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	10·18	9·75
Death-rate per 1000	9·68	10·30	9·30	9·92	9·89	9·35	9·05	9·68	10·06	10·18	...	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards Municipality is included in Launceston.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return

Deaths occurring in Hospital are ascribed to the District to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS under One Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1929.

(Cases where Parents were not married at date of children's Births).

	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Ex-nuptial Children.	Al Children.
Hobart	1044	30	26	56	9	161	56
Launceston	597	20	15	35	5	143	82
Other Districts	3156	66	74	140	7	50	47
Tasmania	4797	116	115	231	21	91	53

Births, Illegitimate Births, and Deaths of Illegitimate Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births: Decennial Summary.

	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.	Average.
Hobart	5·4	4·9	4·6	4·9	5·4	6·0	5·4	5·6	6·9	7·1	5·6
Launceston	5·9	6·9	7·8	5·4	6·3	5·5	7·9	7·7	9·2	7·0	7·0
Other Districts	4·4	4·3	4·8	4·3	4·1	2·6	2·8	2·8	3·5	3·6	3·7
Tasmania	4·8	4·8	5·1	4·6	4·6	4·0	4·3	4·4	5·4	5·1	4·7
Commonwealth	4·7	4·7	4·7	4 7	4·6	4·6	4·6	4·5	4·8	4·8	4·7

NOTE.—Previous to 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are shown in the district where they occurred. Since 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1929.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1929. *(Under 1 year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Rate per 1000 Births	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-nuptial.	All Children.
Tuberculosis	...	1	...	1	4	1
Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	1	...	1	2	9	8
Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	1	2	3	13	4
Congenital Debility, &c.	2	1	2	5	22	6
Prematurity	5	2	1	8	35	13
Other Diseases of Early Infancy	...	...	1	1	4	6
Infanticide	1	...	...	1	4	1
Total	9	5	7	21	91	53

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population registered in each of the last 10 years.

STILL BIRTHS.

District.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.
Hobart	25	36	45	28	38	37	53	56	40	54
Launceston	14	11	16	14	23	23	25	37	20	34
Devonport	3	2	4	3	4	4	8	5	7	4
North-Western Division	28	33	41	38	45	34	30	45	44	45
North-Eastern "	16	20	14	17	12	21	16	13	11	6
North Midland "	8	8	19	6	5	11	7	8	8	4
Midland "	7	6	9	8	3	10	6	4	7	6
South-Eastern "	6	6	6	2	8	13	8	3	7	3
Southern "	14	20	17	12	10	20	8	8	9	11
Western "	7	5	5	10	6	6	8	8	17	13
Total	128	147	176	138	154	179	169	187	170	180
Percentage of Still Births to Births and Still Births combined	2·60	3·04	3·51	2·69	3·00	3·22	2·90	3·11	2·87	3·04

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	24	21	22	19	28	26	33	33	27	22

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	7	4	1	...	2	...	3	3	2	...
Total Registrations not affecting Population	159	172	199	157	184	205	205	223	199	202

NOTE.—Previous to 1924 Still Births are shown in the District where they occurred. Since 1924 Still Births are allocated to the District where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2382	2295	2382	2465	2549	2595	2768	2872	2786	2766
	Females	2184	2173	2205	2295	2428	2571	2648	2692	2661	2681
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	116	96	133	119	115	105	120	123	158	142
	Females	115	127	113	109	126	112	121	130	150	151
*Births—Still Births	Males	68	70	99	83	97	87	94	104	97	101
	Females	60	77	77	55	57	92	75	83	73	79
*Births—Under Legitimation Act		24	21	22	19	28	26	33	33	27	22
*Births—Under Births Amendment Act		7	4	1	...	2	...	3	3	2	...
Grand total		4956	4863	5032	5145	5402	5588	5862	6040	5954	5942

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923	1922.	1921.	1920.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1164	1128	1074	1040	1081	1177	1140	1084	1166	1055
	Females	1012	1004	959	872	915	946	997	913	1031	981
*Deaths—On Foreign Ships at Sea	Males	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		2176	2133	2034	1912	1997	2123	2137	1997	2197	2036

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1929.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1929.	1928.	1929.	1928.	1929.	1928.	1929.	1928.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	170	12	12	221	256	8	3	73	85
„ Homœopathic, Hobart	15	...	.	21	19	...	...	1	2
„ Repatriation, Hobart	20	...	...	9	7	...	...	1	...
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	26	...	...	14	9	...	...	4	2
„ Alexandra, Hobart	20	436	336	13	12	141	98	1	1
Private Hospitals, Hobart	34	18	8	64	62	6	3	19	14
Infirmary, New Town	235	...	...	50	60	...	...	...	...
Consumptive Sanatorium, New Town	48	...	...	28	35	...	...	...	...
Home (Salv. Army), Hobart	*n*	447	444	10	16	141	160	1	4
Nursing Homes, Hobart									
Hospital, Public, Launceston	223	4	3	192	176	2	1	68	72
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	15*	...	...	10	7	...	...	3	1
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	11	220	207	9	12	101	94	...	7
Home for Invalids, Launceston	32	...	...	11	8	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	*n*	2	...	20	15	...	...	5	6
Nursing Homes, Launceston	20	350	293	3	2	146	126	...	1
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	68	151	134	85	54	80	71	61	34
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	18	69	32	22	21	...	...	...	...
Mental Diseases, New Norfolk	618	...	...	39	37	...	...	...	...
Total	*n*	1709	1469	821	808	625	556	237	229

n Not available. * Approximate.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1929.

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs(a)	58	19	35	105	133	311	...	661
Launceston (b)	49	9	14	40	71	162	...	345
Devonport	8	5	7	5	16	24	...	65
Total Urban Districts	115	33	56	150	220	497	...	1071
North-Western Division	49	18	27	36	72	160	1	363
North-Eastern Division	23	5	8	25	41	72	...	174
North-Midland Division†	10	5	3	13	15	58	...	104
Midland Division	13	6	6	10	19	27	..	81
South-Eastern Division‡	3	4	4	14	16	55	...	96
Southern Division‡	33	12	16	33	52	74	...	220
Western Division	10	2	2	8	16	29	...	67
Total Rural Divisions	141	52	66	139	231	475	1	1105
Tasmania	256	85	122	289	451	972	1	2176

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs(a)	8·8	2·9	5·3	15·9	20·1	47·0	...	100·0
Launceston (b)	14·2	2·6	4·0	11·6	20·6	47·0	...	100·0
Devonport	12·3	7·7	10·8	7·7	24·6	36·9	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	10·7	3·1	5·2	14·0	20·6	46·4	...	100·0
North-Western Division	13·5	5·0	7·5	9·9	19·8	44·1	0·2	100·0
North-Eastern Division	13·2	2·9	4·6	14·3	23·6	41·4	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	9·6	4·8	2·9	12·5	14·4	55·8	...	100·0
Midland Division	16·1	7·4	7·4	12·3	23·5	33·3	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	3·1	4·2	4·2	14·6	16·6	57·3	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	15·0	5·5	7·3	15·0	23·6	33·6	...	100·0
Western Division	14·9	3·0	3·0	11·9	23·9	43·3	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	12·7	4·7	6·0	12·6	20·9	43·0	0·1	100·0
Tasmania	11·8	3·9	5·6	13·3	20·7	44·7	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division. ‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1929 IN AGE GROUPS.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. to Total.
Under 1 month	10	7	8	11	7	20	19	20	15	13	14	10	154	7·1
1 month and under 3 months	5	3	2	4	1	1	2	9	8	6	2	2	45	2·1
3 months and under 6 months	2	6	1	1	1	...	2	3	1	5	1	2	25	1·1
6 „ 12 „	6	2	4	2	2	1	4	3	1	2	3	2	32	1·5
Total under 1 year	23	18	15	18	11	22	27	35	25	26	20	16	256	11·8
1 year and under 2 years	6	6	3	3	2	2	3	3	5	4	1	4	42	1·9
2 years and under 5 years	11	1	6	2	4	4	2	3	4	4	2	...	43	2·0
Total 1 year and under 5 years	17	7	9	5	6	6	5	6	9	8	3	4	85	3·9
5 years and under 10 years	4	3	7	7	3	...	4	2	3	8	4	3	48	2·2
10 „ 20 „	6	7	9	10	2	4	5	7	9	2	8	5	74	3·4
20 „ 30 „	7	6	13	8	11	10	10	7	13	9	10	11	115	5·3
30 „ 40 „	6	6	11	4	9	8	5	17	8	11	6	5	96	4·4
40 „ 50 „	13	11	12	15	12	16	23	18	13	20	11	8	172	7·9
50 „ 60 „	12	18	14	12	14	19	14	18	14	20	15	17	187	8·6
60 „ 65 „	13	12	12	11	15	10	17	23	12	13	16	16	170	7·8
65 „ 70 „	15	10	21	22	21	15	25	30	15	22	19	15	230	10·6
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	76	73	99	89	87	82	103	122	87	105	89	80	1092	50·2
70 years and under 80 years	42	25	23	40	38	41	55	47	33	48	39	27	458	21·0
80 „ 90 „	17	15	17	23	18	20	32	28	17	27	16	18	248	11·4
90 „ 100 „	5	2	3	3	...	2	5	4	6	2	1	2	35	1·6
100 years and over	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0·1
Total 70 years and over	65	42	43	66	56	64	92	79	56	77	56	47	743	34·1
Grand Total	181	140	166	178	160	174	227	242	177	216	168	147	2176	100·0
Per cent. to total Deaths	8·3	6·4	7·6	8·2	7·4	8·0	10·5	11·1	8·1	9·9	7·7	6·8	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	12·7	12·9	9·0	10·1	6·9	12·6	11·9	14·5	14·1	12·0	11·9	10·9	11·8	...
1 year and under 5 years	9·4	5·0	5·4	2·8	3·7	3·5	2·2	2·5	5·1	3·7	1·8	2·7	3·9	...
5 years and under 70 years	42·6	52·1	59·7	50·0	54·4	47·1	45·4	50·4	49·2	48·6	53·0	54·4	50·2	...
70 years and over	35·9	30·0	25·9	37·1	35·0	36·8	40·5	32·6	31·6	35·7	33·3	32·0	34·1	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.
Population	— 0·75	— 0·77	— 0·79	— 0·68	— 0·37	0·03	0·20	0·62	0·93	1·27
Births	4·15	1·96	3·85	3·38	1·96	0·50	1·96	2·91	2·44	1·48
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	14·06	15·97	18·03	11·11	13·04	12·66	15·25	19·68	12·66	6·10
1 year and under 5 years	10·59	— 9·29	6·54	1·48	— 8·11	25·93	9·50	15·97	4·31	6·10
5 years and under 20 years	0·0	8·26	14·53	12·28	21·26	0·0	13·42	14·53	— 5·82	— 1·52
20 „ 45 „	3·81	— 12·36	— 10·50	— 4·17	— 4·17	3·38	— 10·50	— 1·01	1·48	— 5·26
45 „ 65 „	14·86	17·36	5·21	17·36	21·57	20·32	23·08	13·42	13·79	9·91
Over 65 years	2·98	3·85	6·98	8·68	4·76	6·98	— 1·52	2·91	1·48	3·38
All Deaths	6·98	5·66	5·66	8·68	8·26	10·71	6·54	8·68	6·10	3·85

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS—DECENNIAL RETURN.

NUMBERS, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. (Year / Mean Population)	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	Average of Decade.
Mean Population	210,230	213,274	214,777	215,327	214,687	213,469	211,216	210,000	211,943	213,763	211,988
Under 1 year of age	374	451	324	326	296	287	232	256	300	256	319
1 year of age and under 2	38	65	30	24	48	28	34	32	52	42	40
2 years of age and under 3	19	18	24	15	28	26	11	21	21	15	21
3 " " 4	9	17	11	13	19	10	9	11	14	20	13
4 " " 5	15	21	16	10	13	10	7	11	12	8	13
Total under 5 years of age	455	572	405	388	404	361	293	331	399	341	406
5 years of age and under 10	47	46	66	48	43	34	32	20	42	48	42
10 " " 20	97	90	84	95	89	88	75	69	78	74	86
20 " " 30	133	141	130	124	126	114	122	120	98	115	127
30 " " 40	137	146	149	138	120	148	117	112	121	96	136
40 " " 50	126	159	156	151	149	153	142	161	146	172	153
50 " " 60	210	238	175	234	224	196	186	210	192	187	214
60 " " 65	160	146	145	194	189	146	146	154	164	170	159
Total 5 years of age and under 65	910	966	905	984	940	879	820	846	841	862	917
65 years of age and under 70	141	172	174	191	181	203	192	195	188	230	178
70 " " 80	310	281	285	295	320	326	368	398	428	458	331
80 " " 90	188	174	193	240	235	193	204	219	235	248	206
90 " " 100	30	28	30	36	40	31	35	42	41	35	35
100 " " upwards	2	2	5	3	2	3	...	2	...	1	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	671	657	687	765	778	756	799	856	892	972	752
Age not known	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2036	2197	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176	2075
Percentage of Deaths to the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	18·37	20·53	16·22	15·26	13·94	14·38	12·13	12·59	14·07	11·76	15·37
Under 5 years of age	22·35	26·04	20·28	18·16	19·03	18·08	15·32	16·28	18·71	15·67	19·57
5 years of age and under 65	44·69	43·97	45·32	46·05	44·28	44·04	42·89	41·61	39·45	39·61	44·19
65 years of age and upwards	32·96	29·90	34·40	35·79	36·65	37·88	41·79	42·11	41·84	44·67	36·24
Unspecified	...	·09	...	...	·04	...	...	...	...	·05	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population of each year	9·68	10·30	9·30	9·92	9·89	9·35	9·05	9·68	10·06	10·18	9·79

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1929—CAUSES AND AGES.

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, & INFECTIOUS DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	9	4	13	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	2	4	2	...	..
2. Typhus Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Recurrent Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Malta Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Measles	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlatina	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	6	8	14	3	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10(*a*). Diphtheria	12	6	18	...	...	3	2	7	3	1	..	1	1	...	...
10(*b*). Croup	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11(*a*). Influenza with Pneumonic Complications	5	4	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	2	1
11(*b*). Influenza, other	12	10	22	1	...	1	...	2	3	3	...	2	2	3	5
12. Miliary Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Asiatic Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Cholera Nostras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Dysentery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
17. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Spirochetal Hæmorrhagic Jaundice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Erysipelas	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
22. Acute Poliomyelitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Lethargic Encephalitis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
24. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Other Endemic and Epidemic Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Glanders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Tetanus	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	42	54	96	...	...	...	...	3	10	24	29	13	12	2	3
32. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Nervous System	4	6	10	1	...	1	1	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...
33. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
34. Tuberculosis of the Spinal Column	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...
35. Tuberculosis of the Joints	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
36. Tuberculosis of other Organs	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
37(*a*). Acute Disseminated Tuberculosis	2	2	4	1	...	1	2	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37(*b*). Chronic Disseminated Tuberculosis	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	...
38. Syphilis*	2	3	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
39. Soft Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Gonococcus Infection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	3	5	8	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	1
42. Other Infectious Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	105	119	224	8	10	9	9	18	19	37	46	24	23	9	12
II.—GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED ABOVE.															
43. Cancer of the Buccal Cavity	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
44. Cancer of Stomach and Liver	50	38	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	20	15	26	23
45. Cancer of Peritoneum, Intestines, and Rectum	10	13	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	5	7	8
46. Cancer of Female Genital Organs	...	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	9
47. Cancer of the Breast	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	6
48. Cancer of the Skin	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	2
49. Cancer of other Organs, or not specified	29	19	48	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	5	8	20	8
50. Benign Tumours (Female Genital Organs excepted)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
51. Acute Rheumatic Fever	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	1	...
52. Chronic Rheumatism and Gout	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	3
53. Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57. Diabetes Mellitus	12	15	27	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	1	5	7	5	4

* 1 Congenital, 2 Tertiary, 2 Unspecified.

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
58. Anæmia, Chlorosis	10	7	17	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	5	4
59. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60(*a*). Exophthalmic Goitre	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...
60(*b*). Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland	2	4	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1
61. Diseases of the Parathyroid Glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Diseases of the Adrenals	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
64. Diseases of the Spleen	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
65(*a*). Leucæmia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
65(*b*). Hodgkin's Disease	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
66. Alcoholism	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
67(*a*). Chronic Lead Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67(*b*). Other Chronic Poisonings by Mineral Substances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Other General Diseases	1	3	4	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total Class II.	136	155	291	3	2	1	...	2	7	13	14	45	62	72	70
III.—DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.															
70. Encephalitis	6	2	8	1	...	...	1	2	1	1	...	2	...	...	...
71(*a*). Simple Meningitis	9	7	16	...		5	2	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	3
71(*b*). Non-epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	3	1	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
72. Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	1
74(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	53	64	117	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	19	13	32	49
74(*b*). Cerebral Embolism and Thrombosis	8	6	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	5	5
75. Paralysis without Specified Cause	11	6	17	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	2	8	3
76. General Paralysis of the Insane	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
77. Other Forms of Mental Alienation	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
78. Epilepsy	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1
79. Convulsions (non-puerperal, over 5 years)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
80. Infantile Convulsions (under 5 years)	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Chorea	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82. Neuralgia and Neuritis	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
83. Softening of the Brain	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
84. Other Diseases of the Nervous System	12	7	19	...	...	...	...	1	2	5	1	3	2	3	2
85. Diseases of the Eyes and Adnexa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86. Diseases of the Ear and the Mastoid Process	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total Class III.	113	101	214	4	...	5	5	4	7	16	5	32	20	52	64
IV.—DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
87. Pericarditis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
88. Endocarditis and Acute Myocarditis	10	7	17	1	...	1	...	2	3	5	4	1	...	...	...
89. Angina Pectoris	9	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	7	...
90. Other Diseases of the Heart	147	148	295	...	...	...	...	2	1	5	10	38	23	102	114
91(*a*). Aneurism	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
91(*b*). Arteriosclerosis	30	12	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	19	10
91(*c*). Other Diseases of the Arteries	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
92. Embolism and Thrombosis	5	2	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	1
93. Diseases of the Veins	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
94. Diseases of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95. Hæmorrhage without Specified Cause	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
96. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total Class IV.	207	175	382	2	1	1	...	4	4	10	16	59	28	131	126
V.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
97. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and their Adnexa	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
98. Diseases of the Larynx	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
99(*a*). Acute Bronchitis	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
99(*b*). Chronic Bronchitis	6	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	4	5
99(*c*). Bronchitis (unspecified, under 5 years)	2	1	3	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99(*d*). Bronchitis (unspecified, over 5 years)	9	8	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	8
100(*a*). Broncho-Pneumonia	24	21	45	6	6	5	3	1	...	2	2	5	2	5	8
100(*b*). Capillary Bronchitis	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101(*a*). Lobar Pneumonia	6	8	14	...	1	...	2	...	1	3	2	2	2	1	...
101(*b*) Other Pneumonia	80	57	137	14	12	2	3	2	...	8	7	27	10	27	25
102. Pleurisy	7	2	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	5	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
103. Congestion and Hæmorrhage of Lungs ...	13	1	14	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	11	1
104. Gangrene of the Lungs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
105. Asthma	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	3
106. Pulmonary Emphysema...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107(*a*). Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia ...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4†	...	1	...
107(*b*). Other Diseases of Respiratory System...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	157	117	274	22	19	8	10	4	2	17	16	43	17	63	53
VI.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
108. Diseases of Mouth and Adnexa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109. Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
110. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
111(*a*). Ulcer of Stomach	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	1
111(*b*). Ulcer of Duodenum	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
112. Other Diseases of the Stomach	7	2	9	2	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
113. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	13	14	27	10	11	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years) ...	2	7	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	1	2
115. Ankylostomiasis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
116. Intestinal Parasites	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
117. Appendicitis and Typhlitis	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	1	...	1
118(*a*). Hernia	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
118(*b*). Intestinal Obstruction	12	8	20	1	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	2	7	3
119. Diseases of the Intestines	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
120 Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
121. Hydatid Tumour of the Liver	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
122(*a*.) Alcoholic Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122(*b*). Non-alcoholic Cirrhosis of Liver ...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...
123. Biliary Calculi	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1
124. Other Diseases of the Liver	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1
125. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
126. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	5	6	11	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	2	2	...	1
127. Other Diseases of the Digestive System ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	55	60	115	13	13	6	5	2	3	10	9	12	16	12	14
VII.—NON-VENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM AND ITS ADNEXA.															
128. Acute Nephritis	6	1	7	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
129. Chronic Nephritis	36	24	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	11	9	23	12
130. Chyluria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
131. Other Diseases of the Kidneys	4	3	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	...
132. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
133. Diseases of the Bladder	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
134. Diseases of the Urethra...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
135. Diseases of the Prostate...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	13	...
136. Non-venereal Diseases of Male Genital Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137. Cysts and Tumours of the Ovary... ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
138. Salpingitis and Pelvic Abscess	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
139. Uterine Tumour	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
140. Uterine Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141. Other Diseases of Female Genital Organs...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
142. Non-puerperal Diseases of Breast	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	66	36	102	...	2	2	...	...	...	4	8	18	13	42	13
VIII.—PUERPERAL CONDITION															
143(*a*). Abortion	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
143(*b*). Ectopic Gestation	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
143(*c*). Other Accidents of Pregnancy... ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
145. Other Accidents of Labour	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
146. Puerperal Septicæmia	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...
147. Puerperal Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148. Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
149 Following Childbirth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 Puerperal Diseases of the Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VIII.	...	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	14	...	...	...	...

† Includes 2 Miners' Phthisis—Table Cape 1, Kentish 1.

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
IX.—DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Gangrene	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	2
152. Furuncle	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
153. Acute Abscess	2	2	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
154. Other Diseases of Skin and Adnexa	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total Class IX.	8	5	13	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	5	4
X.—DISEASES OF THE BONES.															
155. Non-Tuberculous Diseases of Bones	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	1
156. Diseases of the Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157. Amputations	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
158. Other Diseases of Organs of Locomotion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	1
XI.—MALFORMATIONS.															
159. Congenital Malformations (Total Class XI.)	25	10	35	22	9	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII.—EARLY INFANCY.															
160. Congenital Debility	17	14	31	17	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161*a*. Premature Birth	36	26	62	36	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161*b*. Injury at Birth	5	5	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
162. Other Diseases of Early Infancy	12	5	17	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
163. Lack of Care	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XII.	70	50	120	70	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIII.—OLD AGE.															
164. Senility (Total Class XIII)	96	109	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	95	107
XIV.—EXTERNAL CAUSES.															
165 Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	1	...
166. Suicide by Corrosive Substances	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
167. Suicide by Poisonous Gas	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
168. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...
169. Suicide by Drowning	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
170. Suicide by Firearms	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
171. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
172. Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174. Other Suicide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
175. Poisoning by Food	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
176*a* Snake Bite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
176*b*. Other Venomous Bites and Stings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Other Acute Poisonings	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Conflagration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179. Burns	7	10	17	...	1	6	4	...	2	...	1	...	1	1	1
180. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
181. Accidental Absorbtion Irrespirable Gas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182. Accidental Drowning	34	9	43	...	...	3	1	11	6	13	...	7	...	...	2
183. Traumatism by Firearms	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
184. Traumatism by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
185. Traumatism by Fall	8	1	9	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	2	...
186. Traumatism in Mines or Quarries	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
187. Traumatism by Machines	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...
188 Motor Accidents	14	4	18	...	...	2	1	5	2	5	1	1	...	1	...
188 Aviation Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188 Traumatism by Other Crushings	14	4	18	...	...	...	...	4	...	9	1	...	...	1	3
189. Injuries by Animals	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
190. Wounds of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Civil Execution by Belligerent Armies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Starvation, Thirst, Fatigue	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
193. Excessive Cold	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
194. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
195. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196. Other Accidental Electrical Shocks ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Homicide by Firearms	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
199. Homicide by Other Means	2	5	7	...	1	1	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
200. Infanticide	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
201. Fractures (cause not specified)	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1
202. Other External Violence (cause specified)...	3	3	6	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
203. Other External Violence (cause not specified)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIV.	110	49	159	1	4	13	9	23	14	42	9	19	5	12	8
XV.—ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.															
204. Sudden Death	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	...
205*a*. Ill-defined	9	5	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	4	4	...
205*b*. Not specified or unknown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	13	7	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	5	7	...
Grand Total	1164	1012	2176	146	110	47	38	61	61	150	139	259	192	501	472

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month to Total Births in each of the last Ten Years.

	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.	Average. 1920-29
January	8·1	7·3	7·8	8·2	8·3	9·0	8·4	7·9	8·4	7·2	8·1
February	7·3	7·9	7·1	7·7	8·4	7·3	8·3	8·0	7·9	7·5	7·8
March	7·7	8·4	8·1	8·4	7·9	7·6	7·2	8·5	8·4	9·4	8·2
April	8·2	7·5	7·2	8·6	7·9	6·8	7·5	7·5	7·7	8·2	7·7
May	8·3	8·7	8·8	8·0	7·8	8·1	8·8	8·7	8·2	7·1	8·2
June	8·3	8·8	8·4	8·4	8·0	8·1	8·3	8·1	8·0	7·7	8·2
July.....	9·0	8·9	8·0	8·6	8·2	9·3	9·1	8·1	8·7	8·1	8·6
August	8·1	8·8	9·4	8·7	8·7	8·6	9·3	8·7	9·4	8·6	8·8
September	9·6	8·0	8·7	8·6	9·0	9·9	8·8	8·8	9·1	9·6	9·0
October	9·0	9·7	8·7	8·4	9·2	9·9	8·3	10·0	8·9	9·4	9·1
November	9·1	8·5	9·6	8·4	8·3	7·3	8·4	8·3	8·3	9·3	8·5
December	7·3	7·5	8·2	8·0	8·3	8·1	7·6	7·4	7·0	7·9	7·8
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month to Total Deaths in each of the last Ten Years.

	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.	Average 1920-29
January	8·3	7·7	8·2	8·6	7·2	7·2	7·3	6·9	8·2	8·0	7·7
February	6·5	6·3	6·0	6·7	7·3	7·4	5·7	7·9	8·2	6·9	6·9
March	7·6	6·6	8·0	7·8	8·2	7·1	7·3	9·2	10·4	7·1	8·0
April	8·2	7·8	7·3	7·3	7·5	7·1	6·3	7·4	6·8	7·5	7·3
May	7·4	8·2	8·4	8·7	6·8	7·8	10·2	8·5	8·0	8·2	8·3
June	8·0	8·3	9·2	9·9	8·4	9·3	9·1	9·0	7·9	8·6	8·7
July	10·4	9·2	9·1	10·0	9·0	10·3	10·2	8·1	8·1	9·3	9·3
August	11·1	9·4	9·8	9·1	9·8	9·1	9·7	10·4	9·6	9·1	9·7
September	8·1	9·2	9·0	8·3	8·7	10·3	9·2	8·4	10·0	9·0	9·1
October	9·9	9·4	7·7	7·4	9·5	9·4	8·8	7·7	7·8	8·9	8·6
November	7·7	9·6	8·8	8·2	8·6	7·8	8·2	9·2	7·0	7·3	8·2
December	6·8	8·3	8·5	8·0	9·0	7·2	8·0	7·3	8·0	10·1	8·2
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INFANT DEATHS AND SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age in Tasmania in 1920 to 1929 and each Decade since 1890.

Causes of Death.	Average Number.*			1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
	1890-9.	1900-9.	1910-19.										
7. Measles	3	—	1	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	—
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	13	16	12	4	12	6	—	9	23	1	—	19	11
10. Diphtheria and Croup	2	1	1	1	1	—	1	2	1	1	1	1	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	12	5	3	2	9	4	2	2	1	7	2	—	2
29. Tetanus	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Tubercular Meningitis	4	4	3	2	1	3	3	—	1	2	—	2	1
38. Syphilis	3	4	4	6	7	4	6	6	3	1	—	3	2
80. Convulsions	65	36	17	14	16	11	9	9	7	5	7	4	1
99. Bronchitis	31	20	11	4	6	4	10	5	3	1	5	5	1
100*a*. Broncho-pneumonia	17	24	15	22	33	12	20	19	15	5	11	15	12
101. Pneumonia			16	22	27	20	23	24	20	13	14	24	27
113. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	80	81	75	73	113	37	35	16	29	30	31	37	21
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	1	1	—	3	1	2
159. Malformations	164	172	18	19	29	36	29	28	20	19	17	17	31
160-161. Congenital Debility, &c.			154	138	126	132	132	144	126	120	127	135	103
162. Other Dis. Early Infancy	9	10	16	29	24	25	17	8	8	13	22	14	17
Other Diseases	66	63	48	31	41	26	33	22	29	14	16	20	25
TOTAL	474	441	400	374	451	324	326	296	287	232	256	300	256
Mortality (Infantile) Rate	98·5	84·4	71·2	65·2	78·4	55·7	57·6	55·0	55·0	46·5	53·0	64·0	53·4
Total Births	4815	5225	5623	5740	5755	5817	5657	5383	5218	4988	4833	4691	4797

* In the Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Certain Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.												
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
7. Measles	·60	·06	·11	·34	—	—	·18	·19	—	—	—	·64	—
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·08	·02	—	·17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	2·6	3·0	2·1	·7	2·1	1·0	—	1·67	4·41	·20	—	4·05	2·29
10. Diphtheria, Croup	·37	·27	·25	·17	·17	—	·18	·37	·19	·20	·21	·21	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	2·4	1·2	·6	·3	1·6	·7	·4	·37	·19	1·40	·41	—	·42
32. Tubercular Meningitis	·87	·75	·59	·34	·17	·52	·53	—	·19	·40	—	·43	·21
38. Syphilis	·71	·73	·78	1·05	1·22	·69	1·06	1·11	·58	·20	—	·64	·42
80. Convulsions	13·5	6·8	3·0	2·4	2·8	1·9	1·6	1·67	1·34	1·00	1·45	·85	·21
99. Bronchitis	6·4	3·83	1·96	0·0	1·04	·70	1·77	·93	·58	·20	1·03	1·06	·21
100*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	3·5	4·59	2·67	3·83	5·73	2·06	3·53	3·53	2·87	1·00	2·27	3·20	2·50
101. Pneumonia			2·85	3·83	4·69	3·43	4·06	4·46	3·83	2·61	2·90	5·12	5·63
113. Diarrhœa and Enter tis	16·5	15·5	13·4	12.7	19·6	6·3	6·2	2·97	5·56	6·01	6·41	7·89	4·38
Other Stomach Diseases	1·0	·7	·9	·9	·7	·7	·9	·19	·19	—	·62	·21	·42
159. Malformations	34·0	33·0	3·20	3·31	5·04	6·36	5·12	5·20	3.83	3·81	3·52	3·62	6·46
160-161. Congenital Debility, &c			27·39	24·04	21·90	22·70	23·33	26.75	24·15	24·06	26·28	28·78	21·47
162. Other Dis. Early Infancy.	1·9	1·9	2·8	5·1	4·2	4·3	3·0	1·49	1·53	2·61	4·55	2·98	3·54
Other Diseases	13·9	12·0	8·71	5·40	7·30	4·47	5·83	4.09	5·56	2·81	3·32	4·28	5·21
All causes	98·45	84·40	71·18	65·16	78·36	55·70	57·63	54·99	55·00	46·51	52·97	63·96	53·37

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910—*e.g.*, Convulsions. Since 1910 the classification has been substantially uniform.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1929.

	Causes.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	4	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	3	...	...
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	1	...
38-40.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Other General Diseases	1	2	...	..	...	2	1	...	2	...	...	...
71*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
80.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
87-90.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
92.	Embolism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
94.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
100*a*.	Broncho-Pneumonia	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	2	4	...	1
101.	Pneumonia	4	...	...	3	1	1	4	7	2	3	1	1
	Other Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
112.	Gastritis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
113.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	5	2	2	...	1	1	2	1	3	1	3
118.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	1	...	...	.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
119.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Diseases of Kidneys	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
153.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
151,154.	Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159.	Congenital Malformations	2	3	3	4	...	2	5	4	1	4	1	2
160-1.	Congenital Debility, &c.	7	5	5	4	6	11	15	13	13	6	12	6
162.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	1	...	1	5	1	2	1	2	1	...	1	2
163.	Want of Care	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179.	Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
180.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Other External Causes	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
	Ill-defined Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	TOTAL	23	18	15	18	11	22	27	35	25	26	20	16

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1929.

	Causes.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	2	...	...	...	1	8	3	8
11.	Influenza	...	...	1	1	..	...	1	1
38-40.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	..	...	1	1	1	1
	Other General Diseases	...	1	2	...	4	1	6	2
71*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...
80.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	1	...		...
87-90.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
92.	Embolism	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
94.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
100*a*.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	3	...	1	5	2	6	6
101.	Pneumonia	2	2	5	5	7	6	14	3
	Other Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
112.	Gastritis	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
113.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	...	2	5	7	6	10	11
118.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	2
119.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Disease of Kidneys	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
153.	Acute Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
151,154.	Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159.	Congenital Malformations	4	2	5	1	13	6	22	9
160-1.	Congenital Debility, &c.	11	13	6	10	41	22	58	45
162.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	5	3	3	...	4	2	12	5
163.	Want of Care	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179.	Burns	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
180.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other External Causes	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	2
	Ill-defined Causes	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	1
	TOTAL	30	28	24	25	92	57	146	110

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATH (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1929.

Causes of Death and Classification Number.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
9. Whooping Cough	4	8	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	3	...	2	3	8	1	...
10*a*. Diphtheria	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
11*a*. Influenza, with Pneumonic Complications	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
11*b*. Influenza, other	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
29. Tetanus	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
32. Tuberculosis of Meninges	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
37*a* Acute Disseminated Tuberculosis	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
38. Syphilis	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
41. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
58. Anæmia, Chlorosis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
60*b*. Diseases of Thyroid Gland	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
62. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
69. Other General Diseases	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
70. Encephalitis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
71*a*. Simple Meningitis	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
71*b*. Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
80. Convulsions	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
88. Endocarditis and Acute Myocarditis	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
92. Embolism & Thrombosis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
95. Hæmorrhage, without specified cause	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
99. Bronchitis	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
100*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	8	8	...	...	2	...	2	2	1	2	1	2	6	6	2	2
101. Pneumonia	15	15	...	1	1	2	7	4	2	3	4	3	14	13	1	2
102. Pleurisy	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
112. Diseases of Stomach	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...
113. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	13	14	...	...	1	1	2	5	4	1	3	4	10	11	3	3
118*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
126. Peritonitis without specified cause	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
128. Acute Nephritis	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
131. Other Diseases of Kidneys	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
153. Acute Abscess	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
159. Malformations	23	9	9	7	4	10	5	...	2	...	2	1	22	9	1	...
160. Congenital Debility, &c.	17	14	8	6	5	4	3	4	...	...	1	...	17	14	...	...
161*a*. Premature Birth	36	26	29	21	5	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	36	26	...	...
161*b*. Injury at Birth	5	5	4	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...
162. Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy	12	5	11	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5	...	...
177. Acute Poisoning	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
179. Burns	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2
180. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
182. Accidental Drowning	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
185. Traumatism by Fall	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	..	...
188*c*. Automobile Accidents	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
189. Homicide	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
200. Infanticide	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	170	128	67	45	25	26	24	21	14	11	16	17	145	110	24	18

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1911, 1921, *and* 1929.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1911.	1921.	1929.	1911.	1921.	1929.
New South Wales	10·37	9·50	9·99	11·42	10·15	11·14
Victoria	11·45	10·52	9·45	11·65	10·69	9·78
Queensland	10·65	9·36	8·98	12·06	10·03	10·21
South Australia	9·82	10·02	8·70	10·27	10·26	8·97
Western Australia	10·19	10·43	9·55	12·24	11·51	11·69
Tasmania	10·13	10·30	10·18	10·60	10·60	10·98
Commonwealth	10·66	9·91	9·55	11·56	10·39	10.39

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calender Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900*	91	105	20	15	8	11	5	2	2	5	2	3	2	16
1901*	128	123	26	19	31	10	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	21
1902*	90	81	17	8	8	10	2	1	4	2	4	4	7	23
1903*	144	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	...	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6

* Previous to 1913 the figures include deaths at all ages.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1920–29.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1920	145	159	180	215	166	203	142	161	160	165	128	175	1999
1921	147	125	189	176	104	160	130	136	118	102	113	168	1668
1922	118	133	121	187	140	144	126	151	124	130	159	141	1674
1923	128	108	149	191	125	136	103	115	108	133	130	166	1592
1924	114	133	120	196	103	130	141	88	126	110	107	161	1529
1925	112	115	104	223	109	135	115	98	111	110	114	158	1504
1926	92	125	122	185	96	129	97	98	106	120	105	160	1435
1927	90	102	104	185	107	108	117	128	103	126	109	153	1432
1928	130	116	131	161	102	141	104	95	126	123	111	158	1498
1929	127	138	152	172	134	154	134	138	134	134	138	157	1712
Average 1920–29	120	125	137	189	119	144	121	121	122	125	121	160	1604

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths which occurred in each Month of 1929.

Causes.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	1	13
9. Whooping Cough	6	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	14
10. Diphtheria and Croup	5	1	4	2	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	18
11. Influenza	4	1	...	3	...	2	...	5	4	9	2	1	31
31. Phthisis	10	9	5	8	6	3	7	14	10	8	7	9	96
32-37. Other forms of Tuberculosis	...	1	2	4	1	1	3	2	3	9	2	2	30
43-49. Cancer (all forms)	17	10	19	22	10	15	15	23	14	29	18	12	204
57. Diabetes	...	3	1	3	1	1	3	5	3	3	2	2	27
71(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	2	...	...	3	...	2	1	3	2	1	2	16
71(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
74(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	10	8	5	10	7	11	13	12	6	13	10	12	117
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	7	6	7	4	6	8	6	10	6	8	5	4	77
87-90. Heart Disease (Organic)	17	17	30	20	32	28	37	38	24	22	31	28	324
91-96. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	...	3	5	1	6	5	7	4	5	9	5	8	58
99. Bronchitis	1	1	1	4	3	3	5	6	5	3	5	1	38
100-101. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	21	10	9	9	16	16	23	32	11	23	10	17	197
Other Respiratory System	4	6	5	3	4	4	2	2	3	...	2	4	39
113. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4	27
114. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	...	1	1	...	2	1	...	2	1	1	...	...	9
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	7	7	8	5	5	10	3	9	7	4	8	6	79
128-129. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	8	4	9	7	1	6	5	6	6	3	5	7	67
130-142. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	2	2	7	3	1	4	6	3	1	3	2	1	35
143-150. Puerperal State	1	1	...	...	3	5	3	3	...	...	...	...	16
159-163. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	8	8	9	14	10	17	20	17	16	10	14	12	155
164. Old Age	23	9	14	15	16	17	26	20	22	22	13	8	205
165-203. External Causes	13	8	20	27	13	9	11	12	11	9	17	9	159
Other Diseases	9	11	12	8	14	10	13	10	7	15	6	6	121
Total	177	140	180	177	162	181	213	239	171	214	166	156	2176

DEATH RATE of Principal Causes in Age Groups, 1910-12 *and* 1920-22.

Age Groups.	Deaths per 100,000 Population.											
	Diphtheria.		Tuberculosis.		Cancer.		Diabetes.		Cerebral Hæmorrhage		Heart Disease.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	12	18	149	65	6	6	...	...	6	12	161	24
1 to 19 years	27	51	46	28	4	1	2	3	2	...	18	13
20 to 39 years	...	5	120	115	14	16	3	3	5	4	45	24
40 to 59 years	1	1	101	85	142	147	11	14	63	58	183	128
60 years and over	...	6	73	71	519	610	61	94	468	350	1152	964
Corrected Average	11	23	82	68	92	103	11	15	68	53	191	147

Age Groups.	Bronchitis.		Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.		Diarrhœa and Enteritis.		Nephritis.		Old Age.		External Causes.		All Causes.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	211	83	639	804	1811	1318	12	6	...	...	180	59	8466	6791
1 to 19 years	5	2	36	30	18	21	6	4	...	...	43	24	331	270
20 to 39 years	1	2	32	30	1	3	18	16	...	...	56	59	479	436
40 to 59 years	12	8	68	55	8	9	39	40	...	...	71	64	967	902
60 years and over	212	193	251	274	59	57	142	187	1944	953	92	108	5906	4857
Corrected Average	34	27	81	83	62	51	31	35	...	...	61	52	1340	1128

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1920-29).

Classes.	Tasmania.									
	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases	479	596	273	286	262	224	204	189	240	224
II. General Diseases			263	256	266	284	263	319	245	291
III. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	186	211	206	224	204	217	197	191	206	214
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	284	274	265	301	318	309	318	344	367	382
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	248	262	217	267	271	211	220	213	276	274
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	179	258	167	158	123	141	131	138	143	115
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	110	82	77	92	110	103	100	121	79	102
VIII. Puerperal State	30	24	32	17	24	30	20	27	32	16
IX. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	12	13	12	9	17	8	16	11	10	13
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	5	5	4	..	...	1	1	3	3	6
XI. Malformations	27	30	40	34	34	23	20	22	25	35
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	167	151	158	150	152	135	133	149	149	120
XIII. Senility	172	149	163	194	187	164	149	171	215	205
XIV. Affections Produced by External Causes	108	115	94	113	125	126	111	114	118	159
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	29	27	26	36	30	20	29	21	24	20
TOTAL	2036	2197	1997	2137	2123	1996	1912	2033	2132	2176
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	16	26	15	13	8	6	8	9	6	13
Whooping Cough	6	19	6	...	14	27	1	...	23	14
Diphtheria and Croup	33	61	58	32	20	13	6	10	18	18
Influenza	16	33	12	37	19	8	41	13	22	31
Phthisis	104	132	108	138	127	111	109	120	107	96
Other forms of Tuberculosis	32	24	41	26	37	26	22	25	31	30
Syphilis	6	18	8	11	16	6	3	1	6	5
Cancer (all forms)	153	178	87	164	197	197	185	216	166	204
Diabetes	30	24	26	30	23	28	31	39	31	27
Meningitis (Simple)	14	15	17	17	19	5	15	6	9	16
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	2	2	...	2	5	3	4	4
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	83	92	84	105	88	105	95	96	104	117
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	89	104	103	100	97	105	82	86	89	77
Heart Disease (organic)	249	242	233	276	283	274	282	302	313	324
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	35	32	32	25	35	35	36	42	54	58
Bronchitis	35	53	41	45	41	33	32	40	35	38
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	166	175	135	189	193	139	156	142	203	197
Other Respiratory System	47	34	41	33	37	39	32	31	38	39
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	83	137	43	37	20	31	34	37	45	27
" " (over 2 yrs.)	16	22	23	16	16	20	14	14	13	9
Other Diseases of Digestive System	80	99	101	105	87	90	83	87	85	79
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	77	56	51	54	75	78	65	85	43	67
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	33	26	26	38	35	25	35	36	36	35
Puerperal State	30	24	32	17	24	30	20	27	32	16
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	194	181	198	184	186	158	153	171	174	155
Old Age	172	149	163	194	187	164	149	171	215	205
Accident or Negligence	84	99	76	94	106	98	98	86	93	130
Homicide	4	2	4	2	4	6	2	5	...	9
Suicide	20	14	14	17	15	22	11	23	25	20
Other Diseases	129	126	117	136	114	115	107	110	112	116

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Tasmania.									
	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	Average, 1920-29.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases	228	279	127	133	122	105	97	90	113	105	242
II. General Diseases			123	119	124	133	124	152	116	136	
III. Diseases of Nervous System	89	99	96	104	95	102	93	91	97	100	97
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	135	128	123	140	148	145	151	164	173	179	149
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	118	123	101	124	126	99	104	101	130	129	115
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	85	121	78	73	58	66	62	66	68	54	73
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	52	39	56	43	51	48	47	58	37	48	46
VIII. Puerperal State	14	11	15	8	11	14	9	13	15	7	12
IX. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	6	6	5	4	8	4	8	5	5	6	5
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	1
XI. Malformations	13	14	19	16	16	11	9	11	12	16	14
XII Diseases of Early Infancy	79	71	73	69	71	63	63	71	70	56	69
XIII. Senility	82	70	76	90	87	77	71	81	102	96	83
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes	51	54	44	52	58	59	53	54	56	74	56
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	14	13	12	17	14	9	14	10	11	9	12
TOTAL	968	1030	930	992	989	935	905	968	1006	1018	974
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid	8	12	7	6	4	3	4	4	3	6	6
Whooping Cough	3	9	3	—	7	13	—	—	11	7	5
Diphtheria and Croup	16	29	27	15	9	6	3	5	8	8	13
Influenza	7	16	5	17	9	4	19	6	10	15	10
Phthisis	49	62	50	64	59	52	52	57	50	45	54
Other forms of Tuberculosis	15	11	19	12	17	12	10	12	15	14	14
Syphilis	3	8	4	5	8	3	1	—	3	2	4
Cancer (all forms)	73	84	87	76	92	92	88	103	78	95	87
Diabetes	14	11	12	14	11	13	15	19	15	13	14
Meningitis (Simple)	7	7	8	8	9	2	7	3	4	7	6
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	1	2	2	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	39	43	39	49	41	49	45	46	49	55	45
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	42	49	48	46	45	49	39	41	42	36	44
Heart Diseases (Organic)	119	113	109	128	132	128	134	144	148	152	131
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	17	15	15	12	16	16	17	20	26	27	18
Bronchitis	17	25	19	21	19	16	15	19	17	18	19
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	79	82	63	88	90	65	74	68	96	93	79
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	22	16	19	15	17	18	15	15	18	18	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	39	64	20	17	9	15	16	18	21	13	23
" " " (over 2 years)	7	10	11	7	7	9	7	7	6	4	8
Other Diseases of Digestive System	38	47	47	49	41	42	39	41	40	37	42
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	37	26	24	25	35	37	31	41	20	31	31
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	16	12	12	18	16	12	17	17	17	17	15
Puerperal State	14	11	15	8	11	14	9	13	15	7	12
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	92	85	92	85	87	74	72	81	82	72	82
Old Age	82	70	76	90	87	77	71	81	101	96	83
Accident or Negligence	40	46	35	44	49	46	46	41	44	61	45
Homicide	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	...	4	2
Suicide	10	7	7	8	7	10	5	11	12	9	8
Other Diseases	61	59	54	63	53	54	51	52	53	54	56

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1925–1929).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, & Infectious Diseases	79	76	72	95	86	33	22	32	35	28	112	106	85	110	110
II. General Diseases	90	86	89	84	75	43	45	62	38	57	151	132	168	123	159
III. Diseases of Nervous System	60	51	49	71	66	36	33	27	29	34	121	113	115	106	114
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	113	122	126	124	128	46	42	53	64	61	150	154	165	179	193
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	55	42	52	74	72	34	40	37	44	35	122	138	124	158	167
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	36	52	38	44	43	21	18	27	20	21	84	61	73	79	51
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	30	30	35	27	24	9	20	22	15	22	64	50	64	37	56
VIII. Diseases of Puerperal State	6	6	7	12	4	5	2	2	4	1	19	12	18	16	11
IX. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	2	4	3	4	4	...	2	...	1	3	6	10	8	5	6
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	2	5
XI. Malformations	8	5	7	6	6	...	5	3	4	7	15	10	12	15	22
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	38	43	43	42	32	24	14	18	14	19	73	76	88	93	69
XIII. Senility	57	59	70	101	82	21	21	21	31	37	86	69	80	83	86
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes	30	33	25	29	35	12	5	15	15	18	84	73	74	74	106
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	2	4	10	7	3	3	6	4	1	2	15	19	7	16	15
TOTAL	606	613	627	720	661	288	275	323	316	345	1102	1024	1083	1096	1170
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	1	3	5	2	3	1	...	...	1	3	4	5	4	3	7
Whooping Cough	10	...	...	6	2	...	1	...	1	...	17	...	...	16	12
Diphtheria and Croup	2	1	...	8	8	4	1	3	3	...	7	4	7	7	10
Influenza	...	7	2	4	5	...	3	1	...	3	8	31	10	18	23
Phthisis	48	51	56	56	54	16	14	18	18	11	47	44	46	33	31
Other forms of Tuberculosis	9	9	6	12	9	6	2	8	6	7	11	11	11	13	14
Syphilis	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	2	2	2	3	1	2	3
Cancer (all forms)	63	61	66	65	53	34	28	40	25	46	100	96	110	76	105
Diabetes	8	8	9	9	5	3	9	5	4	1	17	14	25	18	21
Meningitis (simple)	...	2	2	2	3	1	2	...	...	2	4	11	4	7	11
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	4	2	2	3
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	32	26	22	28	38	20	17	20	20	22	53	52	54	56	57
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	28	23	24	40	24	15	13	7	8	10	62	46	55	41	43
Heart Disease (organic)	103	115	118	104	108	40	33	41	49	49	131	134	143	160	167
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	10	7	8	20	20	6	9	12	15	12	19	20	22	19	26
Bronchitis	10	4	12	8	9	4	8	7	3	4	19	20	21	24	25
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	38	31	33	56	56	23	29	23	33	26	78	96	86	114	115
Other Respiratory System	7	7	7	10	7	7	3	7	8	5	25	22	17	20	27
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	10	13	14	15	2	4	7	12	9	9	17	14	11	21	16
„ „ (over 2 years)	3	4	3	1	5	1	1	1	2	2	16	9	10	10	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	23	35	21	28	36	16	10	14	9	10	51	38	52	48	33
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	26	17	25	16	13	7	12	18	9	14	45	36	42	18	40
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	4	13	10	11	11	2	8	4	6	8	19	14	22	19	16
Puerperal State	6	6	7	12	4	5	2	2	4	1	19	12	18	16	11
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	46	48	50	48	38	24	19	21	18	26	88	86	100	108	91
Old Age	57	59	70	101	82	21	21	21	31	37	86	69	80	83	86
Accident or Negligence	22	29	17	24	30	10	5	9	11	11	66	64	60	58	89
Homicide	2	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	2	...	7
Suicide	6	3	5	5	4	2	...	6	4	6	14	8	12	16	10
Other Diseases	32	30	31	26	30	12	17	23	16	18	71	60	56	70	68

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases	150	145	139	169	151	122	81	114	123	97	84	80	65	86	86
II. General Diseases	171	165	171	149	132	159	166	220	134	197	113	100	129	97	124
III. Diseases of Nervous System	114	98	94	126	116	133	122	96	102	118	91	86	89	83	89
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	215	233	244	221	225	170	155	188	225	212	112	117	127	140	150
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	105	80	100	132	127	126	147	132	155	122	91	105	95	124	130
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	69	100	73	78	76	78	67	96	70	73	63	46	56	62	40
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	57	57	67	48	42	33	74	78	53	76	48	38	49	29	44
VIII. Diseases of Puerperal State	12	11	13	21	7	19	7	7	14	3	14	9	14	13	9
IX. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	4	8	6	7	7	...	7	...	4	10	4	8	6	4	5
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	...	...	2	...	2	4	...	...	4	...	...	1	2	2	4
XI. Malformations	15	10	13	11	11	...	18	11	14	24	11	8	9	12	17
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	72	82	83	75	56	87	52	64	49	66	55	58	68	73	54
XIII. Senility	109	113	135	180	144	78	77	75	109	128	64	52	62	65	67
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes	57	63	48	52	61	44	18	53	53	62	63	55	57	58	83
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	4	8	19	12	5	11	22	14	4	7	11	14	5	13	12
TOTAL	1154	1173	1207	1281	1162	1064	1013	1148	1113	1195	824	777	833	861	914
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	2	6	10	3	5	4	...	...	4	10	3	4	3	2	5
Whooping Cough	19	...	...	11	4	...	4	...	4	...	13	...	...	13	9
Diphtheria and Croup	4	2	...	14	14	15	4	11	11	...	5	3	5	5	8
Influenza	...	13	4	7	9	...	11	4	...	10	6	24	8	14	18
Phthisis	91	98	108	100	95	59	52	64	63	38	35	33	35	26	24
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	17	17	12	21	16	22	7	28	21	24	8	8	8	10	11
Syphilis	...	...	...	3	...	15	...	...	7	7	2	2	1	2	2
Cancer (all forms)	120	117	127	116	93	126	103	142	88	158	75	73	85	60	82
Diabetes	15	15	17	16	9	11	33	18	14	3	13	11	19	14	16
Meningitis (Simple)	...	4	4	3	5	4	7	...	...	7	3	8	3	5	9
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	2	2	2	...	4	...	4	...	2	3	2	2	2
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	61	50	42	50	67	74	63	71	70	76	40	39	42	44	45
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	53	44	46	71	42	55	48	25	28	35	46	35	42	32	34
Heart Disease (Organic)	196	220	227	185	189	148	122	145	172	170	98	102	110	125	131
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	19	13	15	36	35	22	33	43	53	42	14	15	17	15	20
Bronchitis	19	8	23	14	16	15	29	25	11	14	14	15	16	19	20
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	72	59	64	100	98	85	107	82	116	90	58	73	66	89	90
Other Respiratory System	13	13	13	18	12	26	11	25	28	17	19	17	13	16	21
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	19	25	27	27	4	15	26	43	32	31	13	11	8	17	12
" " " (over 2 years)	6	8	6	2	9	4	4	4	7	7	12	7	8	8	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	44	67	40	50	63	59	37	50	32	35	38	29	40	38	26
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	50	33	48	28	23	26	44	64	32	48	34	27	32	14	31
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	8	25	19	20	19	7	29	14	21	28	14	11	17	15	13
Puerperal State	11	11	13	21	7	19	7	7	14	3	14	9	14	13	9
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	88	92	96	85	67	87	70	74	63	90	66	65	77	85	71
Old Age	109	113	135	180	144	78	77	74	109	128	64	52	62	65	67
Accident or Negligence	42	55	33	43	53	37	18	32	39	38	49	49	46	45	70
Homicide	4	2	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	2	...	5
Suicide	11	6	10	9	7	7	...	21	14	21	10	6	9	13	8
Other Diseases	61	57	60	46	53	44	63	82	56	62	53	45	43	55	53

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the Infirmary and the Consumptive Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District) have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Influenza.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872-6	33	20	32	7	103	32	2	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877...	39	3	68	10	118	40	2	38	3	...	...	32	108	76	83	55	28	16	18	216	91	6	9
1878...	46	3	54	1	103	23	9	49	3	...	...	37	97	60	65	59	25	14	13	196	87	5	7
1879...	34	19	55	10	78	23	5	55	2	...	...	46	109	46	67	52	24	18	10	208	83	2	4
1880...	26	48	79	7	100	16	3	52	3	...	...	39	94	73	71	70	35	7	16	202	85	1	7
1881...	28	5	21	3	97	14	5	48	3	...	...	38	101	58	59	45	11	9	12	203	84	...	5
1882...	30	...	14	...	103	18	5	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	...	3
1883...	52	21	8	2	112	23	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884...	40	9	18	5	114	13	3	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885...	23	12	18	6	111	14	1	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886...	36	21	9	1	109	12	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887...	84	10	26	1	115	16	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888...	58	...	31	2	112	16	1	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889...	81	6	31	1	86	34	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890...	34	29	34	8	96	22	2	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891...	55	5	14	62	90	20	3	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892...	30	1	45	13	85	31	3	45	4	22	..	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893...	15	28	33	14	90	30	3	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894...	22	3	29	26	93	18	4	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895...	30	14	15	14	73	30	1	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896...	28	6	8	15	70	19	4	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897...	29	...	7	18	83	31	4	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898...	50	2	6	32	75	36	2	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899...	27	32	11	34	59	38	4	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900...	17	12	6	21	62	27	1	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901...	13	2	9	19	58	23	3	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902...	14	13	2	28	58	37	2	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903...	21	37	5	8	63	28	5	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904...	12	15	2	12	63	33	6	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905...	13	...	6	8	74	24	3	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906...	20	1	2	13	66	24	2	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	..	11
1907...	20	25	4	18	61	24	4	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908...	20	12	6	17	74	22	3	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909...	19	1	6	6	60	25	3	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910...	21	27	8	4	63	24	3	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911...	9	5	9	7	60	24	2	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912...	8	1	21	14	56	20	...	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913...	7	11	19	11	58	16	6	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914...	6	5	17	9	49	12	2	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915...	9	13	15	13	54	12	6	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916...	7	11	20	7	61	23	2	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917...	9	3	19	3	49	13	4	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918...	6	5	10	19	47	16	9	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	43	2	3
1919...	5	6	10	110	59	16	2	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920...	8	3	16	7	49	15	3	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921...	12	9	29	16	62	11	8	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922...	7	3	27	5	50	19	4	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923...	6	...	15	17	64	12	5	76	14	8	1	49	128	21	88	17	7	25	8	90	44	1	8
1924...	4	7	9	9	59	17	8	92	11	9	...	41	132	19	90	9	7	35	11	87	49	2	7
1925...	3	13	6	4	52	12	3	92	13	2	1	49	128	16	65	15	9	37	14	77	46	3	10
1926...	4	...	3	19	52	10	1	88	15	7	2	45	134	15	74	16	7	31	9	71	46	1	5
1927...	4	...	5	6	57	12	...	103	19	3	1	46	144	19	68	18	7	41	13	81	41	2	11
1928...	3	11	8	10	50	15	3	78	15	4	2	49	148	17	96	21	6	20	15	101	44	...	12
1929...	6	7	8	15	45	14	2	95	13	7	2	55	152	18	93	13	4	31	7	96	61	4	9

* Deaths which occurred at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, and were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.
‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	19	24	43	43	3·1	
1871	21	21	42	41	3·1	
1872	29	18	47	46	3·3	3·1
1873	26	22	48	46	3·2	
1874	26	21	47	45	2·8	
1875	37	28	65	63	3·1	
1876	27	15	42	40	2·4	
1877	21	19	40	38	2·0	2·8
1878	29	24	53	49	3·1	
1879	34	27	61	55	3·6	
1880	32	27	59	52	3·2	
1881	23	33	56	48	3·2	
1882	32	28	60	50	3·1	3·2
1883	36	31	67	55	3·2	
1884	31	34	65	52	3·3	
1885	33	27	60	47	2·9	
1886	33	24	57	44	2·9	
1887	30	37	67	50	3·1	3·1
1888	40	28	68	49	3·3	
1889	40	30	70	50	3·3	
1890	46	33	79	55	3·7	
1891	36	32	68	46	3·0	
1892	34	35	69	45	3·3	3·6
1893	40	39	79	52	3·8	
1894	46	34	80	53	4·1	
1895	32	43	75	48	4·1	
1896	49	46	95	61	5·0	
1897	38	43	81	50	4·2	4·3
1898	52	47	99	59	4·2	
1899	41	50	91	53	4·1	
1900	51	42	93	54	4·9	
1901	48	47	95	54	5·3	
1902	58	51	109	62	5·7	5·1
1903	55	45	100	56	4·8	
1904	41	52	93	52	4·7	
1905	45	52	97	54	5·3	
1906	48	46	94	51	4·7	
1907	52	60	112	60	5·6	5·6
1908	60	63	123	65	5·8	
1909	55	69	124	65	6·7	
1910	61	62	123	64	5·8	
1911	67	52	119	63	6·2	
1912	58	65	123	65	6·0	6·4
1913	64	76	140	72	6·6	
1914	70	74	144	74	7·5	
1915	68	72	140	71	7·0	
1916	77	75	152	78	7·4	
1917	73	82	155	80	8·8	7·9
1918	65	80	145	73	8·1	
1919	78	100	178	87	8·1	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	84	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	8·4
1923	85	79	164	76	7·7	
1924	97	100	197	92	9·3	
1925	109	88	197	92	9·9	
1926	95	90	185	88	9·7	
1927	108	108	216	103	10·6	9·5
1928	81	85	166	78	7·8	
1929	97	107	204	95	9·4	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGES, 1929.

Class.	Types and Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Types of Disease—																											
	Cancer	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	4	8	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	10	2	21	17	21	38
	Carcinoma	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	6	15	28	14	70	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	10	20	25	12	69	70	69	139
	Epithelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	3	2	5
	Lymphosarcoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Malignant Disease (Malignancy)	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	2	...	7	4	7	11
	Malignant Neoplasm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	2
	Melanotic Sarcoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Rodent Ulcer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
	Sarcoma	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	4
	Secondary Carcinoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
No.	Total	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	9	22	38	17	97	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	19	28	40	16	107	97	107	204
	Seat of Disease—																											
43	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
44	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	3	4
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	5	6	5	11
	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Pylorus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	1	3	4
	Stomach (Gastric)	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	6	10	13	5	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7	12	4	26	37	26	63
	Throat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	2
45	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	3
	Cecum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	2
	Duodenum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Intestines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	2	3
	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	6	5	6	11
	Sigmoid Flexure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
46	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	4	...	4	4
	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	2
	Uterus (Womb)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	2	11	...	11	11
47	Breast (Mammæ)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	6	3	3	18	...	18	18
48	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
49	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	4	3	7
	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	1	4
	Cervical Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Femur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	2
	Humerus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	3	2	5
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	2
	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	4
	Pelvis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
	Scapula	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Thyroid Gland	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Urethra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	5	1	9	5	9	14
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	9	22	38	17	97	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	19	28	40	16	107	97	107	204

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES —TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	60	52	112	112	7·9	
1871	70	43	113	112	8·3	
1872	82	71	153	149	10·8	8·9
1873	87	62	149	144	9·9	
1874	69	60	129	124	7·6	
1875	75	78	153	148	7·4	
1876	50	69	119	114	6·9	
1877	85	82	167	158	8·2	7·5
1878	65	73	138	126	8·1	
1879	63	50	113	101	6·7	
1880	69	62	131	116	7·2	
1881	68	61	129	111	7·4	
1882	64	80	144	121	7·6	7·6
1883	88	76	164	135	7·7	
1884	89	70	159	127	8·0	
1885	83	77	160	125	7·9	
1886	85	73	158	121	8·0	
1887	97	79	176	131	8·1	7·8
1888	72	71	143	128	7·0	
1889	81	87	168	120	8·0	
1890	86	83	169	118	8·0	
1891	101	63	164	110	7·3	
1892	96	81	177	116	8·6	8·3
1893	88	94	182	120	8·8	
1894	81	89	170	111	8·8	
1895	86	77	163	103	9·0	
1896	64	80	144	89	7·6	
1897	82	103	185	114	9·5	8·3
1898	94	92	186	111	7·9	
1899	86	80	166	97	7·5	
1900	87	72	159	89	8·4	
1901	75	66	141	81	7·8	
1902	76	94	170	95	8·9	8·3
1903	79	84	163	91	7·7	
1904	84	89	173	96	8·8	
1905	88	89	177	98	9·6	
1906	80	82	162	90	8·0	
1907	76	81	157	85	7·8	8·5
1908	80	100	180	96	8·5	
1909	81	82	163	85	8·8	
1910	74	95	169	87	8·0	
1911	84	77	161	85	8·3	
1912	58	89	147	77	7·1	7·3
1913	71	75	146	75	6·9	
1914	58	63	121	62	6·3	
1915	67	63	130	66	6·5	
1916	79	84	163	84	7·9	
1917	68	54	122	63	6·9	7·0
1918	67	57	124	63	6·9	
1919	82	71	153	75	7·0	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	7·3
1923	76	88	164	76	7·7	
1924	88	76	164	77	7·7	
1925	71	66	137	64	6·9	
1926	67	64	131	62	6·9	
1927	63	82	145	69	7·1	6·6
1928	74	64	138	65	6·5	
1929	54	72	126	59	5·8	

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1929.

Local Authority.	Diphtheria.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Phthisis.	Puerperal Fever.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Lethargic Encephalitis.	Ophthalmia Neonatorum.	Infantile Paralysis	Malaria.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
2. Bothwell	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
3. Brighton	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
4. Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
5. Campbell Town	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
6. Circular Head...	3	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
7. Clarence	9	8	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	..	22
8. Deloraine	12	12	1	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	34
9. Devonport	11	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
10. Emu Bay	8	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
11. Esperance	17	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
12. Evandale.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Fingal	9	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
14. Flinders	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
15. George Town ...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
16. Glamorgan	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
17. Glenorchy	45	30	2	11	3	1	...	...	...	...	92
18. Gormanston ...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
19. Green Ponds ...	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
20. Hamilton..... ...	9	5	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	21
21. Hobart.....	189	128	5	60	...	1	...	1	5	3	392
22. Huon	12	13	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
23. Kentish	4	5	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	14
24. Kingborough ...	12	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	2	..	27
25. King Island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Latrobe	11	7	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	22
27. Launceston	30	36	11	33	12	...	1	1	3	...	127
28. Leven	21	1	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
29. Lilydale	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
30. Longford.....	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
31. New Norfolk ...	13	8	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	28
32. Oatlands	5	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
33. Penguin	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
34. Port Cygnet ...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
35. Portland	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
36. Queenstown ...	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5
37. Richmond	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
38. Ringarooma ...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
39. Ross.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
40. Scottsdale	...	3	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	8
41. Sorell	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
42. Spring Bay.....	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
43. St. Leonards ...	9	4	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
44. Strahan	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
45. Table Cape	5	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
46. Tasman	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	2
47. Waratah	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
48. Westbury	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
49. Zeehan	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
50. Overseas	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total Cases...	488	314	49	176	25	4	2	2	12	3	1075

CASES of Venereal Disease Notified in 1929.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	73	211	23	34	96	245
Gleet	1	5	...	...	1	5
Syphilis, Primary ..... Syphilis, Secondary ..... Syphilis, Congenital	9	15	7	3	16	18
Soft Chancre	...	1	...	...	...	1
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	1	1	...	2	1	3
Total	84	233	30	39	114	272

In 1929 there were 2 male deaths from Syphilis (1 Tertiary, 1 Unspecified) and 3 female deaths (1 Tertiary, 1 Congenital, 1 Unspecified).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1929.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 34.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Church of Scotland.	Church of Rome.	Methodist Church of Australasia	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Christian Mission.	Jews.	Seventh Day Adventist	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	204	43	90	66	33	5	38	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	...	83	568
Glenorchy	16	2	1	6	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Launceston	156	54	63	61	4	17	3	...	...	...	5	7	...	...	...	8	378
Devonport	15	4	4	23	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	58
Total Urban Division	391	103	158	156	41	31	42	...	...	2	9	8	...	...	...	93	1034
Circular Head	11	4	8	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	31
Deloraine	14	...	4	14	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	38
Emu Bay	39	1	7	18	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	82
Kentish	5	...	3	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
King Island	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
Latrobe	15	...	8	3	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Leven	23	2	4	18	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Penguin	7	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	19
Table Cape	10	...	3	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	38
Total North-Western Div.	126	7	37	88	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	17	312
Beaconsfield	3	1	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Fingal	14	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20
Flinders Island	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
George Town	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lilydale	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Portland	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Ringarooma	12	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Scottsdale	8	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	20
Total North-Eastern Div.	44	5	7	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	85
Evandale	2	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Longford	15	...	2	6	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
St. Leonards	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Westbury	14	...	4	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Total N. Midland Division	33	5	6	16	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
Bothwell	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Campbell Town	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Hamilton	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Oatlands	8	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Ross	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total Midland Division	16	5	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Brighton	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Clarence	8	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Glamorgan	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Richmond	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Sorell	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
Spring Bay	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total South-Eastern Div.	21	1	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	31
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	1	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13
Huon	6	...	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Kingborough	8	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
New Norfolk	16	1	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
Port Cygnet	5	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Tasman	...	...	...	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Total South Division	36	1	15	8	27	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	91
Gormanston	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Queenstown	13	3	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Strahan	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Waratah	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6
Zeehan	7	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16
Total Western Division	23	3	10	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	55
Total Country Divisions	299	27	84	159	34	39	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	10	22	678
GRAND TOTAL	690	130	242	315	75	70	44	...	...	3	10	8	...	...	10	115	1712
Per cent. to Total	40·30	7·59	14·14	18·40	4·38	4·09	2·57	...	...	·18	·58	·47	...	...	·58	6·72	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1929, 112 males, 507 females. For further particulars of age at marriage see Commonwealth Demography for 1929.

COMMONWEALTH METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER DURING THE YEAR 1929.

The rainfall for 1929 was over the average fairly generally over the State. Departures from normal were considerable in the east, where the excess amounted to over 40 per cent. of the average, and in the north 25 per cent. At some stations in the north-east the rainfall was the highest on record, while at a few northern and eastern stations it was the highest since 1917.

The mean temperature for the year was about ½ degree below normal in the north and south.

The outstanding meteorological feature of the year was the phenomenal rainstorm of the 4th-5th April, in which falls of from 5 to 18 inches were recorded in 48 hours over the greater part of the north-eastern half of the State, resulting in record floods in most of the rivers. The month's rainfall was the highest on record for April at most stations in the north and east. In February the rainfall in parts of the north-east was the highest on record for that month, while early in June further heavy flood rains resulted in the highest June totals since 1906 over most of the north and north-west.

Other wet months were December, when totals were generally over the average, January over all but eastern districts, and November over the eastern half of the State. Rainfall was under-average over the western half in February, and fairly generally in May and the late winter and early spring months.

Mean temperatures were well above the average in February and May. February mean night temperatures, represented by the minimum thermometer readings, were the highest for 18 years or more at some northern and western stations, as was the mean temperature on the West Coast. January and June to December inclusive were, on the other hand, abnormally cool. The mean of the daily maxima was the lowest on record for January at Launceston and Zeehan. Mean temperatures for July and September were the lowest recorded for over 20 years at several stations, and that for December the lowest on record in the south and midlands, and for 18 years at most other stations. The mean temperature for November was the lowest since 1915 in the south. Severe frosts occurred at times in June, July, and August, those of the last few days of June and 1st July being the hardest experienced for 25 years or more in some districts. A feature of the weather of the winter and spring months was the frequent occurrence of cold snaps with rather rough south-westerly to southerly weather.

The cool, rainy weather of January was unfavourable for harvesting, but late crops and pastures benefited. The heavy rains in April, and subsequent mild weather, ensured good winter pastures, and the fine weather in May was favourable for sowing and germination of early crops. The long period of under-average temperature which followed checked all growth, but with a moderate rainfall crops remained healthy. Notwithstanding the severity of the winter and spring temperatures, stock held their condition well, and losses of lambs and sheep in the lambing and shearing periods were not abnormal. Rather dry conditions in the south-east in the early spring caused some anxiety, but with good rains in November most crops made a rapid recovery. November and December were rather wet for the fruit crops and early harvesting, but on the whole the season appears to be a good one.

The chief features of pressure variation and associated weather month by month were as follow:—

January.—Mean pressure was about ·2-inch below normal. This was mainly the result of marked activity in the Southern Ocean low-pressure belt in the second and third weeks, resulting in the development of very deep depressions with rough north-westerly to westerly weather over this State. Showers fell at intervals, particularly over the western half. The barometer at Hobart fell below 29·0 inches twice, a reading of 28·852 inches on the 17th being the lowest recorded in January since 1857. The last week was also unsettled with considerable rain and a recurrence of low-pressure activity.

February was mainly fine with a few very warm days. Mean pressure was about ·1-inch above normal. Nearly all the month's rain, which was heavy in the east, fell between the 15th and 22nd when monsoonal low-pressure activity was rather marked on the mainland.

In *March,* somewhat unsettled weather accompanied depressions of increasing intensity in the first ten days and last week, and light rains fell at intervals. The low-pressure periods were balanced by intervals of high barometers during the middle of the month with mainly fine weather. Temperature fluctuations were considerable, and a cold snap with rough southerly weather occurred on the 27th-28th with the development of a deep depression in the South Tasman Sea. Some snow fell on the highlands.

The flood rains of 4th-5th *April* developed from a low-pressure system of the prevailing monsoonal-Southern Ocean type The Southern Ocean influence was very weak and passed away eastward on 31st March, but monsoonal activity developed over Queensland and extended southward during the next few days. On the 3rd and morning of the 4th April, a deep cyclone rapidly formed with its centre over Victoria, and torrential rains fell in Northern Tasmania with strong easterly winds to gales. The

cyclone moved south-west and marked low-pressure activity extended to the Bight and Southern Ocean areas, subsiding by the 13th. The next week or so was fine and warm, but another spell of low pressure with showers followed, culminating in a cold snap with snow on the highlands and rough southerly weather. The 25th was the coldest April day experienced in Hobart for over 20 years. Pressure systems were now of the winter (Southern Ocean) type.

Two moderately well-developed disturbances brought some rain about the 6th and 22nd *May*, otherwise the weather for this month was fine except for occasional light scattered showers with high barometers and moderate temperature fluctuations.

In *June*, low-pressure activity with considerable rain predominated again, though well-developed anticyclones brought finer weather and many frosts in the second and last weeks. A deep cyclonic depression advanced from the west on the 3rd and 4th, causing heavy rains and floods in the north-west quarter. The development of a deep depression on the 8th resulted in cold and rough south-westerly to southerly weather and snow on the highlands. Similar conditions were experienced with a period of low pressure from the 17th to 26th. This was followed by exceptionally cold frosty weather at the end of the month.

Further frosts with chiefly fine weather occurred about the middle and end of *July*, and temperatures this month were uniformly cool. The weather was unsettled with moderate pressure fluctuations and rather frequent showers. A deep depression on the 22nd caused high north-westerly to south-westerly and southerly winds, which resulted in telegraphic and electric power interruptions and slight structural damage in northern districts. Some heavy rain in the north-east also caused a moderate flood in the South Esk River.

The first fortnight of *August* was cold and frosty, notwithstanding the passage of a moderately deep depression in this interval. The latter part of the month was slightly milder, but there was very little fluctuation in temperature. Weather conditions were still rather unsettled, and depressions of moderate intensity brought moderate to heavy rains at times over the northern half of the State.

In *September* and *October* there were some intervals of finer weather with high air-pressure, but more particularly in September. Two or three anticyclones were of considerable intensity, and mean pressure for these months was over ·1-inch above the average. Several fairly general rains occurred with depressions of moderate intensity, but falls were chiefly light to moderate. Cold snaps with rather rough southerly weather and snow on the highlands occurred at intervals, those of the 1st and 24th September and 21st October being particularly marked with sharp frosts as the weather cleared. One or two floods occurred in the South Esk and Macquarie Rivers in the latter half of October. The summer type of monsoonal-Southern Ocean depression appeared again in September.

Monsoonal influences were comparatively weak at first, but became more pronounced in *November*, when, after a week or so of somewhat unsettled weather and scattered showers, a heavy easterly rain developed in the north-east and parts of the south on the 11th, causing moderate floods in the South Esk and Macquarie and tributary streams. An interval of fine weather was followed later in the month by a week of low-pressure activity over the Southern Ocean, and light to moderate rains fell each day with rather rough westerly weather. Temperatures were below normal throughout almost the entire month, and continued so with one or two short breaks until the end of December.

Mean air-pressure for *December* was about ·15-inch below normal. Moderate low-pressure activity occurred during the first fortnight, and a rather rapid movement of pressure systems during the latter half of the month. The generally cool and unsettled conditions were broken by two or three short intervals of fine and milder weather. Several moderate rains occurred, but a southerly rain on the 21st resulted in the highest registration at Hobart since April, 1917. Depressions developed cyclonic centres in or near Bass Strait in five instances with rather rough to rough easterly to southerly weather. The week ended 21st was the coolest experienced in the south in December for at least 35 years.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperatures and rainfall:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall. (Inches.)
January	61·6	62·1	2·12	1·86
February	64·2	62·3	1·26	1·48
March	58·6	59·4	1·03	1·69
April	56·1	55·2	4·35	1·88
May	51·7	50·5	1·58	1·90
June	46·2	47·0	2·26	2·23
July	44·8	45·7	1·66	2·17
August	47·8	48·0	0·65	1·83
September	50·6	51·0	1·64	2·10
October	54·0	54·0	1·48	2·29
November	54·2	57·2	3·14	2·46
December	56·6	60·2	5·36	1·98
Year	53·9	54·4	26·53	23·87

The highest maximum temperature was 92·7 degrees, on the 9th February, and the lowest minimum 29·0 degrees, on the 1st July. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees, on the 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum on record 27·0 degrees, on the 18th July, 1866.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1929.	Average for previous years.	Percentage departure from normal.
	in.	in.	%
Northern	49·35	39·09	26 above normal
West Coast	80·65	77·85	4 " "
Central Plateau	45·97	39·34	17 " "
Derwent Valley	23·26	21·48	8 " "
Midlands	23·53	22·58	4 " "
East Coast	48·92	34·10	44 " "
South-East	31·55	29·84	6 " "
Flinders Island	28·17	25·71	10 " "

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1929.

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1929.	Number of Wet Days	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches			inches.
NORTHERN DIVISION.				
Coastal.				
Riana	....	....	10	50·03
Cape Grim	44·67	220	40	36·13
Marrawah	....	....	22	46·63
Irishtown	56·13	205	22	50·96
Black River	42·06	190	41	38·32
Smithton	....	....	17	42·18
Stanley	44·44	231	46	34·71
Detention River	....	....	12	44·59
Moorleah	50·60	126	21	48·56
Yolla	72·68	146	23	58·68
Elliott	66·65	....	14	43·56
Wynyard	48·49	187	22	40·61
Burnie	50·41	202	43	38·56
Ridgley	58·67	145	19	46·07
Ulverstone	49·74	130	27	37·91
Kindred	60·24	129	22	44·20
Spreyton	50·24	162	14	35·73
Devonport	40·71	151	25	35·48
Latrobe	48·01	140	27	36·97
Northdown	39·16	116	33	29·62
Beaconsfield	46·53	151	21	34·70
Clarence Point	38·84	158	14	32·92
Low Head	30·65	158	45	26·83
Lefroy	....	....	16	33·63
Bridport	35·85	160	16	29·59
Inland.				
Middlesex Plains	98·28	226	10	76·84
Hampshire Hills	80·63	198	14	62·48
Gunn's Plains	70·81	....	25	54·27
Moina	93·60	250	18	69·07
Lorinna	59·59	167	14	70·70
Liena	....	....	14	56·92
Mole Creek	58·66	164	14	46·23
Central Castra	64·33	131	37	49·65
Wilmot	67·75	132	18	48·40
Sheffield	65·12	130	21	45·96
Railton	50·97	....	12	41·84
Kimberley	....	....	11	37·29
Parkham	55·00	....	12	38·52
Moltema	51·63	113	14	39·79
Deloraine	50·58	152	43	36·33
Caveside	47·62	137	23	41·26
Golden Valley	....	....	12	38·72
Liffey	55·20	141	12	44·79
Cressy	30·05	127	30	23·54
Westbury	45·05	151	28	31·97
Carrick	31·98	143	22	27·06
Longford	29·12	134	34	24·59
Woolmer's Settlement	25·29	127	13	24·34
Ridgeside	27·53	131	30	24·40
Launceston	31·46	176	43	27·96
Rocherlea	34·17	138	13	27·27
Frankford	53·03	139	35	41·24
Gravelly Beach	39·41	114	19	33·51
Glengarry	53·48	129	30	39·72
Selbourne	49·57	133	11	33·53
Lilydale	44·26	146	25	37·91
St. Patrick's River	75·84	175	21	53·66
Jetsonville	52·30	168	11	41·94
Scottsdale	54·54	176	43	42·94
Springfield	63·52	199	24	53·88
Springfield South	....	....	15	56·60
Branxholm	56·81	146	20	47·18
Ringarooma	61·80	126	31	49·09
Perth	....	....	11	23·84
WEST COAST.				
Mountain Region				
Surrey Hills	93·97	225	12	81·57
Balfour	91·93	219	19	77·55
Magnet	92·80	217	20	88·73
Waratah	89·17	239	44	86·02
Que	....	....	17	81·93
Tullah	....	....	14	81·03
Rosebery	85·29	209	16	83·11
Renison Bell	95·68	240	17	90·60
Zeehan	99·54	263	37	97·56
Comstock	133·46	232	....	....
Koyule	63·69	229	12	63·05
Lake Margaret	152·90	250	16	146·27
Mt. Lyell	128·35	250	34	116·89
Queenstown	104·74	220	22	100·31
Pieman Heads	64·94	228	11	47·48
Crotty	....	....	10	120·47
Strahan	....	....	23	63·80
Regatta Point	72·21	194	21	66·57
Cape Sorell	53·24	256	29	49·97
North Heemskirk	....	....	9	87·04
CENTRAL PLATEAU.				
Cradle Valley	....	....	10	109·39
Upper Arthur Lakes	47·02	110	10	31·50
Miena	44·39	240	35	32·49
Wihareja	44·46	....	16	31·24
Bronte	46·67	189	18	39·34
Hermitage	22·86	117	14	23·51
Steppes	37·06	135	17	27·88
Dog's Head	....	....	16	32·19
Interlaken	....	....	19	28·04
Wood's Quoin	....	....	17	28·29
Lake Crescent	42·24	175	8	30·04
DERWENT VALLEY.				
Hartfield	23·97	....	13	22·46
Strickland	....	....	13	30·86
Osterley	31·54	153	17	28·87
Cluny	23·82	....	15	22·52
Bothwell	24·16	185	39	21·52
Bothwell (Priory)	24·88	164	13	22·65
Cleveland	....	....	18	32·80
Hamilton	21·53	151	43	19·57
Ellendale	....	....	28	37·99
Tyenna	44·60	270	17	44·30
Glenora (Bushy Park)	22·98	162	55	23·09
Plenty	....	....	25	20·09
Clarendon	18·60	141	28	19·09
New Norfolk	23·38	147	38	22·23
Uxbridge	35·52	152	28	34·43
Cawood (Ouse)	21·84	104	12	22·05
National Park	....	....	11	33·21
SOUTH-EASTERN				
Grasmere	28·28	141	14	27·23
Roberville	27·69	221	15	26·52
Adventure Bay	47·97	190	18	41·85
Lunawanna	....	....	21	32·10
Cape Bruny	39·31	....	57	37·18
Hythe	37·45	202	42	39·31
Lymington South	32·27	150	21	30·21
Geeveston	....	....	13	37·84
Petchey's Bay	35·58	153	22	31·37
Woodbridge	38·10	223	20	....
The Snug	35·28	107	11	33·21
Franklin	40·73	182	33	35·35
Grove	....	....	12	31·55
Kingston	....	....	18	25·11
Mt. Nelson	24·92	....	57	25 65
Mt. Wellington (Gap)	60·36	....	21	56·16
The Springs	56·33	224	35	58·41
Fern Tree	57·66	245	12	55·04
Hobart Observatory	26·53	194	86	23·87
Hobart Botanical Gardens	23·11	144	47	22 16
Hobart Waterworks	33·66	181	31	34·02
New Town	25·84	187	38	25·41
Glenorchy	28·06	184	30	26·62
Lindisfarne	21·34	130	21	19·44
Bellerive	23 38	198	32	22·26
Rokeby	23·38	137	45	21·15
Sandford	23·60	116	40	22·61
Premaydena	37·68	140	22	28·98
Nubeena	....	....	14	31·95
Carnarvon	48·85	240	47	40·49

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1929—*continued.*

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1929.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches.			inches.
Eaglehawk Neck	28·95	185	15	35·16
Cambridge (Milford)	21·87	167	38	20·29
Sorell	25·56	151	41	21·88
Richmond	22·46	117	8	20·46
Richmond (Brooksbank)	....	....	14	20·98
Compton	21·90	126	15	21·37
Mt. Nassau	17·73	89	20	20·78
Mangalore	....	....	30	19·13
Bagdad	26·63	127	40	24·11
Broadmarsh	....	....	21	22·26
Kempton	21·84	135	34	19·56
Apsley	24·52	120	14	22·03
Colebrook	25·67	129	17	23·87
Levendale	....	....	11	30·20
MIDLAND.				
Spring Hill (Lovely Banks)	20·47	119	28	20·50
Jericho	21·27	135	21	19·84
Mt. Seymour	32·85	162	23	24·16
Handroyd (Yk. Plains)	27·04	175	12	22·37
Oatlands	25·21	199	42	21·95
Bow Hill	....	....	17	25·67
Andover	....	....	28	23·07
Woodbury (State Sch.)	17·54	139	19	17·69
Ross (Roseneath)	20·79	84	13	19·65
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	22·90	164	39	20·59
Campbell Town (Institute)	21·85	111	12	23·20
View Point	27·52	131	15	23·93
EAST COAST.				
Nugent	53·71	124	12	29·40
Kellevie	45·72	....	20	33·36
Bream Creek	39·49	124	7	28·07
Brockley	35·86	....	20	24·74
Orford	33·17	158	13	25·35
Carrick, Fergus Bay	....	....	6	21·30
Triabunna	33·10	115	28	25·80
Lisdillon	23·38	84	16	21·98
Kelvedon	29·95	89	45	25·06
Swansea	25·81	158	44	24·13
Riversdale	....	....	27	23·23
Lake Leake	41·21	....	36	31·71
Cranbrook	34·07	93	25	25·21
Bicheno	....	....	12	26·60
Avoca	25·29	....	31	19·94
Ormley	24·31	106	41	22·20

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1929	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years.)
	inches.			inches.
Chain of Lagoons	....	....	16	29·76
Fingal	33·52	110	45	24·08
Mangana	52·72	....	12	30·16
Cullenswood	61·88	121	34	31·12
St. Marys	58·21	....	23	37·87
Tower Hill	59·26	168	19	34·16
Mathinna	61·37	150	37	31·15
Scamander	32·19	133	29	24·77
St. Helens	34·54	161	38	29·43
Goulds Country	72·83	185	42	47·29
Lottah	106·34	202	26	67·61
Upper Cascade	....	....	5	62·30
Intake (Blue Tier)	103·66	198	18	70·21
Frome Dam (Moorina)	61·09	139	20	44·22
Bradshaw's Creek	52·39	159	26	37·70
Eddystone Point	31·33	176	20	29·12
Gladstone	44·50	190	12	33·89
Boobyalla	....	....	39	24·18
KING ISLAND.				
Monk Breton	....	....	19	40·17
Yambacoona	....	....	27	30·97
Naracoopa	....	....	16	37·96
Surprise Bay	....	....	19	34·88
Currie Harbour	41·64	262	19	33·94
Benhilton	39·03	240	16	34·29
Moorden	....	....	10	42·66
FLINDERS ISLAND.				
The Hermitage	....	....	18	26·56
Wingaroo	....	....	12	30·11
Lughrata	....	....	15	28·28
Thule	....	....	29	29·74
Whitemark	....	....	18	27·68
Lady Barron	....	....	14	29·36
Emita	28·17	....	13	25·71
MARIA ISLAND.				
Darlington	....	....	13	25·52
OTHER ISLANDS.				
Kent Group (Deal Island)	....	....	56	26·93
Goose Island	....	....	54	22·81
Cape Barren Island	....	....	23	28·03
Swan Island	....	....	52	23·75
Maatsuyker Island	....	....	34	43·80
Hunter Island	....	....	11	34·44

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1915.

	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	Average (86 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	0·17	5·22	1·68	0·99	2·05	1·00	2·18	2·61	2·23	5·43	2·02	1·51	1·11	4·42	2·12	1·86
February	2·18	2·03	2·07	1·80	1·51	0·25	1·08	2·55	0·73	3·39	1·33	1·42	2·98	1·28	1·26	1·48
March	2·43	0·39	2·06	1·38	5·86	1·78	0·77	0·65	3·19	2·62	2·29	0·77	1·44	0·93	1·03	1·69
April	2·40	4·37	4·17	1·99	1·09	1·04	1·43	2·01	0·13	2·49	1·95	1·97	0·52	4·27	4·35	1·88
May	2·35	1·23	2·31	2·41	0·76	2·17	1·23	0·62	4·54	0·79	3·43	2·62	2·87	1·41	1·58	1·90
June	1·57	2·56	3·35	1·97	3·28	2·41	1·55	1·85	3·51	2·78	2·41	4·52	1·16	1·84	2·26	2·23
July	0·62	4·53	2·74	3·20	2·20	0·77	4·47	6·02	1·34	0·90	3·06	1·63	2·30	1·72	1·66	2·17
August	1·33	2·93	2·30	3·53	1·20	1·13	2·52	2·06	1·61	1·83	1·60	1·89	1·19	2·11	0·65	1·83
September	1·27	2·88	3·76	2·60	1·19	1·79	0·96	0·71	3·08	1·69	0·62	1·87	1·09	4·47	1·64	2·10
October	3·83	2·46	2·79	3·13	1·82	0·88	0·94	3·12	3·58	2·65	1·67	5·38	1·43	4·20	1·48	2·29
November	2·55	7·07	2·50	1·23	0·35	1·69	0·33	0·82	6·82	3·24	0·73	0·89	1·31	1·59	3·14	2·46
December	0·21	7·72	0·89	1·81	1·17	3·09	0·58	5·25	2·17	0·95	1·56	1·32	2·73	1·99	5·36	1·98
Total	20·91	43·39	30·62	26·04	22·48	18·00	18·04	28·27	32·93	28·76	22·67	25·79	20·13	30·23	26·53	23·87

MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL, 1929.

District.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	2·39	1·66	2·28	7·60	2·57	6·74	4·52	3·45	3·24	3·80	2·79	3·63	44·67
Black River	2·97	2·33	0·86	8·67	2·51	6·49	2·99	4·18	2·66	3·19	2·60	2·61	42·06
Stanley	3·28	2·17	1·68	10·72	2·49	5·68	3·34	3·43	2·57	3·62	2·36	3·10	44·44
Burnie	3·78	2·29	1·10	13·22	2·20	7·41	3·36	4·32	2·59	3·88	3·28	2·98	50·41
Ulverstone	2·84	3·32	1·20	12·39	1·64	6·88	3·76	4·26	2·60	3·57	3·71	3·57	49·74
Latrobe	2·56	2·07	1·57	11·08	2·54	8·14	3·48	4·32	2·35	2·99	3·28	3·63	48·01
Northdown	2·00	1·65	1·31	8·21	2·44	5·73	2·43	3·97	1·83	2·72	2·93	3·94	39·16
Low Head	2·57	1·37	1·31	6·43	1·31	4·27	1·81	2·41	1·06	3·02	2·45	2·64	30·65
Central Castra	3·64	6·00	1·49	16·22	2·20	10·24	4·81	5·82	2·18	5·18	2·99	3·56	64·33
Deloraine	3·76	2·15	0·93	14·13	2·70	6·75	5·21	4·14	2·56	2·83	2·22	3·20	50·58
Cressy	2·25	0·92	0·60	4·22	1·72	5·29	3·66	2·73	2·11	1·94	2·05	2·56	30·05
Westbury	3·39	1·51	1·10	10·75	1·95	6·60	5·15	3·77	2·52	2·67	2·71	2·93	45·05
Longford	2·21	0·78	1·24	3·33	1·55	5·09	3·80	2·44	2·12	2·56	1·80	2·20	29·12
Ridgeside	1·58	0·91	1·20	4·06	1·45	4·75	2·61	2·44	1·51	2·40	2·12	2·50	27·53
Launceston	2·11	1·23	1·44	5·38	1·80	5·36	2·65	3·04	1·23	2·09	2·14	2·99	31·46
Frankford	4·74	2·67	2·01	10·83	2·94	8·56	4·33	5·00	2·16	2·78	3·15	3·86	53·03
Glengarry	4·82	2·04	1·88	10·68	2·39	9·23	4·22	5·09	2·02	3·62	4·31	3·18	53·48
Scottsdale	2·63	2·14	2·55	12·16	2·41	8·29	3·76	4·68	2·53	3·50	6·43	3·46	54·54
Ringarooma	2·84	3·19	2·40	13·86	3·32	8·73	5·24	5·77	2·60	3·78	6·16	3·91	61·80
Waratah	8·25	1·29	5·64	10·37	4·20	12·27	10·11	8·84	6·24	6·38	6·87	8·71	89·17
Zeehan	7·84	1·15	7·88	10·35	6·09	14·31	12·47	9·04	8·64	5·72	7·06	8·99	99·54
Mount Lyell	12·10	1·70	10·75	14·19	5·93	15·90	14·83	10·32	10·81	9·02	9·38	13·42	128·35
Cape Sorell	4·52	0·83	3·32	5·97	3·95	8·20	7·46	5·26	4·53	2·96	2·56	3·68	53·24
Miena	3·17	1·28	1·25	8·90	2·43	5·33	3·79	3·61	1·86	3·25	3·81	5·71	44·39
Bothwell	2·13	0·93	1·17	4·69	0·67	1·68	1·52	0·94	1·83	1·92	3·01	3·67	24·16
Hamilton	3·11	1·10	0·67	3·23	0·34	2·44	1·16	0·87	1·74	1·20	2·98	2·69	21·53
Ellendale	3·96	2·37	1·77	5·02	0·45	4·11	2·16	1·24	1·78	1·04	3·64	2·36	29·90
Glenora (Bushy Park)	2·58	1·29	1·19	3·31	0·28	2·92	1·43	1·09	1·96	1·09	2·70	3·14	22·98
Clarendon	2·63	1·08	0·80	2·56	0·37	2·19	1·11	0·92	1·56	1·02	1·88	2·48	18·60
New Norfolk	2·88	0·63	1·21	3·70	0·62	3·51	1·48	1·05	1·63	0·92	2·56	3·19	23·38
Uxbridge	2·26	1·39	2·41	8·09	0·27	4·74	2·43	2·09	2·56	1·72	2·89	4·67	35·52
Cape Bruny	4·16	1·06	1·96	6·39	1·96	4·04	5·76	1·95	3·31	1·60	2·93	4·19	39·31
Hythe	4·08	1·05	2·30	4·45	2·95	4·76	4·25	1·71	3·12	1·47	2·97	4·34	37·45
Franklin	4·41	1·51	2·67	6·77	1·76	4·53	2·84	1·44	3·04	1·86	4·71	5·19	40·73
Hobart	2·12	1·26	1·03	4·35	1·58	2·26	1·66	0·65	1·64	1·48	3·14	5·36	26·53
New Town	2·42	1·47	0·76	4·03	1·06	2·30	1·46	0·58	1·62	1·59	3·35	5·20	25·84
Glenorchy	3·02	1·56	1·04	3·99	0·71	3·16	1·82	0·74	1·70	1·81	3·78	4·73	28·06
Bellerive	2·42	1·07	0·81	4·17	1·18	1·80	1·43	0·61	1·26	1·38	2·86	4·39	23·38
Rokeby	1·91	1·69	0·60	4·19	2·12	1·55	1·27	0·52	1·35	1·20	3·60	3·38	23·38
Sandford	2·02	1·57	0·59	5·17	2·92	1·52	1·41	0·46	1·19	1·23	2·42	3·10	23·60
Carnarvon	3·76	1·34	3·30	9·75	4·78	3·12	6·99	2·64	3·62	2·50	3·14	3·91	48·85
Cambridge	1·97	1·13	0·95	3·83	2·94	1·30	1·31	0·38	1·22	1·44	2·31	3·09	21·87
Sorell	2·16	0·70	1·06	6·29	3·98	1·22	0·99	0·35	0·96	1·76	2·44	3·65	25·56
Mangalore	2·36	0·74	0·91	2·95	0·31	1·46	1·08	0·65	0·80	2·22	3·25	3·82	20·55
Richmond	2·24	0·97	0·30	5·09	2·08	1·17	0·67	0·37	0·84	1·77	3·24	3·72	22·46
Bagdad	3·77	1·28	1·11	3·43	0·88	1·65	1·33	0·86	1·08	2·46	3·85	4·93	26·63
Kempton	2·22	0·88	0·73	2·84	1·24	1·51	1·16	0·76	1·09	2·33	2·33	4·75	21·84
Spring Hill	2·43	0·46	1·12	3·47	0·55	1·25	1·12	0·80	1·10	2·00	2·18	3·99	20·47
Oatlands	2·35	0·59	1·54	4·58	1·15	1·61	1·91	1·30	1·08	2·92	2·00	4·18	25·21
Andover	2·58	0·55	1·55	4·41	1·06	1·20	1·25	1·09	2·08	3·13	2·29	3·31	24·50
Roseneath (Ross)	2·17	0·56	0·97	3·95	0·83	2·11	1·53	1·49	1·28	1·56	2·09	2·25	20·79
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	1·56	0·56	1·10	3·74	1·19	2·35	2·07	1·56	1·43	1·89	2·87	2·58	22·90
Triabunna	1·39	4·10	2·12	7·26	1·68	1·29	1·05	1·71	1·12	2·49	3·62	5·27	33·10
Kelvedon	0·87	2·93	2·25	6·51	2·36	0·91	0·49	1·12	0·78	2·50	5·31	3·92	29·95
Swansea	0·93	2·01	1·93	5·01	2·26	0·92	0·62	1·12	1·06	2·35	4·65	2·95	25·81
Lake Leake	1·63	2·19	1·36	10·53	1·37	2·39	2·07	2·40	1·94	5·51	5·98	3·84	41·21
Avoca	1·58	1·72	1·44	5·47	0·75	2·74	1·62	1·71	1·65	2·48	2·46	1·67	25·29
Ormley	0·96	2·77	1·53	5·43	0·71	2·07	1·46	1·22	1·08	2·65	2·17	2·26	24·31
Fingal	0·94	3·50	1·49	10·76	1·56	2·21	1·62	1·49	1·31	3·42	1·95	3·27	33·52
Cullenswood	0·69	11·95	1·88	18·79	1·72	2·20	1·60	2·94	1·75	5·84	6·58	5·94	61·88
Mathinna	1·41	7·40	1·51	21·06	1·76	3·82	3·74	3·61	1·99	5·69	4·74	4·64	61·37
Scamander	0·86	3·01	1·45	7·27	1·26	1·94	1·47	1·76	1·63	2·66	4·28	4·60	32·19
St. Helens	0·83	2·94	1·63	8·57	1·49	2·04	1·79	2·06	1·37	3·20	4·38	4·24	34·54
Gould's Country	1·66	11·36	2·64	21·54	1·98	4·96	3·22	4·02	2·28	5·95	8·10	5·12	72·83
Boobyalla	0·79	2·04	0·78	10·53	1·75	3·80	2·42	2·04	1·25	2·14	3·76	2·83	34·13
Thule (Flinders Is.)	1·96	2·28	1·27	6·94	2·70	3·56	1·57	2·80	1·39	4·13	5·75	3·68	38·03
Kent Group	2·43	1·05	1·24	6·14	1·61	4·48	2·91	2·39	1·32	2·43	2·42	1·40	29·82
Goose Is.	1·32	1·28	1·09	4·04	1·89	3·10	1·10	2·67	1·20	4·51	4·58	2·84	29·62
Swan Is.	0·98	1·10	1·29	6·53	2·11	3·38	1·18	1·95	1·46	2·59	3·34	3·26	29·17
Maatsuyker Is.	4·49	0·65	3·83	3·98	1·82	4·13	5·10	3·15	3·16	1·55	2·49	3·92	38·27

AVERAGE MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL.

(AVERAGE to end of Year 1922.)

District.	No. of Years Record.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
		in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	34	1·64	1·47	2·05	2·85	3·58	4·72	4·50	4·03	3·34	3·10	2·16	2·32	35·76
Black River	35	1·73	1·39	2·34	2·99	3·74	4·88	4·81	4·16	3·99	3·70	2·40	2·74	38·87
Stanley	40	1·58	1·43	2·02	2·69	3·41	4·33	4·18	3·62	3·24	3·16	2·21	2·42	34·29
Burnie	39	1·91	1·39	2·12	3·07	3·53	5·08	4·68	4·15	3·85	3·68	2·41	2·57	38·44
Ulverstone	21	1·62	1·55	2·03	2·74	3·53	5·56	4·82	3·74	4·20	3·87	2·64	2·16	38·46
Latrobe	22	1·71	1·30	1·69	2·63	4·06	5·48	4·55	4·28	3·84	3·19	2·31	2·61	37·65
Northdown	27	1·70	0·93	1·73	2·41	2·72	4·01	3·40	3·13	2·87	2·63	1·71	1·92	29·16
Low Head	40	1·59	1·10	1·83	2·09	2·52	3·67	2·97	2·57	2·55	2·41	1·63	1·71	26·64
Central Castra	31	2·46	1·96	2·93	3·44	4·94	6·88	5·91	5·56	5·11	4·51	3·28	2·82	49·80
Deloraine	37	2·09	1·58	2·15	2·55	3·19	4·37	4·20	4·00	3·77	3·41	2·31	2·53	36·15
Cressy	24	1·48	1·24	1·46	1·62	2·22	2·60	2·48	2·10	2·29	2·35	1·36	1·63	22·83
Westbury	22	1·69	1·67	1·91	2·22	3·08	3·79	3·53	3·00	3·32	3·16	1·97	2·10	31·44
Longford	28	1·57	1·26	1·62	1·82	2·17	2·91	2·52	2·25	2·34	2·53	1·64	1·91	24·54
Ridgeside	24	1·53	1·13	1·47	1·69	2·21	2·85	2·52	2·29	2·53	2·57	1·59	1·79	24·17
Launceston	37	1·83	1·12	1·69	2·05	2·63	3·47	3·08	2·75	2·94	2·67	1·79	2·02	28·04
Frankford	29	2·25	1·49	2·32	3·16	4·13	5·53	5·25	4·47	4·24	3·63	2·23	2·43	41·13
Glengarry	24	2·06	1·83	2·30	2·81	3·83	5·49	4·74	4·39	3·95	3·75	2·29	2·23	39·67
Scottsdale	37	2·59	1·71	2·62	3·39	3·99	5·81	5·17	4·17	4·23	4·09	2·50	2·72	42·99
Ringarooma	25	2·62	1·79	3·20	3·65	4·40	7·10	5·81	5·24	4·92	4·58	2·70	2·87	48·88
Waratah	38	4·37	3·40	5·26	6·94	7·77	9·51	9·48	9·18	8·83	8·30	6·71	5·92	85·67
Zeehan	31	5·62	4·04	6·21	9·08	9·33	9·87	10·45	9·81	9·03	9·26	7·77	6·76	97·23
Mount Lyell	28	7·44	5·14	8·58	11·12	10·42	10·26	10·88	10·44	10·55	10·96	10·81	8·84	115·44
Cape Sorell	23	2·83	2·21	3·26	4·58	4·83	6·27	5·80	5·39	4·41	4·30	3·40	3·18	50·46
Miena	29	1·98	1·72	2·03	2·53	2·90	3·35	3·09	3·13	3·02	3·51	2·43	2·51	32·20
Bothwell	33	1·91	1·15	1·62	2·13	1·53	2·03	1·82	1·39	1·69	2·08	1·72	2·04	21·11
Hamilton	37	1·75	1·07	1·39	1·63	1·45	1·84	1·64	1·42	1·74	2·02	1·59	1·75	19·29
Ellendale	22	2·67	1·67	2·58	3·79	3·18	3·74	3·27	3·46	4·07	4·14	3·29	3·14	39·00
Glenora (Bushy Park)	49	1·86	1·26	1·63	1·80	1·80	2·09	1·84	1·92	2·03	2·33	2·26	2·12	22·94
Clarendon	22	1·48	1·12	1·41	1·83	1·43	1·83	1·67	1·35	1·63	1·99	1·44	1·86	19·04
New Norfolk	32	1·81	1·21	1·52	1·90	1·59	2·15	1·86	1·61	1·95	2·37	1·86	2·09	21·92
Uxbridge	22	2·20	1·65	2·49	3·43	2·70	3·26	3·17	2·80	3·27	3·44	2·79	2·98	34·18
South Bruny	51	2·60	2·15	2·95	3·26	3·51	3·61	3·71	3·52	3·15	3·25	3·04	3·04	37·79
Hythe	36	2·79	1·99	3·14	3·81	3·19	4·21	3·84	3·41	3·34	3·74	3·15	2·82	39·43
Franklin	27	2·62	1·77	2·40	2·74	2·53	3·48	2·90	3·08	3·35	3·41	2·92	2·94	34·14
Hobart	80	1·79	1·45	1·68	1·88	1·84	2·19	2·20	1·84	2·10	2·22	2·46	2·00	23·65
New Town	32	2·19	1·43	1·89	2·29	1·97	2·43	2·33	1·81	2·07	2·58	1·85	2·30	25·14
Glenorchy	24	2·03	1·51	1·92	2·48	1·73	2·59	2·46	1·81	2·34	2·88	1·93	2·31	25·99
Bellerive	26	1·99	1·39	1·89	2·06	1·68	2·01	1·90	1·39	1·83	2·15	1·60	1·96	21·85
Rokeby	39	2·14	1·40	1·60	1·82	1·81	2·09	1·74	1·40	1·62	1·99	1·78	1·91	21·30
Sandford	35	1·85	1·56	1·81	2·35	1·71	2·46	1·91	1·60	1·73	2·12	1·60	2·00	22·70
Carnarvon	40	2·55	2·16	3·32	3·62	3·69	4·69	4·16	3·66	3·03	3·21	2·98	2·98	40·05
Cambridge	32	1·64	1·30	1·59	1·99	1·73	1·88	1·70	1·42	1·34	2·04	1·30	2·03	19·96
Sorell	35	1·84	1·38	1·67	2·16	1·86	2·03	1·84	1·49	1·71	2·10	1·53	2·18	21·79
Richmond	37	2·02	1·41	1·72	1·87	1·54	2·07	1·71	1·44	1·57	2·00	1·71	2·08	21·14
Mangalore	24	1·71	1·21	1·45	1·87	1·32	1·73	1·63	1·17	1·56	2·05	1·27	2·01	18·98
Bagdad	34	2·18	1·45	1·82	2·20	1·80	2·42	2·02	1·71	1·81	2·40	1·73	2·36	23·90
Kempton	28	1·69	1·17	1·46	1.85	1·45	1·94	1·63	1·30	1·50	1·91	1·39	1·85	19·14
Spring Hill	22	1·74	1·36	1·50	2·06	1·37	2·20	1·66	1·12	1·63	2·23	1·35	2·21	20·43
Oatlands	36	2·00	1·44	1·63	1·75	1·67	2·30	1·54	1·60	1·76	2·10	1·71	2·12	21·62
Andover	22	2·00	1·77	1·64	1·92	1·73	2·36	1·81	1·52	1·93	2·23	1·59	2·55	23·05
Beaufront (Ross)	35	1·71	1·09	1·25	1·49	1·57	1·80	1·34	1·38	1·51	1·83	1·31	1·76	18·04
Bendemeer	24	1·97	1·65	1·76	2·13	2·28	2·97	2·39	2·66	2·57	2·90	1·58	2·40	27·26
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	33	1·89	1·17	1·33	1·70	1·61	1·98	1·61	1·60	1·90	2·16	1·50	1·91	20·36
Triabunna	22	2·07	1·84	2·51	2·25	1·81	2·52	1·97	1·47	2·05	2·24	1·68	2·98	25·39
Kelvedon	39	2·45	1·49	2·19	1·99	1·86	2·81	2·18	1·75	1·89	2·26	1·96	2·28	25·11
Swansea	38	2·18	1·40	1·95	2·03	1·75	2·93	2·45	1·75	1·78	2·09	1·84	2·09	24·24
Lake Leake	30	2·36	1·57	2·46	2·71	2·76	4·00	3·32	2·53	2·62	2·89	2·01	2·53	31 76
Avoca	25	1·36	1·10	1·18	1·58	1·58	2·32	1·70	1·82	1·65	2·09	1·39	1·75	19·52
Ormley	53	1·80	1·17	1·62	1·86	2·01	2·63	2·12	2·01	2·10	2·12	1·93	1·79	23·16
Fingal	39	1·90	1·47	1·73	2·01	1·85	3·39	2·22	2·21	2·04	2·22	1·58	1·59	24·21

AVERAGE MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL—*continued.*

(AVERAGE to end of Year 1922.*)*

District.	No. of Years Record.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
Cullenswood	28	1·99	1·99	2·83	2·33	2·60	4·26	2·74	3·07	2·38	2·27	1·54	2·11	30·11
Mathinna	31	1·91	1·39	2·71	2·15	2·52	4·00	3·19	3·20	2·63	2·93	1·47	2·18	30·28
Scamander	23	2·22	1·49	2·66	1·85	2·18	2·71	2·17	1·74	2·13	2·00	1·33	1·83	24·31
St. Helens	32	2·29	1·81	2·82	2·34	2·25	3·85	2·81	2·51	2·52	2·49	1·64	1·92	29·25
Gould's Country	36	3·29	2·62	4·11	3·53	3·98	6·19	4·43	4·87	4·22	4·20	3·10	3·20	47·74
Boobyalla	33	1·34	1·10	1·68	1·78	2·30	3·11	2·59	2·41	2·26	2·23	1·52	1·66	23·98
Thule (Flinders Island)	23	1·92	1·13	2·80	2·51	2·68	3·97	3·04	2·64	2·74	2·49	1·64	2·08	29·64
Kent Group	50	1·68	1·23	2·09	2·31	2·69	3·26	2·76	2·55	2·46	2·29	1·77	1·77	26·86
Goose Island	48	1·40	0·94	2·44	2·35	2·74	4·16	3·15	2·61	2·76	2·49	1·52	2·05	28·61
Swan Island	47	1·53	1·02	1·77	1·93	2·56	2·93	2·41	2·34	2·00	2·22	1·49	1·64	23·84
Maatsuyker Island	28	2·85	2·01	3·39	4·53	4·27	4·45	4·51	4·30	3·53	3·89	3·71	3·08	44·52

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °
Jan.	29·655	29·609	29·682	29·632	30·177	28·868	61·6	53·9	57	66·5	56·6	50	57·3	51·9	67	70·6	52·6	61·6	18·0	132·0
Feb. ...	30·056	30·015	30·077	30·036	30·346	29·637	63·7	57·8	68	68·8	61·1	62	60·1	56·7	80	72·5	55·8	64·2	16·7	123·3
March ...	29·944	29·885	29·933	29·914	30·329	29·223	57·9	52·6	68	63·4	55·9	60	56·1	51·8	73	66·9	50·2	58·6	16·7	118·4
April ...	29·890	29·826	29·899	29·858	30·325	29·261	54·1	49·3	69	59·5	52·4	59	53·8	49·3	70	6·30	49·2	56·1	13·8	99·8
May.....	30·060	30·012	30·060	30·036	30·533	29·394	49·7	46·1	74	55·8	49·5	61	49·5	46·2	77	58·1	45·3	51·7	12·8	91·7
June	29·925	29·883	29·913	29·903	30·498	29·249	44·0	41·1	76	50·1	45·0	64	44·1	41·3	77	52·5	39·9	46·2	12·6	85·0
July.....	29·953	29·914	29·955	29·934	30·409	29·009	42·1	39·3	76	48·6	43·6	64	43·4	40·3	74	50·9	38·7	44·8	12·2	83·9
August.	29·961	29·887	29·922	29·924	30·451	28·988	46·1	42·3	70	53·4	46·6	56	46·0	42·3	71	55·7	39·9	47·8	15·8	95·1
Sept. ...	29·981	29·945	29·994	29·963	30·602	29·110	50·0	44·6	62	55·1	47·7	54	48·3	43·7	66	58·0	43·2	50·6	14·8	108·5
October	29·956	29·906	29·976	29·931	30·531	29·373	53·9	48·7	66	57·3	50·6	60	50·8	46·8	72	61·1	47·0	54·0	14·1	112·8
Nov... ...	29·771	29·735	29·788	29·753	30·168	29·136	55·9	50·1	64	57·3	51·3	63	50·9	48·0	80	61·5	47·0	54·2	14·5	117·2
Dec.	29·684	29·652	29·709	29·668	29·995	29·283	57·4	51·3	63	60·6	53·4	59	53·6	49·3	71	63·4	49·7	56·6	13·7	120·4
Mean Years	29·903	29·856	29·909	29·879	...	...	53·0	48·1	68	58·0	51·1	59	51·2	47·3	73	61·2	46·5	53·9	14·7	107·3
Departure from Average of Previous Years. ...	—·015	—·014	—·013	—·015	...	...	—1·2	—1·1	+1	—1·2	—1·0	—0	+0·6	—0·8	—2	—1·1	—0·0	—0·5	—1·1	—5·2
Totals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·602	28·868	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1929.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes. Temperature.			
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.			Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
					Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.								
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean									
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
46·4	6·6	6·0	5·2	272·6	N.N.W.	9·4	W.N.W	12·8	N.W.	6·4	6463	2·12	17	4·929	83·3	43·5	143·7	35·3
51·7	6·5	5·0	6·7	210·8	N.N.E	4·9	S.E.	10·5	S.	3·5	4005	1·26	7	3·460	92·7	45·5	140·6	37·3
44·4	6·3	6·1	4·9	216·7	N.W.	6·5	S.S.W.	6·8	N.N.W.	4·1	4878	1·03	14	3·153	87·8	39·1	131·4	34·4
42·6	7·9	8·0	7·0	109·5	N.N.W.	6·9	N.W	9·8	W.N.W	6·0	5629	4·37	16	2·077	84·0	39·2	122·6	30·3
38·3	6·4	6·7	5·3	132·1	N.N.W.	5·5	W.N.W	6·8	W.N.W	3·9	4697	1·58	14	1·543	73·6	36·0	120·6	28·5
33·5	6·2	6·1	5·6	141·0	N.N.W.	7·1	N.	7·4	N.N.W.	5·4	5039	2·26	14	1·143	62·0	33·9	96·5	27·1
32·6	6·9	6·8	5·3	126·8	N.N.W.	6·9	N.W.	7·4	N.W.	5·3	5089	1·66	22	1·319	55·9	29·0	94·7	22·3
32·4	6·2	6·5	4·1	166·6	N.N.W.	5·9	N.N.W.	7·9	N.N.W.	4·3	4622	0·65	13	1·019	63·0	32·2	106·8	23·1
37·1	6·9	7·4	6·1	167·8	N.N.W.	8·9	N.W.	9·3	N.W.	6·8	6020	1·64	19	2·161	65·5	33·7	124·2	24·9
41·0	8·0	7·5	8·2	159·0	N.	9·2	E.S.E.	11·5	N.N.W.	6·5	6201	1·48	17	2·661	75·0	38·2	132·3	30·4
42·2	7·1	7·6	7·6	162·3	N.N.E.	7·3	S.S.E.	10·5	W.S.W.	4·9	5381	3·14	22	2·647	72·3	38·6	134·6	30·5
45·0	8·6	7·2	8·2	169·8	N.W.	8·2	S.	10·7	S.W.	6·1	5729	5·36	19	3·412	74·7	41·2	143·2	36·6
40·6	7·0	6·7	6·2	...	N.N.W.	7·2	W.N.W	9·3	W.N.W	5·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—0·6	+0·4	+0·0	+0·8	+93·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	+583	+2·68	+44	—2·558	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2035·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,753	26·55	194	29·522	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92·7	29·0	143·7	22·3

JOHN VAIL,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1929-30

Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

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TRADE AND SHIPPING, TASMANIA, 1929-30.

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TASMANIAN TRADE.

Twelve Months ending 30th June, 1930.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding periods of 1928-29.)

Imports for the year 1929-30 were valued at £9,848,000 (£9,235,000), an increase of £613,000 or 6·6 per cent. Of this total Direct Oversea Imports accounted for £1,834,000 (£1,765,000), representing 18·6 (19·1) per cent. of total Imports and Interstate Imports accounted for £8,014,000 (£7,470,000) or 81·4 (80·9) per cent. of the total.

Exports for the year were valued at £9,088,000 (£9,763,000), showing a decrease of £675,000 or 6·9 per cent. Direct Oversea Exports decreased by 9·3 per cent., being valued at £2,488,000 (£2,744,000) and were equivalent to 27·4 (28·1) per cent. of total exports.

THE TRADE POSITION.

The following table shows clearly the "visible balance of trade" for the last eight years:—

	Total Trade. £1000.	Imports. £1000.	Exports. £1000.	Excess of Exports. £1000	Excess of Imports. £1000.	Imports as a Percentage of Exports.
1922-23	17,088	9104	7985	....	1119	114·0
1923-24	18,652	9809	8843	....	965	110·9
1924-25	17,656	8808	8848	40	....	99·5
1925-26	17,162	8451	8711	260	....	97·0
1926-27	18,843	9406	9437	31	....	99·7
1927-28	19,490	9529	9961	432	....	95·7
1928-29	18,998	9235	9763	528	....	94·6
1929-30	18,936	9848	9088	....	760	108·4

It may be noticed that the import figures given above differ from those published in earlier reports. In those earlier reports it had been supposed that some modification of the import figures recorded during recent years was necessary to make them comparable with years prior to 1909, when the "bookkeeping" provisions of the Consitution were in operation. As the earlier figures are not now of the same importance they have been excluded, so that for the recent and current years all figures may be restricted to the actual trading value of the goods imported. In view of the many "invisible" factors involved in international exchanges, a precise statement of the "balance of payments" as at any particular time for any country is a matter of great difficulty, and the case of Tasmania in this regard is not less difficult than that of most other countries. In Tasmania a more than ordinary amount of the activity of the community is devoted to providing for mainland tourists, a service which has the same effect on the trade balance as an export of goods, though no entry appears in the trade statistics on its account. On the other hand, there are services such as shipping, banking, &c., which enter into the equation, but which cannot be valued with even a reasonable degree of accuracy.

The figures submitted, therefore, are those arising from the visible interchange of commodities to which definite values can be given.

Subject to these limitations, therefore, there was a large balance of imports over exports in 1922-23 and 1923-24. This corresponds with large governmental borrowings on Loan Account outside Tasmania and the investment of external capital in local industrial enterprises. From 1924-25 to 1928-29, exports exceeded imports in every instance, the surplus in the latter year reaching the very high figure of £528,000. Providing a striking contrast to the results of the past quinquennium, the returns for 1929-30 disclose a heavy excess of imports amounting to £760,000, which figure would have been even more pronounced but for the unusual export of £426,000 of gold in connection with the Australian exchange difficulty. The decline in exports is attributable to difficult trading conditions and a serious drop in the prices of primary products, but the increase in imports over last year's total is difficult to account for in view of the reduction which has been made in the public debt.

The total value of trade recorded during 1929-30, although lower than in either of the years immediately preceding was, nevertheless, greater than any other year since 1922-23.

The proportions of Tasmanian trade, done through or with the other States of the Commonwealth, remain at about 82 per cent. for imports, and about 70 per cent. for exports.

Consistent with the decline in total trade, the port returns for Hobart and Launceston decreased slightly during the year. Burnie, Strahan, Smithton, and King Island recorded substantial increases on the figures for the previous year, but the remaining ports all reported reduced trade. The returns for Hobart, including, of course, its subports on the Huon River and elsewhere amounted to £9,392,399, and represented practically half the trade of the State. Contributions to the total trade made by the various ports during the past two years expressed as percentages were, as follows:—Hobart, 49·5 (49·5); Launceston, 31 (32); Burnie, 7 (6·5); Devonport, 5 (5); Strahan, 4 (3·5).

CHARACTER OF TRADE.

IMPORTS.

The principal classes of imports were as follows:—Food and drink (except alcoholic) £1,877,000 (£1,739,000); clothing and textiles £1,802,000 (£1,641,000); metals and machinery, including vehicles, £2,150,000 (£2,043,000); stones and minerals £894,000 (£751,000); animal and vegetable substances, including living animals, but not foodstuffs, £369,000 (£403,000); and oils and paints £377,000 (£362,000).

The items set out hereunder are mainly responsible for the variations in 1929-30, as compared with 1928-29:—

Increases.—Zinc ore, £140,000; apparel, textiles and manufactures fibres, unspecified, £100,000; sugar, £60,900; boots and shoes, £52,200; railway and tramway material, £50,500; tobacco, £38,800; manufactures of metals, unspecified, £35,000; engines, £31,000; wheat, £28,900; agricultural machinery, £23,400; jewellery, timepieces and fancy goods, £23,000; timber, £22,791; petroleum, &c., £22,509; samples, £20,700; tinned plate, £18,900; piece goods, £18,900; textile working machinery, £18,100; sheep, £17,300; paper and stationery, £13,100; butter and cheese, £12,700; structural iron and steel, £12,000; empty returns, £10,800; optical, surgical, and scientific instruments, £9800; iron and steel, bar and rod, &c., £9700; aluminium, £8300; coal, £8100; plated ware and cutlery, £7500; fruit sprays, £7500; kerosene, £7400; seeds, £7300; confectionery, £7100; wood manufactures, £7100; furniture, £7100; chassis for motor-cars, £6200; fresh fruits, £6000; yarns, £5100; oats, £4900; flour £4725; and dairy machinery, £4500.

Decreases.—Motor-cars (complete), £58,200; wool, £52,700; rubber and manufactures thereof, £34,700; machinery, unspecified, £23,200; tyres and tubes, £21,800; electrical machinery and appliances, £21,700; bags and sacks, £18,700; oils, unspecified, £12,800; groceries, unspecified, £9400; hardware, £9200; motor-car bodies, £8200; earthenware, cement, and glassware, £7900; asphalt, £7300; fertilisers, £6200; vehicles and parts, unspecified, £5700; chemicals, n.e.i., £5400; musical instruments, £5000; dressings and polishes, £4000; dried fruits, £3800; and alcoholic liquors, £3300.

From the above figures it will be seen that the most outstanding alteration occurred in the import of ores (calcines), with an increase in value of £140,000. The quantity of calcines imported was greater than in the previous year by 13,544 tons, and the value per ton was 10s. 10d. higher.

Clothing and textiles provided the largest increase amongst the various classes, mainly as the result of increased shipments of general drapery and boots and shoes.

Excluding alcoholic liquors, the imports of items in the food and drink classes aggregated £1,877,000, compared with £1,739,000 in the previous year. The principal factors in this advance were heavier purchases of sugar, wheat, butter and cheese, confectionery, and fresh fruits.

Among the more important of developmental imports, showing increases during the year, may be mentioned iron and steel of various descriptions, general machinery, including textile machinery and agricultural and dairying implements, and railway and tramway material. The last mentioned item includes locomotives and rails largely in excess of similar imports during the previous year.

The importation of motor-cars declined by £58,200 during the year. Eliminating the tourist traffic the net imports during 1929-30 were less than in 1928-29 by £44,000.

In the following table the expenditure on net imports in connection with the motor trade is shown:—

Net imports of—	1927-28. £	1928-29. £	1929-30. £
Complete cars	202,000	405,000	361,000
Motor-cycles, chassis, bodies, parts, &c.	287,000	265,000	264,000
Petrol	241,000	163,000	186,000
Tyres and tubes	154,000	126,000	104,000
Total	884,000	959,000	915,000

The only advance noted during 1929-30 was in petrol, the importation of which has increased each year with the growth of this traffic. Petrol is now largely imported in bulk, with corresponding reduction in cost, and this is the explanation of the apparent decline of this item in the above table compared with 1927-28.

Imports of tyres and tubes have declined considerably since 1927-28. These goods are now produced locally, but other responsible factors in the decline are the growth of the retread industry, and the importation of larger proportion of fully equipped cars from the mainland.

Wool is conspicuous amongst the decreases in imports, with a drop of £52,700, but this was wholly due to the decline in wool values, as a greater quantity (approximately 200,000 lb.) was imported during the year.

Electrical machinery and appliances, and bags and sacks constitute the largest decreases amongst the remaining items.

Sheep imported numbered 42,389 (24,134), as against 3868 (3361) exported giving net imports of 38,521 (20,773) for the period (an increase of 17,748).

The following table shows net imports or exports of some of the outstanding commodities which figure in both imports and exports:—

Item.	Unit.	Imports.		Exports.		Net Exports.*	
		1928-29.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1929-30.
Butter	cwt.	4,978	5,926	29,115	33,743	24,137	27,817
Oats	bus.	48,531	69,604	444,757	447,521	396,226	377,917
Wheat	bus.	700,365	768,812	15,498	12,639	—684,867	—774,173
Flour	tons	5,405	6,038	3,658	2,733	—1,747	—3,305
Ale and Beer	gals.	476,540	456,306	83,897	143,862	—392,643	—312,444
Cattle	No.	28	50	5,862	4,048	5,834	3,994
Sheep	No.	24,134	42,389	3,361	3,868	—20,773	—38,521
Cement	tons	1,284	690	35,512	24,946	34,228	24,256

* A minus sign (—) indicates Net Imports.

EXPORTS.

Exports for the year ended 30th June, 1930, were valued at £9,088,000 (£9,763,000), a decrease of £675,000 or 6·9 per cent.

The principal variations in value of exports, compared with last year, are set out below:—

Decreases.—Wool, £489,500; furred skins, £265,100; tin ingots, £102,800; fresh fruits, £95,500; potatoes, £80,400; zinc, £76,100; pulped fruits, £62,200; hops, £62,100; cement, £42,300; sheepskins, £38,500; zinc ore, £35,700; silver-lead ore, £29,800; swedes and turnips, £16,800; osmiridium, £15,100; motor-cars and lorries, £13,900, peas, unprepared, £13,400; flour, £11,600; preserved fruits, £9900; skins, unspecified, £9600; films, £9000; cattle, £8300; tanning bark, £7400; fish, £6600; clothes-pegs, £4700; and tallow, £4100.

Increases.—Gold specie, £410,600; rubber manufactures, £126,600; copper blister, £83,300; woollen manufactures, £40,700; ores, unspecified, £35,900; hay and chaff, £31,900; butter and cheese, £31,800; empty returns, £26,400; cadmium, £18,900; calcium carbide, £14,400; jams and jellies, £13,500; ale and beer, £13,200; apparel and attire, £11,400; tennis racquets, £7500; other wood manufactures, £5121; and barley, £4700.

Wool represents the largest single decline in export values during 1929-30. The reduced quantity exported reflects the decline in local production, but the greater portion of the drop in export values was due to the fall in wool prices.

Hides and skins followed next in order with a reduction of more than £300,000, due principally to the small shipments of "other" furred skins owing to the extended "close" season. Exports of rabbit and hare skins also decreased appreciably, and sheepskins likewise were less because of lower prices.

The reduction in the returns from fresh fruits was solely attributable to the very low prices received for oversea apple shipments. Owing to a heavy yield the shipments to oversea markets were large, and the average f.o.b. price realised was only 3s., compared with 7s. 7d. in 1928-29. In 1927-28 when the oversea shipments were even larger than in 1929-30 an average of 4s. 4d. was realised.

The value of the potato shipments during 1929-30 dropped from £659,000 to £579,000. Although the average price obtained for the consignments appreciated by approximately £1 per ton, the quantity exported amounted to only 57,484 tons or 16,000 tons less than the previous year, and 12,000 tons less than the past quinquennial average.

Hops was another item of rural production which suffered a heavy decrease in export value. Practically the whole of the output of hops is usually exported each year, but during 1929-30 the mainland markets were not able to absorb the Tasmanian production, notwithstanding that this was on a much reduced scale, and the exports of hops consequently fell from 10,629 bales in 1928-29 to 6694 bales in 1929-30.

Taking metals as a class the value of the exports declined from £2,396,417 in 1928-29 to £2,275,162 in 1929-30, or by £121,355. This must be considered very satisfactory, in view of the serious depression in the metal markets. Tin, zinc, lead and osmiridium in that order suffered the greatest decreases in export values. Tin declined by more than £100,000 as a result of extensive flood damage in the North-Eastern district, and the closing of the Mt. Bischoff and other mines owing to the low price. Zinc fell £76,000, and, as the shipments were heavier than the previous year, the reduced return was caused by the fall in the price of the metal. Lead and osmiridium mining were also seriously affected by declining values.

Copper, on the other hand, was one the few metals with stable prices during the year, and the exports of this metal increased by £83,000, mainly as the result of a very large increase in production.

The most notable advance after copper was reported for cadmium, which, despite a lessened output, returned nearly £19,000 more from exports owing to enhanced prices. This metal is being used as a substitute for tin, and was in strong demand during the year.

Apart from gold specie, which, as previously mentioned, was shipped in unusually large quantities in connection with exchange, it is gratifying to report that many of the principal increases among exports were furnished by the secondary industries. Rubber manufactures occupies the most important position in this group, with an increase of £126,590, followed by woollen manufactures, which industry has consistently increased its shipments during each of the last seven years. Other manufactured items prominent in the list of increases were carbide, jams and jellies, ale and beer, tennis racquets, and other wood manufactures.

Seasonal conditions again favoured the dairying industry, and increased quantities of butter and cheese were exported, the excess value amounting to £31,842. Chaff also showed an increase of £31,885.

The quantities of timber shipped were slightly higher than the previous year, with the values received practically identical.

E. T. McPHEE, Deputy-Statistician,
Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Tasmanian Branch.

Hobart, 12th February, 1931.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1901 TO 1929-30.

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1910 to 1921-22 represent Direct Oversea Trade only, because no records of Inter-state Trade or Oversea Trade transhipped in Mainland Ports were made during those years.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS. (*b*)	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
				Imports.	Exports. (*a*)	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports (*b*)
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901-05 average	2,441,592	3,146,918	705,326	13 8 8	17 6 2	3 17 6
1906-09 average	3,195,110	3,817,265	622,155	16 16 5	20 1 11	3 5 6
1909	3,129,873	3,424,405	294,532	17 0 0	18 12 0	1 12 0
1910	831,137	520,495	...	4 6 4	2 14 1	...
1911	816,806	635,223	...	4 5 10	3 6 8	...
1912	1,009,198	507,414	...	5 5 10	2 12 11	...
1913	1,025,081	522,865	...	5 5 5	2 13 7	...
1914‖	587,257	578,462	...	...	...	...
1914–15	811,255	426,252	...	4 2 9	2 3 1	...
1915–16	982,849	612,119	...	5 0 2	3 2 4	...
1916–17	1,161,576	898,511	...	5 19 7	4 12 5	...
1917–18	489,249	951,566	...	2 10 4	4 18 0	...
1918–19	608,790	1,002,093	...	3 1 2	5 1 1	...
1919–20	813,341	2,010,503	...	3 19 4	9 15 9	...
1920–21	2,264,933	1,329,583	...	10 15 2	6 6 2	...
1921–22	1,385,951	2,067,443	...	6 9 4	9 12 10	...
1922–23	9,103,554	7,984,565	— 1,118,989	42 4 7	37 0 11	— 5 3 8
1923–24	9,808,653	8,843,227	— 965,426	45 12 7	41 2 9	— 4 9 10
1924–25	8,808,460	8,848,173	+ 39,713	41 0 7	41 4 2	0 3 7
1925–26	8,450,793	8,710,855	+ 260,062	39 15 10	41 0 4	1 4 6
1926–27	9,406,273	9,437,371	+ 31,098	44 14 5	44 17 3	0 2 10
1927–28	9,528,766	9,960,917	+ 432,151	45 4 1	47 5 1	2 1 0
1928–29	9,235,246	9,763,356	+ 528,110	43 8 7	45 18 3	2 9 8
1929–30	9,848,102	9,088,014	— 760,088	45 15 10	42 5 2	— 3 10 8

(*a*) Based on Produce of Tasmania only, years 1909 to 1921-22. ‖ For half-year ending 30th June, 1914.
(*b*) Figures in these columns are not fully comparable.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-05 average	1,667,754	630,262	30,919	15,612	124,045	2,045,395	605,122	30,992	38,846	426,563
1906-09 average	2,403,662	597,527	27,778	31,255	134,888	3,340,072	361,605	41,952	17,831	55,805
1909	2,347,854	555,952	27,215	31,794	127,058	3,003,782	291,111	40,594	5732	83,186
1910	(*n*)	622,282	22,809	32,029	154,017	(*n*)	351,466	41,423	23,861	103,745
1911	(*n*)	632,614	20,114	25,996	138,082	(*n*)	451,925	43,538	20,889	108,861
1912	(*n*)	745,989	32,064	24,735	206,410	(*n*)	386,176	34,068	2903	76,747
1913	(*n*)	748,177	24,552	30,916	221,436	(*n*)	346,611	36,931	5938	124,247
1914‖	(*n*)	369,969	19,612	27,559	170,117	(*n*)	381,454	24,727	17,900	154,381
1914–15	(*n*)	562,764	23,411	36,759	188,321	(*n*)	367,397	32,513	8645	11,452
1915–16	(*n*)	602,413	20,827	51,075	308,534	(*n*)	579,514	30,033	...	2572
1916–17	(*n*)	848,956	9545	44,609	258,466	(*n*)	652,822	68,728	161,422	15,539
1917–18	(*n*)	294,821	12,241	28,720	153,467	(*n*)	463,627	37,875	252,920	197,144
1918–19	(*n*)	402,280	10,570	21,108	174,832	(*n*)	587,674	11,872	118,986	283,561
1919–20	(*n*)	521,364	16,139	39,096	236,742	(*n*)	1,442,750	36,119	190,812	340,822
1920–21	(*n*)	1,264,989	11,676	66,620	921,648	(*n*)	1,164,329	70,442	250	93,454
1921–22	(*n*)	1,025,510	8600	36,874	315,767	(*n*)	1,572,649	18,998	48,157	425,979
1922–23	7,515,491	1,079,543*a*	22,338*a*	125,530*a*	360,652*a*	5,563,430	1,520,067	30,269	56,980	813,819
1923–24	7,991,349	1,113,382*a*	55,811*a*	122,727*a*	525,384*a*	6,168,322	1,462,857	35,377	48,658	1,128,013
1924–25	7,127,401	980,661*a*	99,414*a*	90,377*a*	510,607*a*	5,541,927	1,844,887	90,763	57,556	1,313,040
1925–26	6,932,583	834,928*a*	90,689*a*	113,583*a*	479,010*a*	6,132,004	1,084,468	46,567	52,038	1,395,778
1926–27	7,673,368	944,191*a*	88,725*a*	148,530*a*	551,459*a*	6,960,518	1,198,814	30,235	52,872	1,194,932
1927–28	7,887,940	907,125*a*	43,746*a*	145,751*a*	544,204*a*	6,832,367	1,477,124	22,976	52,604	1,575,846
1928–29	7,470,193	956,103*a*	165,474*a*	82,569*a*	560,907*a*	7,018,914	1,173,870	15,525	54,008	1,501,039
1929–30	8,013,572	998,090*a*	161,562*a*	105,801*a*	569,077*a*	6,599,439	1,508,185	39,173	54,283	886,934

(*n*) Not available. ‖For half-year ending 30th June, 1914. (*a*) Country of origin.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1929-30.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of { *Imports from Australian States.* / *Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.*

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX. & X. Oils, Fats, and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones & Minerals.	CLASSES XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	CLASSES XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)	2,388,799	196,355	1,465,501	178,156	880,139	1,557,512	307,932	107,665	931,513	8,013,572
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	33,255	16,772	278,746	17,768	6303	413,946	34,122	13,848	183,330	998,090
Canada	2981	258	1171	...	...	5282	4	10,808	5586	26,090
India and Ceylon	2509	208	2268	183	...	44	...	15	656	5883
New Zealand	2553	147,561	1045	...	77	1111	7	1	9207	161,562
Other British Possessions	47,147	2030	126	5204	...	2	2854	25	16,440	73,828
Total British Countries	88,445	166,829	283,356	23,155	6380	420,385	36,987	24,697	215,219	1,265,453
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	4	...	2122	...	2	15,032	2609	43	3146	22,958
France	1336	846	6062	472	8	1329	407	143	7424	18,027
Germany	270	439	4067	84	10	17,689	3045	414	16,175	42,193
Japan	63	6	3521	...	2	33	592	13	1025	5255
Sweden	...	...	3	3	248	2123	1147	5060	18,035	26,619
U.S.A.	2442	575	22,229	106,122	3363	125,494	2179	9695	44,342	316,441
Other Foreign Countries	12,492	3918	14,881	69,230	3685	18,052	5168	489	9669	137,584
Total Foreign Countries	16,607	5784	52,885	175,911	7318	179,752	15,147	15,857	99,816	569,077
TOTAL IMPORTS	2,493,851	368,968	1,801,742	377,222	893,837	2,157,649	360,066	148,219	1,246,548	9,848,102

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from other countries the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1929–30.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX.-X. Oils, Fats, and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones and Minerals.	CLASSES XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	CLASSES XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)	2,668,456	423,734	694,218	15,664	270,012	1,361,769	361,679	378,840	425,067	6,599,439
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	451,762	333,199	551	3061	12,024	684,501	3090	15,667	4330	1,508,185
India and Ceylon	20,706	3130	...	...	...	11,100	...	...	25	34,961
New Zealand	14,415	857	4	...	...	174	2252	18,145	3326	39,173
Other British Countries	10,522	7105	...	620	...	...	...	1025	50	19,322
Total British Countries	497,405	344,291	555	3681	12,024	695,775	5342	34,837	7731	1,601,641
FOREIGN COUNTRIES										
Belgium	20	29,846	...	...	88,738	109,723	...	...	...	228,327
France	49	106,133	...	...	...	438	...	...	...	106,620
Germany	55,556	11,692	...	...	5355	45,226	...	738	...	118,567
Japan	...	27,082	...	...	...	321,721	...	...	...	348,803
U.S.A.	...	40,018	...	...	...	6	...	158	207	40,389
Other Foreign	14,254	29,678	...	...	...	...	...	78	218	44,228
Total Foreign Countries	69,879	244,449	...	...	94,093	477,114	...	974	425	886,934
TOTAL EXPORTS	3,235,740	1,012,474	694,773	19,345	376,129	2,534,658	367,021	414,651	433,223	9,088,014

(*a*) Includes goods for re-export oversea, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1929-30.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading, such as : (73) Groceries, (80) Spirits, (134) Drapery and Textiles, (150) Oils, (185) Machinery, (217) Hardware, (250) Paper and Stationery, or (296) Miscellaneous, unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, BUT EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	...	5926	...	56,902
2	2	Butter Substitutes	case	...	13,071	...	22,729
3	3	Cheese	cwt.	...	1773	...	9958
4	4	Eggs in Shell	case	*n*	108	2	128
5	5, 6, 7, 8	Other Preparations of Eggs	cubic ft.	672 lbs.	30	141	91
		Fish—					
6	9	Fresh, or Preserved by cold process	cwt.	...	305	...	554
7	10	Fresh Oysters	cwt.	...	5	...	13
8	11, 12	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	cubic ft.	*n*	7320	11,711	9511
9	13, 14	Other	„	7701 lbs.	453	257	612
10	15	Honey	cwt.	...	1701	...	3278
		Meats, Poultry, and Game—					
11	17	Bacon and Ham	„	...	1581	...	9721
		Fresh, Smoked, or Preserved by cold process—					
12	18, 20	Beef	lb.	...	42,972	...	1049
13	18, 22	Mutton	„	...	2464	...	63
14	18, 23	Pork	...	...	...	...	...
15	18, 21, 24, 25	Other	lb.	...	4994	...	211
16	19, 26	Preserved, in tins	cubic ft.	*n*	8819	2869	12,639
17	27	Sausage Casings	keg	44 cwts.	607	637	7248
18	28	Meats, Poultry, and Game, Other	cubic ft.	...	1439	...	1989
19	29, 30, 31, 32	Milk and Cream	case	...	16,794	...	30,915
19A	...	All Other	cubic ft.	...	28	1	23
Total Class I...	1–32	Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	...	...	...	15,618	167,634
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
20	33, 34, 35	Aerated and Mineral Waters	case	...	2239	188	4273
21	37	Biscuits	cubic ft.	2670 lbs.	61,703	215	34,119
22	38	Caramel, Caramel Paste, and Caramel Butter	„	...	17	...	28
23	39, 40	Confectionery	lb.	62,886	1,742,339	4918	138,419
24	41, 42	Cocoa Beans, Shells, and Nibs	...	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
25	43	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefor	lb.	12,006	56	491	8
26	46	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	„	300	7350	25	317
27, 28, 29	47, 48, 49, 50, 51	Coffee and Chicory	cubic ft.	12,551 lbs.	4482	606	6318
		Fodders—					
30	53	Hay and Chaff	ton	...	1760	...	552
31	54	Oil Cake	„	...	1660	...	892
32	55	Other	„	...	6174	...	4442
		Fruits, Dried—					
33	56	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	lb.	...	1400	...	67
34	57, 60, 61	Currants, Raisins, and Sultanas	„	1039	652,624	78	16,913
35	58	Dates	„	119,004	172,860	1043	3655
36	59, 62	Other	„	20,108	536,906	432	13,569
37	63, 64, 65, 66, 67	Fruits, Fresh	case	621	123,812	466	108,999
38	68–72	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	cubic ft.	*n*	24,377	103	16,531
39	73	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	gallon	...	17,172	...	6632
40	74, 75, 76	Ginger	cubic ft.	14,544 lbs.	1310	285	1387
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
41	79	Maize	cwt.	...	3803	...	2417
42	80	Oats	bushel	370	69,234	122	14,104
43	81	Wheat	„	2	786,810	2	208,944
44	77, 78, 82	Other	cwt.	624	17,656	1016	7148
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—					
45	83	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	lb.	...	784	...	8
46	84	Bran, Pollard, and Sharps	cwt.	...	54,453	...	19,939
47	85	Cornflour and Maizena	lb.	...	290,016	...	6313
48	86	Flour	ton	...	6038	...	68,574
49	88	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, and Rolled Oats	cwt.	312	273	853	285

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—*continued.*					
50	90, -2	Rice	cwt.	1	6022	2	7554
51	86, 87, 89, 93	Other	cubic ft.	...	59,424	1	23,652
52	94	Hops	lb.	2287	19,068	204	573
53	95–6	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	cubic ft.	*n*	2216	228	4743
54	97	Jams and Jellies	lb.	1980	869,730	111	21,751
55	98	Jelly Crystals and Powders	cubic ft.	4 lbs.	4989	2	6369
56	99, 100, 101	Liquorice	lb.	1789	6080	100	456
57	102	Macaroni and Vermicelli	,,	80	50,866	3	1033
58	104	Mustard	cubic ft.	14 lbs.	136	1	351
59	105–111	Nuts, Edible	,,	168,225 lbs.	8261	9874	7473
60	112, 113	Peel, Candied and otherwise Preserved	,,	264 lbs.	1965	10	2046
61	114–121	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Capers, and Soy	case	*n*	12,299	136	22,127
62	122, 134	Sago and Tapioca	sack	...	938	...	1111
63	123–4	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape, and Mustard)	cwt.	394	1392	749	1574
64	125–7	Spices, Ground and Unground	cubic ft.	6154 lbs.	1152	323	3245
		Sugar—					
65	128	Cane Sugar	ton	11	14,387	179	531,969
66	130, 132	Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	cwt.	...	4806	1	5292
67	129, 131, 133	Other	,,	674	2982	667	5286
68	135–6	Tea	lb.	18,118	1,570,005	1573	130,389
		Vegetables—					
69	139	Onions	ton	...	1050	...	8254
70	138, 140, 141	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	23,413	76	5537
71	142	Vinegar	gallon	11,055	56,913	2641	5550
72	36, 44, 45, 52, 103, 137, 143	All other	cubic ft.	*n*	5662	45,108	8456
73	—	Groceries Unspecified	cubic ft.	...	127,800	...	131,350
Total Class II.	33–143	Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin	...	...	...	72,832	1,620,994
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
74	144–5	Ale, Beer, and Porter	gallon	6612	449,694	2476	97,757
75	146	Cider and Perry	,,	178	10	57	15
		Spirits—					
76	147–8	Brandy	,,	383	5312	494	13,246
77	149–50	Gin, Schnapps, and Geneva	,,	1458	8899	550	25,391
78	152, 153	Rum	,,	2845	3844	1029	7108
79	154, 155	Whisky	,,	6661	19,150	7678	56,563
80	151, 156	Other	,,	435	6108	517	16,739
81	157–160	Wines	,,	407	48,821	325	24,989
Total Class III.	144–160	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	gallon	18,979	541,838	13,126	241,808
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
82	161–4, 167	Tobacco	cubic ft.	1225 lbs.	46,570	248	300,327
83	165, 166	Cigars and Cigarettes	,,	6735 lbs.	8836	3228	58,036
Total Class IV.	161–167	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	,,	7960 lbs.	55,406	3476	358,363
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
84	169	Cattle	number	1	49	69	1178
85	170	Horses	,,	...	576	...	22,963
86	171	Pigs	,,	...	25	...	181
87	172	Poultry	...	...	...	36	583
87A	173	Sheep	number	...	42,389	...	49,261
87B, C	168, 174	Other Animals	,,	*n*	280	144	1342
Total Class V.	168–174	Live Animals	...	...	...	249	75,508

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.					
88	176–7	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed) ...	cubic ft.	*n*	61	17	26
89	179	Gelatine of all kinds	,,	1120 lbs.	701	62	1501
90	180, 181	Glue of all kinds	cwt.	24	1370	64	4496
91	182–5	Hair	bale	*n*	83	54	661
		Hides and Skins—					
92	186–9	Hides (Calf, Cattle and Horse)	cwt.	...	35	...	308
93	191–2	Sheepskins	bale	...	16	...	336
94	190, 193	Other	,,	46 cwts.	136	1897	3183
95	197, 198	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	,,	7627	2950	144,255	50,104
96	175,194,195,196	All other	cubic ft.	*n*	2453	4811	1360
Total Class VI.	175–198	Animal Substances (Mainly Unmanufactured)	...	...	...	151,160	61,975
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
97	201–4	Corks and Cork Manufactures	cubic ft.	*n*	1885	273	1314
98	205–216	Fibres	,,	*n*	24,630	1603	15,354
99	219-24	Gums and Resins	cwt.	855	249	910	542
100	227	Plants, Trees, and Bulbs	cubic ft.	...	7450	234	3666
		Seeds—					
101	233-4	Linseed and Linseed Meal	cwt.	316	5117	474	2940
102	231–2, 235-6	Other	,,	*n*	7915	15,687	26,373
103	237	Sponges	cubic ft.	...	86	48	165
104	238-9	Starch and Starch Flour	,,	67 lbs.	4135	8	3512
105	240	Straw	ton	...	2	...	7
106	241-6	Tanning Substances	cwt.	...	4303	1883	3980
107	199, 200, 217, 218, 225, 226, 228, 229, 230	All other..	cubic ft.	...	1741	84	1019
Total Class VII.	199-246	Vegetable Substances and Fibres	...	...	...	21,204	58,872
		CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL, (b) TEXTILES, & (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
		(a) Apparel.					
		Apparel and Attire—					
108	247-253	Blouses, Skirts, Coats &c.	cubic ft.	*n*	54	4116	607
109	254	Corsets	,,	*n*	2855	867	9690
110	255, 273	Furs and other Skins	,,	*n*	291	1642	3927
111	256, 259-61	Hosiery	,,	*n*	7395	12,344	27,463
112	257	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	,,	*n*	301	2645	942
113	258	Underclothing, &c.	,,	*n*	888	512	3245
114	263-69	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	,,	*n*	82,455	5039	225,455
115	274-6	Gloves	,,	*n*	21	5546	155
116	277-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	,,	*n*	292	82	94
117	280-87	Hats and Caps	,,	*n*	18,175	8336	30,563
118	270-71, 288-91	Trimmings and Ornaments	,,	*n*	68	4697	377
119	293	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	,,	*n*	358	77	1148
120	262, 272, 292	Other	,,	*n*	21,454	5329	80,139
		(b) Textiles.					
121	295-7	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	,,	*n*	4324	649	6131
122	303-6	Floor Coverings	,,	*n*	20,755	46,273	26,549
		Piece Goods—					
123	309-10, 352	Canvas and Duck	,,	*n*	4288	7304	9770
124	311-19	Cotton and Linen	,,	*n*	5105	83,433	12,620
125	320-26	Felts	,,	*n*	924	62	636
126	327	Hessian and other Jute	,,	*n*	2092	843	2286
127	331	Linen, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	30	931	87
128	334-5	Silk, &c.	,,	*n*	773	14,110	8884
129	337-39	Waterproof Cloth	,,	*n*	90	372	378
130	341-46	Woollens or Containing Wool	,,	*n*	11,382	7611	45,365
131	308, 328-30, 332-3, 336, 340, 347-8	Other	,,	*n*	2809	66,013	13,493
132	350-51	Sewing, and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	,,	*n*	4473	2231	14,079
133	294, 298-302, 307, 349, 353	Other	,,	*n*	20,616	26,634	17,889
134	...	Textiles and Drapery, Unspecified	,,	*n*	211,556	...	755,298

* Oversea imports of wool totalled 2,481,424 lbs. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate
						£	£
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
		(c) Manufactured Fibres.					
		Bags and Sacks—					
135	354	Bran and Chaff	bale	...	1369	...	26,216
136	355	Corn and Flour	,,	...	4729	...	47,063
137	358	Second-hand	,,	1767 doz.	2037	732	12,887
138	360	Woolpacks	,,	2901 ,,	739	682	7088
139	356-7, 359, 361	Other	,,	*n*	1795	31	21,119
140	362	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	cubic ft.	...	182	213	361
141	363-8	Cordage and Twines	cwt.	575	9319	3989	25,590
		Yarns—					
142	375-77	Woollen and Worsted	cubic ft.	51,045 lbs.	2705	12,653	8320
143	369-74, 378	Other	,,	*n*	7355	10,243	19,587
Total Class VIII.	247-378	(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, (c) Manufactured Fibres	...	...	...	336,241	1,465,501
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.					
		Oils—					
144	387, 399	Castor and Olive	cubic ft.	4984 gals.	1632	1353	2204
145	394	Kerosene, &c.	gallon	491,460	223,236	13,149	14,569
146	395	Linseed	,,	11,855	10,680	2050	2554
147	400-401	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	,,	5,528,634	300,896	153,920	31,645
148	406-7	Turpentine and Substitutes	,,	4036	1358	296	1279
149	381-5, 386, 388-93, 396-8, 402-5, 408-10	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	44,402	10,381	10,011
150	...	Oils, Unspecified	,,	...	81,515	...	65,135
151	413	Tallow	cwt.	...	4	...	6
152	414-18	Waxes	cubic ft.	337,758 lbs.	766	4358	847
153	379-80, 411-12	All other	,,	327 cwt.	5564	345	4075
Total Class IX.	379-418	Oils, Fats, and Waxes	...	...	...	185,852	132,325
		CLASS X.—PAINTS, COLOURS, AND VARNISHES.					
154	434	Putty	cwt.	220	207	175	234
155	437	White Lead	,,	462	1365	1192	3840
156	419-33, 435, 438-44	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	31,672	11,847	41,757
Total Class X.	419-44	Paints, Colours, and Varnishes	...	...	...	13,214	45,831
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
157	445-6, 1422	Asphalt, Bitumen, & Natural Pitch, &c.	cwt.	28,307	29,192	6698	9265
158	448	Coal	ton	5264	68,577	5501	97,638
159	449	Coke	,,	...	4816	...	12,737
160	456	Gypsum	cwt.	...	17,754	...	886
		Ores and Concentrates—					
161	450, 466	Copper	cwt.	...	...	...	...
162	452, 476	Tin	ton	...	75	...	9938
163	453, 478	Zinc	,,	...	128,809	...	738,496
164	451, 454, 460-5, 467-75, 477, 479	Other	,,	...	578	2	3219
165	482	Sands, Black and Moulding	cwt.	...	33	...	24
		Stone—					
166	483-90	Abrasives	,,	*n*	67	1195	300
167	491, 493-4	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	...	2982	7	1996
168	497, 498	Slate Slabs and Roofing	,,	...	170	...	230
169	500-504	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	,,	...	1711	169	3287
170	492,-5,-6,-9	Other	,,	...	3222	80	1537
171	447, 457-9, 480-1	All other	,,	...	965	46	586
Total Class XI.	445-504, 1422	Stones and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates)	...	...	...	13,698	880,139

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY.					
		(a) Machinery.					
		Machines and Machinery—					
172	510	Cash Registers	cwt.	...	310	...	5383
173	514-17	Dairy Implements and Machinery	"	*n*	3336	928	13,656
174	518-535	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	"	*n*	37,658	61,423	164,522
175	542-573	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	"	*n*	20,713	5848	55,536
176	578-584	Metal-working Machinery	"	*n*	1	1053	2
177	586-93	Mining Machinery	"	*n*	684	5952	2783
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
178	594-96	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	"	*n*	305	...	672
179	597-612	Engines	"	*n*	1763	39,980	9070
180	613-617	Other	"	*n*	39	4433	339
181	620-22	Printing Machinery	"	*n*	1682	6560	3844
182	633-5	Sewing Machines and Accessories	"	*n*	3522	569	8848
183	638-645	Textile Working Machinery	"	*n*	15	20,585	131
184	505-9, 511-13, 536-41, 574-7, 585, 618-9, 623-32, 636-7, 646-650	Machinery, n.e.i.	"	*n*	12,719	76,361	52,361
185	—	Unspecified	"	...	12,582	...	40,851
		(b) Metals and Metal Manufactures.					
		Alloys—					
186	652-57	Brass	cwt.	79	34	406	138
187	651, 658-65	Other	"	42	161	*a*384	685
188	666-70	Aluminium	"	1632	731	*a*23,415	8118
		Copper—					
189	688	Wire, Cable, &c.	"	225	4967	1125	22,376
190	683-7	Other	"	109	619	723	3404
191	702-5, 795	Gas Appliances, &c.	"	...	10,609	3401	13,216
		Iron and Steel—					
192	708-10, 713	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	"	4129	34,287	3122	31,612
193	714, 720-1	Pig and Scrap	"	...	1259	...	604
		Plate and Sheet—					
194	716	Galvanised Corrugated	ton.	1443	998	28,053	23,160
195	715, 717-18	Galvanised, Other, and Plain	cwt.	16,747	730	14,487	782
196	719	Tinned	"	54,920	2304	62,079	2907
197	723-25	Structural Iron and Steel	"	2139	22,310	1031	22,423
198	726-30	Wire	"	1486	21,846	1560	21,959
198A	707, 711-12, 722	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	"	1809	555	1334	826
199	733-36	Kettles and Cooking Utensils	"	*n*	1337	1024	1500
200	738-42	Lamps and Lampware	"	*n*	1596	5707	3873
201	745-8	Lead	"	*n*	5527	1	8017
202	751-57	Nails	"	766	12,965	1837	14,034
203	758	Netting, Wire	roll	349 cwt.	7346	510	6643
204	759-769	Pipes and Tubes and Fittings therefor	cwt.	2373	30,291	3833	34,418
205	771-3	Platedware and Cutlery	"	*n*	923	9917	10,559
206	779-784	Railway and Tramway Material	"	45	66,632	70	79,105
207	799-804	Tools of Trade	"	*n*	765	22,523	2833
		Vehicles—					
208	815-24	Cycles, Motor-cycles, and Parts	"	*n*	4975	48,075	15,217
209	—	Motor-cars	number	...	1883	...	498,148
210	825-6	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	cwt.	*n*	40,039	8245	31,324
211	827-28	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	"	*n*	33,548	67,338	94,886
212	831-32	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	"	*n*	1224	2552	849
213	809-14, 829-30, 833-9	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	"	*n*	9168	11,808	11,240
214	671, 743-4, 750A, 776, 788, 798, 843-46	Metals, n.e.i.	"	*n*	168	2375	1004

(*a*) Includes lots for which no quantity was recorded. (*n*) Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
215	—	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	cwt.	...	106	...	534
216	672–682, 689–701, 706, 731–2, 737, 749–50, 770, 774–5, 777–8, 785–7, 789–94, 796–7, 805–7, 808, 840–842, 847	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	"	*n*	100,879	49,492	148,346
217	—	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	"	...	42,394	...	77,558
Total Class XII.	505–847	Metals, Metal Manufactures, Machinery	...	...	...	600,119	1,550,296
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER, MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES).					
218	854–6	Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	*n*	25,367	1430	103,027
219	848–53, 857	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	"	*n*	17,148	12,052	61,124
220	858–860	Belting	"	*n*	528	1393	7208
221	861–69	Leather, Unmanufactured	"	*n*	5609	709	45,405
222	870–3	Leather, Manufactures	"	*n*	2081	1401	11,396
Total Class XIII.	848–873	Rubber, Leather, and Substitutes	...	...	...	16,985	228,160
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
223	874–9	Furniture	cubic ft.	*n*	107,668	7382	34,388
		Timber—					
224	891	Logs and Spars in the rough	super. ft.	1501	497,100	69	6138
225	892, 903–6	Undressed, n.e.i. (Bulk Timber)	"	929,891	998,898	14,288	21,375
226	893	Palings	No.	...	...	...	...
227	901–2	Staves	...	...	...	...	...
228	880–90, 894–900, 907–8	Other	super. ft.	1,154,386	322,536	*a* 13,628	13,537
229	909–11	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	cubic ft.	*n*	1974	61	791
230	912–932	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	"	*n*	81,287	5126	31,436
Total Class XIV.	874–932	Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured	...	...	...	40,554	107,665
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS, AND STONEWARE.					
231	933–5	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	cubic ft.	*n*	45,191	169	15,181
232	936–8	Bricks	ton	*n*	418	2144	1878
233	939	Cement (Portland)	"	192	498	521	3039
234	940–1	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	cwt.	...	10,099	...	7903
235	942–3	Crockery	cubic ft.	*n*	28,891	15,893	20,106
236	948–52	Glass	sq. ft.	402,787	14,066	*a* 8648	9214
237	953–59	Glassware and Lenses	cubic ft.	*n*	15,095	5080	12,217
238	965–7	Tiles	...	*n*	...	1172	2209
239	944–7, 960–4, 968	Other	cwt.	*n*	14,352	1522	8025
Total Class XV.	933–968	Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware	...	...	...	35,149	79,772
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
240	971–75	Boards	cwt.	2520	25,898	2596	16,377
241	983	Fruit-wrapping Paper	"	*n*	325	14,667	315
242	991–5	Printing Paper (all kinds)	"	45,816	5463	41,820	3724
243	969–70, 976–82, 984–90, 996–1010	Paper, n.e.i.	"	4057	10,396	*a* 19,200	13,674

n Not available. *a* Includes lots for which no quantity was recorded.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS VI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY—*continued.*					
	(*b*)	Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
244	1012–15	Bags and other Paper Containers ...	cubic ft.	2102 lbs.	21,687	118	24,679
245	1018	Books ...	,,	*n*	13,841	27,228	22,637
246	1024–6	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing) ...	,,	*n*	2527	866	2475
247	1044	Paperhangings and Wallpapers ...	,,	*n*	1543	7405	1481
248	1040–3, 1052–6	Paintings and Pictures ...	,,	*n*	927	1328	1545
249	1011, 1016–7, 1019-23,1027-39, 1045-51, 1057-62	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i. ...	,,	*n*	9171	14,705	17,781
250	...	Paper and Stationery, Unspecified ..	cwt.	...	26,225	...	48,757
Total Class XVI. ...	969–1062	Paper and Stationery ...	...	...	...	129,933	153,445
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES, AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
251	1069–70	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories ...	cubic ft.	*n*	79	1216	88
252	1073	Toys ...	,,	*n*	7755	4840	5550
253	1063–8, 1071–2, 1074–5	N.E.I. ...	,,	*n*	26,533	12,618	50,948
254	1076–83	Jewellery ...	,,	*n*	96	1541	3675
255	1084–90	Timepieces ...	,,	*n*	1280	2488	3827
Total Class XVII. ...	1063–1090	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods ...	...	...	...	22,703	64,088
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL, AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
256	1094–6	Kinematograph Films ...	cubic ft.	2390 lin.ft.	2203	39	53,563
257	1108–1115	Photographic Goods ...	,,	*n*	2252	573	12,292
258	1091–3, 1097–1107, 1116–1149	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i. ...	,,	*n*	12,320	11,712	33,857
Total Class XVIII..	1091–1149	Optical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments ...	...	...	...	12,324	99,712
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND FERTILISERS.					
		Acids—					
259	1158	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	cubic ft.	*n*	4585	1	2741
260	1151-7,1159-63	Other ...	,,	*n*	7191	1663	6692
261	1194	Calcium Carbide ...	cwt.	49	17	39	27
262	1201–2	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes ...	keg	891 cwt.	794	4925	4763
263	1206–1212	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations ...	cubic ft.	*n*	22,851	19,646	61,839
264	1213–15	Dyes ...	,,	*n*	1427	2736	3962
265	1216–22	Fertilisers ...	ton	13,273	4643	25,596	36,378
266	1226	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c...	cylinder	...	7183	...	36,540
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
267	1238–1239	Veterinary Washes and Dips ...	cubic ft.	*n*	3000	72	5294
268	1177, 1235	Fruit Sprays ...	cwt.	*n*	16,350	1227	16,375
269	1233–4, 1236–7	Other ...	cubic ft.	*n*	6350	266	6099
270	1263–8, 1309–11	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations ...	,,	*n*	5085	4323	12,170
271	1275	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre ...	cwt.	1	37	3	84
272	1281–4	Salt ...	ton	33	2349	1082	11,019
273	1312	Sulphur ...	cwt.	321	933	160	500
274	1254	Wood and Methyl Alcohol... ...	cubic ft.	...	3393	...	2035
275	1304	Essences, &c. ...	,,	187 gals.	2106	937	5109
276	1150,1164–1176, 1178–1193, 1195–1200, 1203–5, 1223–5, 1227–32, 1240-53,1255-62, 1269–74, 1276-80,1285-1303, 1305–8, 1313–17	Chemicals, Other ...	,,	*n*	43,085	12,296	25,510
Total Class XIX.	1150–1317	Drugs, Chemicals and Fertilisers ...	...	...	...	74,972	237,137

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Amunition, and Explosives—					
277	1319–24	Guns and Rifles	cubic ft.	*n*	137	3771	828
278	1325, 1329, 1341-4	Ammunition and Materials therefor (except Cartridges)	cwt.	*n*	60	11	163
279	1326–8	Cartridges	,,	*n*	1546	2946	10,592
280	1330-32,1334-40	Explosives, n.e.i.	,,	...	4028	...	18,254
281	1333	Fireworks	cubic ft.	*n*	924	95	1289
282	1347–50	Art, Works of	,,	*n*	442	185	155
283	1353–62	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	,,	*n*	10,161	3384	4670
284	1367–74	Brushware	,,	*n*	15,347	2670	9906
285	1377-8	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	case	238 lbs.	2999	26	6755
286	1380–3	Dressings and Polishes	cubic ft.	*n*	13,471	117	19,485
287	1387–93	Matches and Vestas	case	*n*	4978	3738	16,760
288	1394–1408	Musical Instruments	cubic ft.	*n*	18,931	6384	26,888
289	1420	Personal and Household Effects	,,	*n*	40,242	1666	20,314
290	1424–6	Soap	case	7670 lbs.	28,742	*a*1022	42,063
291	1432	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	cubic ft.	...	760	25	1000
292	1435–8	Vessels	No.	*n*	19	...	1783
293	...	Returned Empties	cwt.	...	82,756	...	31,862
294	...	Samples	cubic ft.	...	23,273	...	112,528
295	1318, 1345-6, 1351-52,1363-66, 1375–76, 1379,1384–86, 1409,1410–19, 1421, 1423, 1427-31,1433-34, 1439–41	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	16,597	49,063	18,534
296	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	,,	...	28,959	...	33,302
Total Class XX.	1318–1441	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	75,103	377,131
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
		Gold—					
297	1442	Specie	...	...	...	...	...
298	1443–4	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Silver—					
299	1445	Specie	...	...	...	...	6996
300	1446–7	Other	oz.	157	...	18	...
301	1448	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	220
Total Class XXI.	1442–1448	Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie	...	...	...	18	7216
		GRAND TOTAL ...	...	...	...	£1,834,530	£8,013,572

n Not available. *a* Includes lots for which no quantity was recorded.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1929-30.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	...	33,743	...	301,962
2	3	Cheese	"	...	4379	...	19,661
3	4	Eggs	case	...	2345	...	2995
4	6-11	Fish, Fresh and Other (except Crayfish)	cwt.	...	13,449	...	26,949
4A	—	Crayfish	case	...	3770	...	7543
4B	—	Oysters	bag	...	567	...	858
5	12	Honey	lb.	...	3952	...	104
		Meat, Poultry, and Game—					
		Fresh, Smoked, &c.—					
6	14	Bacon and Ham	cwt.	...	3034	...	19,907
7	17	Beef	"	...	...	...	...
8	19-20	Lamb and Mutton	...	...	...	...	...
9A	—	Mutton-birds	cask	...	823	...	4430
9	18, 21-4	Other	cwt.	92	433	112	1463
10	16, 25-7	Other	cu. ft.	209 cwts.	1684	309	5774
11	2, 5, 13, 28-30	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	"	...	239	...	307
Total Class I.	1-30	Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	...	...	...	421	391,953
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
12	31	Aerated and Mineral Waters, and Cordials	cu. ft.	...	16	...	17
13	33	Biscuits	"	30 lbs.	5445	3	2824
14	35	Confectionery	lb.	...	...	*a*	*a*
15	36	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	"	...	...	...	*a*
16	38	Cocoa Butter	"	...	...	...	*a*
		Fodder—					
17	42	Hay and Chaff	ton	2306	7044	11,790	36,248
18	43-4	Other	"	...	594	...	2310
		Fruits, Dried—					
19	45	Apples	lb.	5210	1,063,530	165	37,474
20	46	Apricots	"	...	450	...	15
21	47-54	Other	"	...	4020	1	190
		Fruits, Fresh—					
22	55	Apples	bushel	2,586,730	956,992	388,010	361,661
23	60	Apricots	"	...	547	...	168
24	60	Gooseberries	"	...	377	...	122
25	60	Peaches	"	...	18	...	7
26	58	Pears	"	106,352	34,398	53,084	7183
27	60	Plums	"	...	122	...	36
28	56-7, 9, 60	Other	"	...	18,021	...	10,583
29	—	Unspecified	"	...	4	...	3
30	61	Fruit Juices and Syrups	cask	2368 gals.	389	592	3337
31	62	Fruits Preserved in Liquid	lb.	2,467,367	4,185,832	54,107	91,330
32	63-4	Fruits Pulped	"	940,277	8,817,793	17,406	137,938
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
33	66	Barley	bushel	...	26,144	...	5480
34	67 (part)	Beans	"	...	10,821	...	3443
35	69	Oats	"	7844	439,677	1636	80,380
36	70	Wheat	"	...	12,639	...	3913
37	67 (part)	Peas, Grey	"	30,872	224,949	9795	77,031
38	"	Peas, Blue					
39	68 and 71	Other	"	...	4062	...	1026
		Grain and Pulse, Prepared—					
40	72	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	...	86	...	1223
41	73	Bran, Pollard, and Sharps	"	...	112	...	836
42	75	Flour	"	...	2733	...	34,411
43	77	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	"	...	1644	...	25,274
44	78	Peas, Split	"	...	210	...	3973
45	74, 76, 79-82	Other	"	...	471	...	8111
46	83	Hops	bale	...	6694	...	143,927
47	85	Jams and Jellies	lb.	1,026,077	11,251,505	30,110	321,308
48	93-4	Pickles and Sauces	case	...	138	...	186
		Vegetables—					
49	107	Onions	cwt.	...	12	...	2
50	108	Potatoes	ton	...	57,484	...	578,528
51	...	Parsnips and Carrots	"	...	1812	...	13,006
52	...	Swedes and Turnips	"	...	6833	...	26,326
52A	...	Green Peas	bushel	...	1568	...	659
53	...	Other	ton	...	4	...	40
54	32, 34, 37, 39-41, 65, 84, 86, 92, 95, 96-105, 110, 111	Other, Class II.	...	...	...	19	215,101
Total Class II...	31-111	Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin	...	...	...	566,718	2,235,630

a Included in "Other, Class II." *b* One bale is equivalent to 238 lbs.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
55	112-13	Ale, Beer, and Stout	gallon	770	143,092	134	37,046
56	114	Cider and Perry	"	28	9274	11	2897
57	115-27	Other Spirits and Wines	"	...	471	...	248
Total Class III...	112-127	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	gallon	7 8	152,837	145	40,191
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
58	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	cubic ft.	...	125	...	682
Total Class IV.	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	...	...	...	...	682
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
59	133-4	Cattle	number	...	4048	...	44,090
60	135-7	Horses	"	...	95	...	8303
61	138-9	Pigs	"	...	3630	...	8882
62	140-141	Poultry	cubic ft.	...	713	...	346
63	142, 143	Sheep	number	...	3868	...	8573
63A-64	144	Other	...	...	...	100	590
Total ClassV...	133-144	Live Animals	...	...	...	100	70,784
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
65	145	Bones	cwt.	...	34	...	8
66	146	Feathers, Undressed	bale	...	104	...	933
67	150-2	Hair and Fibre	"	...	45	...	444
		Hides and Skins—					
68	153-5	Calf, Cattle, and Horse	cwt.	...	7518	...	18,175
69A	159	Rabbit Skins	bale	25,792 lbs.	1438	2029	142,486
69	156-158, 160-2	Furred Skins, other	"	2365 lbs.	52	1700	10,487
70	163-4	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	lb.	1,011,032	2716 bales	28,787	53,290
71	165	All Other	cwt.	*n*	1	150	1
72	166-7	Horns and Hoofs	"	...	462	...	201
73	171-3	Wool	bale (*a*)	36,435	6029	555,081	74,930
74	147-9, 168-70	Other Animal Substances	cwt.	...	18,824	...	14,365
Total Class VI.	145-173	Animal Substances, Mainly Unmanufactured (not Foodstuffs)	...	...	...	587,747	315,320
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
75	174	Bark, Tanning	cwt.	1330	28,158	857	15,247
76	179-83	Fibres	cubic ft.	...	4425	...	1116
77	184-5	Gums and Resins	cwt.	...	...	...	...
78	186	Plants, Trees, and Bulbs	cubic ft.	*n*	2306	36	1109
79	188-191	Seeds	cwt.	...	3376	...	3539
80	195	Straw	ton	...	5741	...	15,330
81	175-8, 192-4	Other, Class VII.	cubic ft.	...	4721	...	1298
Total Class VII.	174-195	Vegetable Substances and Fibres	...	...	...	893	37,630
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES, AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
82	197-9	Boots and Shoes	cubic ft.	*n*	1145	13	2343
83	206, 212	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	"	...	260,750	...	647,348
84	196, 200-5	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	"	*n*	5588	101	17,720
85	207-11, 213-29	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	"	*n*	6186	441	4557
86	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	"	...	7361	...	22,250
Total Class VIII.	196-229	Apparel, Textiles, and Manufactured Fibres	...	...	...	555	694,218

(*a*) One bale approximately equivalent to 277 lbs. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.					
87	251	Oil Shale	ton	...	56	...	494
88	253	Tallow	cwt.	2633	8494	3681	11,466
89	254	Wax—Beeswax	lb.	...	1160	...	116
90	230–50, 252, 255–56	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	cubic ft.	...	5502	...	3178
Total Class IX.	230–250	Oils, Fats, and Waxes	...	...	...	3681	15,254
		CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
91	257–62	Paints and Varnishes	cubic ft.	...	419	...	410
Total Class X.	257–62	Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	410
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS.					
92	264	Coal	ton	...	1676	...	2375
93	272	Clays and Mineral Earths	,,	...	209	...	428
		Ores and Concentrates—					
94	275	Bismuth	,,	...	1	...	45
95	278, 367	Copper	,,	505	109	2263	415
96	290	Nickel	,,	...	...	...	...
97	284	Pyrites	...	...	...	...	...
98	285	Scheelite	...	...	...	...	...
99	267, 286	Silver Lead	ton	6378	...	88,738	...
100	268, 287	Tin	,,	...	398	...	43,351
101	288	Wolfram	,,	...	212	...	12,380
102	269, 289	Zinc	cwt.	68,940	...	15,116	...
102A	...	Zinc Residues	ton	...	58,716	...	132,864
103	270, 3–4, 6–7, 9, 290	N.E.I.	,,	...	4154	...	56,286
		Stones—					
104	292	Grindstones	ton	...	10	...	163
105	297a	Limestone	,,	...	62,103	...	21,667
106	293–7	Other	,,	...	2	...	16
107	263–5, 271, 291	Minerals, Other	cwt.	...	18	...	22
Total Class XI.	263–297	Stones and Minerals	...	...	...	106,117	270,012
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY.					
		Machinery—					
108	301–6	Agricultural, &c.	cwt.	*n*	2331	47	3120
109	298-300,307-312	Other	cubic ft.	*n*	16,792	132	24,093
		Metals—					
110	320*a*	Cadmium	cwt.	1431	2103	28,770	42,924
111	321-3	Copper	ton	...	8101	..	593,959
112	350	Osmiridium	oz.	226	891	5008	18,323
113	336, 343	Scrap Metal	ton	325	1866	882	8411
114	354	Tin Ingots	,,	...	343	...	65,785
115	361–3	Zinc	,,	32,764	14,912	806,673	352,886
116	313-15, 317, 319, 325, 329, 331-5, 340-2, 352	Other	,,	...	17	...	83
		Vehicles—					
117	356–360	Motor Cars and Lorries	number	...	531	...	136,940
118	...	Cycles and Motor Cycles	,,	*n*	35	37	1090
119	...	Other and Parts	cubic ft.	*n*	5188	6	5760
120	316, 318, 320, 324, 326–8, 330, 337, 338-9, 344-9, 351, 353–5, 364	Other Manufactured Metals	cwt.	*n*	8224	334	10,175
Total Class XII.	298–364	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery	...	...	...	841,889	1,263,549

n Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
		CLASS XIII.— INDIA-RUBBER, LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF SAME (excluding Boots & Shoes)				£	£
121	365–368	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	...	14,030	...	224,508
122	371–2	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	364	4937	5276	34,997
123	370, 369, 373	Leather Manufactures	,,	...	103	...	438
Total Class XIII.	365–373	India-rubber, Leather, and Manufactures of same	...	...	...	5276	259,943
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
124	374	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	cubic ft	*n*	18,032	138	7627
		Timber—					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
125	376A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	36,731	...	781
126	376B	Hardwood	,,	...	1,194,571	...	25,710
127	376C	Myrtle	,,	...	7891	...	287
128	376D	Other	,,	3000 sq. ft.	3691	22	107
		Logs—					
129	379A	Blackwood	,,	...	64,960	...	939
130	379B	Hardwood	,,	6124	37,426	120	330
131	379C	Myrtle	,,	...	5345	...	44
132	379D	Pine	,,	...	834	...	6
133	379E	Sassafras	,,	...	9960	...	72
133A	379F	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
134	380	Palings	number	331,870	1,297,900	3876	14,597
135	384–5	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	,,	...	206,531	...	4233
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
136	386A	Blackwood	super ft.	...	2,359,700	...	42,014
137	386B	Hardwood	,,	2,521,609	18,383,800	25,264	206,417
138	386C	Myrtle	,,	...	765,200	...	11,786
139	386D	Pine	,,	...	81,500	...	1206
140	386E	Sassafras	,,	...	200,100	...	2691
140A	386F	Beech	,,	...	...	...	...
140B	386G	Leatherwood	,,	...	...	...	...
141	375, 377–8, 381–3	Other	cubic ft.	*a*5420 No.	2412	39	74
142	387–8	Wicker, Bamboo, Cane, and Manufactures	,,	...	404	...	353
143	389–394	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	,,	*n*	26,365	6352	9759
143A	...	Pegs	,,	...	60,603	...	33,629
143B	...	Racquets	,,	..	4347	...	16,178
Total Class XIV.	374–394	Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured	...	...	...	35,811	378,840
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS, AND STONEWARE.					
144	395–6	Bricks	ton	...	...	...	...
145	397	Cement	,,	...	24,946	...	99,778
146	400–4	Glass and Glassware	cubic ft.	*n*	402	66	404
147	405	Lime	cwt.	...	...	...	...
148	407	Tiles	cubic ft.	...	...	...	...
149	398-9, 406	Other	,,	...	10,735	...	1554
Total Class XV.	395–407	Earthenware, China, Cement, Glass and Stoneware	...	...	...	66	101,736
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
150	413–14	Inks	cubic ft.	...	...	...	...
151	408–12, 415–16	Other	,,	*n*	3423	762	5392
Total Class XVI.	408–16	Paper and Stationery	...	...	...	762	5392
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES, AND FANCY GOODS.					
152	417–421	Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods	cubic ft.	*n*	272	86	791
Total Class XVII.	417–421	Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	86	791

n Not available. *a* Pickets.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL, AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
153	423	Films	cubic ft.	...	2020	...	40,930
154	422, 424-30	Other	"	...	765	...	2582
Total Class XVIII...	422-30	Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments	...	...	...	...	43,512
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND FERTILISERS.					
155	439	Calcium Carbide	ton	126	3761	2518	80,777
156	459	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
157*a*	...	Gas Liquor	cubic ft.	...	5609	...	267
157 & 158	454, 455-8, 459-71, 431-8, 440-53	Other	cwt.	...	3164	...	2739
Total Class XIX.	431-471	Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers	...	...	...	2518	83,783
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
159	481, 496	Boats, Launches, and Yachts	number	...	33	...	1917
160	483	Candles, Tapers, and Night-lights	case	...	...	...	...
161	492	Personal and Household Effects	cubic ft.	*n*	57,970	4049	28,919
162	494-5	Soap	case	...	1126	...	760
163	472-80, 482, 484-91, 493	All Items not elsewhere included	cu. ft.	*n*	9742	60	3978
164	497	Unspecified	"	*n*	8061	681	8687
165	...	Samples	"	...	25,109	...	100,436
166	...	Returned Empties	"	...	576,712	...	146,892
Total Class XX.	472-497	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	4790	291,589
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
167	498	Gold, Specie	...	...	...	331,000	94,620
168	499	Gold, Bullion	...	...	...	..	...
169	500	Gold contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	..	...
170	501	Silver, Specie	...	...	...	...	3600
171	502	Silver, Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
172	503	Silver contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
173	504	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XXI.	498-504	Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie	...	...	...	331,000	98,220
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	£2,488,575	£6,599,439

n Not available.

IMPORTS—VALUES.

Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1901-5, 1906-9, 1927-28, 1928-29, *and* 1929-30.

Card No.	Article.	1901–5 Average.	1906–9 Average.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	1627	2885	7955	5584	4461
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
76–81	Wines and Spirits	47,309	47,782	127,794	150,806	154,629
74–75	Other	12,572	11,141	118,370	107,474	100,305
21	Biscuits	7271	13,046	37,906	34,872	34,334
1	Butter	37,872	74,042	69,209	48,081	56,902
3	Cheese	1876	3003	5054	6087	9958
23	Confectionery	19,634	37,419	136,706	136,173	143,337
47	Cornflour	1231	1273	4879	5812	6313
48	Flour	6074	14,534	57,553	63,849	68,574
37	Fruit, Fresh	19,353	21,961	93,666	103,456	109,465
33–36	,, Dried	12,565	17,791	36,885	39,597	35,757
54	Jams and Jellies	5544	9765	24,490	21,921	21,862
2	Margarine	*n*	*n*	21,563	19,779	22,729
11–18, 6–9	Meat and Fish	26,380	45,310	75,044	64,598	59,084
19	Milk	10,027	15,220	33,111	28,953	30,915
42	Oats	1015	4074	7846	9356	14,226
46	Pollard and Bran	1572	4024	14,781	16,634	19,939
50	Rice	7168	6829	5989	6500	7556
65	Sugar	157,731	164,944	530,566	471,174	532,148
68	Tea	50,541	60,723	124,710	130,655	131,962
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	64,824	66,741	303,441	323,046	361,839
71	Vinegar	2370	3282	7244	7980	8191
43	Wheat	49,470	96,175	226,550	180,065	208,946
	Other Food and Drink	66,940	92,638	241,232	196,730	219,069
73	Groceries Unspecified	...	...	136,541	140,791	131,350
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	610,966	814,602	2,449,085	2,319,973	2,493,851
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	2105	4902	14,233	18,302	15,350
284	Brushware	7297	10,694	14,774	14,946	12,576
232	Bricks	*n*	*n*	5759	2453	4022
285	Candles	10,437	15,815	8350	9675	6781
233	Cement	6221	8805	5239	5215	3560
	Chemicals—					
263	Drugs and Medicines	*a*	*a*	67,534	73,803	81,485
265	Fertilisers	39,131	54,816	95,304	68,194	61,974
	Other Chemicals	38,014	34,098	130,608	150,191	156,549
158	Coal	22,977	60,875	112,152	95,051	103,139
159	Coke	20,238	17,992	20,934	16,628	12,737
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
135–139	Bags and Sacks	49,370	63,784	170,144	134,588	115,818
114	Boots and Shoes	66,140	89,076	182,349	178,244	230,494
141	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	17,729	32,359	32,602	28,251	29,579
123–131	Piece Goods	479,502	608,378	247,390	255,292	274,198
	Other			1,091,833	1,045,085	1,151,653
235	Earthenware and China	17,743	19,755	44,589	37,968	35,999
236–7	Glass and Glassware	16,300	19,084	31,610	34,770	35,159
	Live Animals—					
84	Cattle	9106	8223	1137	582	1247
85	Horses	18,425	17,124	13,181	20,467	22,963
87A	Sheep	30,908	64,257	40,785	31,984	49,261
	Other	597	842	2091	2143	2286
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	16,530	29,757	42,110	48,697	46,114
222	Leather Manufactures	*n*	*n*	9053	11,715	12,797
287	Matches	4400	*n*	20,108	20,276	20,498
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	32,583	42,795	48,257	48,378	51,213
172–185	Machinery	143,879	173,515	548,298	530,295	581,690
209	Motor-cars (Complete)	3478	16,990	366,628	556,422	498,148
204	Pipes	14,970	31,339	32,384	37,898	38,251
202	Nails	9032	12,350	18,418	16,348	15,871
196	Tinned Plates	*n*	*n*	61,426	46,039	64,986
203	Wire Netting	16,693	27,829	8320	8128	7153
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)			24,022	25,879	23,519
	Other	*n*	*n*	823,902	773,376	869,584
	Oils—					
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	*n*	*n*	240,787	163,056	185,565
145	Kerosene	17,657	22,576	33,464	20,254	27,718
	Other Oils	16,079	21,648	101,179	108,069	95,263
161–164	Ores	4999	7390	628,020	606,482	751,655
240–250	Paper and Stationery	80,108	101,256	264,067	270,270	283,378
218–219	Rubber Goods	*n*	*n*	239,308	234,168	177,633
272	Salt	3711	4622	11,819	11,629	12,101
290	Soap	13,046	23,224	39,664	41,539	43,085
224–228	Timber	26,722	35,284	48,867	46,244	69,035
293	Empty Returns	*n*	*n*	18,770	21,085	31,862
294	Samples	*n*	*n*	76,658	91,792	112,528
95	Wool	923	3321	301,963	257,094	194,359
	Not Elsewhere Included	645,577	695,733	739,591	696,308	733,415
	TOTAL IMPORTS £	2,513,593	3,195,110	9,528,766	9,235,246	9,848,102

a Included with "Other Chemicals." *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1901-5, 1906-9, 1927-28, 1928-29, *and* 1929-30.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1901–5 Average.	1906–9 Average.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	case	*n*	*n*	3748*b*	2588*b*	2239*b*
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
76–81	Wines and Spirits	gallon	120,842	123,435	92,693	97,837	104,323
74–75	Other	,,	80,163	84,789	523,525	476,729	456,494
21	Biscuits Oversea	lb.	253,665	399,799	4059	1135	2670
	Biscuits Interstate	cubic ft.			65,166	58,477	61,703
1	Butter	cwt.	7313	13,590	7688	4978	5926
3	Cheese	,,	631	967	853	1172	1773
23	Confectionery	lb.	660,266	1,271,000	1,674,240	1,636,232	1,805,225
47	Cornflour	,,	87,246	92,481	222,780	259,284	290,016
48	Flour	ton	792	1721	4509	5405	6038
37	Fruit, Fresh	case	66,765	73,600	107,777	123,083	124,433
33–36	,, Dried	lb.	974,515	1,127,784	1,397,337	1,538,147	1,503,941
54	Jams and Jellies	,,	414,063	771,930	933,896	825,529	871,710
2	Margarine	case	*n*	*n*	12,192	11,374	13,071
19	Milk	,,	554,455	786,413*a*	17,654	15,757	16,794
42	Oats	bushel	11,625	38,000	31,117	48,531	69,604
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	7757	9034	41,777	51,959	54,453
50	Rice	,,	8724	8421	4621	5222	6023
65	Sugar	ton	9231	10,208	14,350	12,798	14,398
68	Tea	lb.	1,146,202	1,273,775	1,541,091	1,602,625	1,588,123
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Oversea	,,	*n*	*n*	4611	5699	7960
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Interstate	cubic ft.	*n*	*n*	48,247	50,738	55,406
71	Vinegar	gallon	27,416	30,374	67,329	63,641	67,968
43	Wheat	bushel	272,700	502,463	779,405	700,365	786,812
73	Groceries, Unspecified	cubic ft.	*n*	*n*	131,130	130,330	127,800
232	Bricks	ton	*n*	*n*	856	209	418
285	Candles Oversea	lb.	479,032	752,090	142	650	238
	Candles Interstate	case			3673	4276	2999
233	Cement	ton	2452	3297	1203	1284	690
265	Chemical Fertilisers	,,	9764	11,615	22,718	21,457	17,916
158	Coal	,,	52,613	97,952	81,447	70,463	73,841
159	Coke	,,	20,458	24,260	8917	6271	4816
	Live Animals—						
84	Cattle	number	789	664	85	28	50
85	Horses	,,	927	458	354	410	576
87A	Sheep	,,	35,273	72,353	33,760	24,134	42,389
221	Leather (Unmanufactured)	cwt.	*n*	*n*	5075*b*	5046*b*	5609*b*
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—						
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	2156	2369	2117	2245	2441
209	Motor-cars (complete)	number	...	...	1315	2108	1883
204	Pipes	cwt.	11,900	*n*	28,637	35,350	32,664
202	Nails	,,	12,650	15,000	14,947	14,907	13,731
196	Tinned Plates	,,	*n*	*n*	53,223	40,966	57,224
203	Wire Netting Oversea	cwt.			637	237	349
	Wire Netting Interstate	roll	22,010*c*	33,400*c*	6044	6527	7346
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.			22,071	25,722	23,332
	Oils—						
147	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	gallon	*n*	*n*	4,541,441	4,378,783	5,829,530
145	Kerosene	,,	416,888	509,824	747,142	539,387	714,696
161–164	Ores	ton	251	270	114,860	115,402	129,462
272	Salt	,,	1878	1828	2119	2108	2382
290	Soap Oversea	lb.	907,567	1,558,000	12,527	6246	6670
	Soap Interstate	case	...	...	27,929	28,421	28,742
224–228	Timber	super. ft.	3,787,000	*n*	3,826,500	2,837,367	3,904,312
95	Wool	lb.	38,577	85,020	3,492,271	3,224,015	2,378,224

a Pounds. *b* Figures relate to interstate imports only. *c* Cwt. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1901-5, 1906-9, 1927-28, 1928-29, *and* 1929-30.

Card No.	Article.	1901–5 Average.	1906–9 Average.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.
	Food and Drink—	£	£	£	£	£
55	Ale and Beer	18,327	14,835	16,642	23,962	37,180
6	Bacon and Hams	2859	1675	11,414	17,379	19,907
40	Barley, Pearl	*a*	*a*	1868	1486	1223
1	Butter	8830	22,500	159,357	272,323	301,962
17	Chaff	46,474	25,584	131,248	16,153	48,038
2	Cheese	4355	5311	16,532	17,458	19,661
56	Cider	300	361	4344	4155	2908
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	5165	5493	40,600	43,183	35,350
42	Flour	3180	3946	46,901	46,063	34,411
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	262,382	234,507	1,050,328	916,335	820,857
19–21	„ Dried	5985	10,107	49,490	36,477	37,845
31	„ Preserved	30,634	82,441	144,404	155,313	145,437
32	„ Pulped	33,485		166,570	217,528	155,344
46	Hops	39,869	62,239	232,799	206,080	143,927
47	Jam and Jellies	88,722	111,711	322,485	337,941	351,418
43	Oatmeal, &c.	899	1617	20,193	24,026	25,274
35	Oats	77,747	97,287	141,331	85,266	82,016
51	Parsnips and Carrots	*a*	*a*	13,364	12,295	13,006
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	15,531	24,498	138,991	100,250	86,826
44	„ Split	*f*	*f*	5719	4484	3973
50	Potatoes	268,363	324,039	622,406	658,954	578,528
52	Turnips	*a*	*a*	38,189	43,171	26,326
	Other	29,447*a*	19,831*a*	395,963*a*	297,696*a*	263,641*a*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	942,554	1,047,982	3,771,138	3,537,978	3,235,058
155	Carbide	...	...	66,928	68,906	83,295
145	Cement	...	...	134,036	142,057	99,778
	Hides and Skins —					
69	Furred Skins	46,961	52,083	385,218	421,813	156,702
70	Sheepskins	*c*	64,436	121,164	120,544	82,077
68–71	Other	52,394	19,459	37,700	27,985	18,326
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	10,101	13,783	25,726	35,684	40,273
105	Limestone	...	...	36,553	35,570	21,667
	Live Animals—					
59	Cattle	65	1185	88,467	52,392	44,090
60	Horses	8165	18,421	10,005	9010	8303
63	Sheep	37,739	41,350	11,673	8551	8573
	Other	485	1161	6829	10,182	9918
	Metal and Ores—					
111	Cadmium	...	...	45,740	52,769	71,694
110	Copper, Blister	623,848	564,979	293,535	510,626	593,959
112	Osmiridium	...	...	21,675	38,410	23,331
99	Silver-lead Ore	146,774	182,578	89,705	118,529	88,738
—	Silver-lead Bullion	197,759	86,692*d*	...	...	...
114	Tin, Ingots	270,978	464,138	214,264	168,575	65,785
115	Zinc	60	...	1,580,633	1,235,643	1,159,559
102	Zinc Ore	815	4060	15,094	50,819	15,116
94, 96-8, 100-1, 103, 113, 116	Other	83,379	89,694	231,343	221,046	256,980
117	Motor-Cars and Lorries	*b*	*b*	164,295	151,417	136,940
80	Straw	12,376	5292	14,439	16,798	15,330
88	Tallow	7838	12,921	11,574	19,250	15,147
75	Tanning Bark	31,106	25,033	33,825	23,541	16,104
	Timber—					
125–28	Dressed	1752	809	32,742	22,101	26,907
129–133A	Logs	2442	1773	3596	3012	1511
134	Palings	5121	6994	25,729	18,158	18,473
136–140	Sawn	49,163	121,350	289,183	294,911	289,378
135	Staves	428	739	5414	3862	4233
73	Wool	302,320	429,185	1,093,006	1,119,484	630,011
83	Woollen Manufactures	4082	14,542	533,130	606,584	647,348
165	Samples	*b*	*b*	93,194	99,022	100,436
166	Empty Returns	*b*	*b*	109,670	120,497	146,892
	Not Elsewhere Included	308,213	552,229	363,694	397,636	956,082*e*
	TOTAL EXPORTS	3,146,918	3,822,868	9,960,917	9,763,362	9,088,014

a Including Imports of Cocoa and Confectionery. *b* Included with "N.E.I." *c* Included with "Other Hides." *d* £346,769 in 1906, and nil for following years. *e* Including Gold and Silver Specie, £429,220. *f* Include with "Other Food and Drink."

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1901-5, 1906-9, 1927-28, 1928-29, *and* 1929-30.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1901-5 Average.	1906-9 Average.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
	Food and Drink—						
55	Ale and Beer	gallon	221,287	242,264	55,550	83,897	143,862
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	765	385	1594	2618	3034
40	Barley, Pearl	ton	*n*	*n*	110	98	86
1	Butter	cwt.	1966	4779	19,600	29,115	33,743
17	Chaff	ton	11,600	4736	23,387	3328	9350
2	Cheese	cwt.	1489	1806	3839	4192	4379
56	Cider	gallon	1600	1916	14,296	13,280	9302
4, 4A	Fish	cwt.	*n*	6980	13,709	17,343	14,016
		case	...	...	4816	3991	3770
42	Flour	ton	357	435	3559	3658	2733
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushel	1,141,369	958,788	4,074,990	2,355,833	3,703,561
19-21	„ Dried	lb.	*n*	406,793	1,392,272	998,698	1,073,210
31	„ Preserved	„	*n*	14,000,000	6,307,929	6,807,489	6,653,199
32	„ Pulped	„	3,555,732		9,694,874	12,275,809	9,758,070
46	Hops	bale (238 lbs.)	3180	5581	11,694	10,629	6694
47	Jams and Jellies	lb.	6,034,791	8,341,289	11,495,002	12,061,123	12,277,582
43	Oatmeal, &c.	ton	58	106	864	1046	1644
35	Oats	bushel	661,353	750,728	742,592	444,757	447,521
51	Parsnips and Carrots	ton	*n*	*n*	1852	1652	1812
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	„	80,050	109,652	339,509	252,909	255,821
44	„ Split	ton	...	...	272	222	210
50	Potatoes	„	73,558	73,878	90,248	73,692	57,484
52	Turnips	„	...	...	10,402	9269	6833
155	Carbide	„	...	...	3320	3248	3887
145	Cement	„	...	...	33,508	35,512	24,946
	Hides and Skins—						
69	Furred Skins Oversea	lb.	*n*	*n*	105,732	74,170	28,157
	Furred Skins Interstate	bale	*n*	*n*	2648	2437	1490
70	Sheepskins Oversea	lb.	*n*	323,876*b*	1,091,557	1,007,063	1,011,032
	Sheepskins Interstate	bale	*n*		3497	2997	2716
68, 71	Other	cwt.	*n*	19,576*b*	10,861	4759	7519
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	1970	*n*	3435	4364	5301
105	Limestone	ton	...	...	104,437	101,615	62,103
	Live Animals—						
59	Cattle	number	1	228	8367	5862	4048
60	Horses	„	188	335	86	102	95
63	Sheep	„	6880	6809	3405	3361	3868
	Metals and Ores—						
111	Cadmium	ton	...	...	232	213	177
110	Copper, Blister	„	9432	10,097	5515	6887	8101
112	Osmiridium	oz.	...	...	971	1489	1117
99	Silver-lead Ore	ton	13,262	15,616	6590	8943	6378
94	Silver-lead Bullion	„	6866	3856	...	...	...
114	Tin Ingots	„	2184	3015	823	772	343
115	Zinc	„	7	...	55,581	45,556	47,676
102	Zinc Ore	„	255	1101	1319	8790	3447
94, 6, 8, 100, 1, 103, 113, 116	Other	ton	*n*	*n*	63,932	56,177	66,303
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	number	*n*	*n*	587	554	531
80	Straw	ton	6710	2636	6124	5858	5741
88	Tallow	cwt.	9990	10,541	9195	13,909	11,127
75	Tanning Bark	„	89,654	70,861	61,666	45,563	29,488
	Timber—						
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	...	...	1,461,131	1,013,891	1,242,884
129-133A	Log	„	457,196	467,868	306,884	268,523	124,649
134	Palings	number	1,208,581	1,286,922	2,342,400	1,530,700	1,629,770
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	12,142,603	26,355,637	22,888,900	24,071,800	24,311,909
135	Staves	number	109,960	138,966	255,903	176,018	206,531
73	Wool	lb.	8,479,795	10,280,103	11,687,000	13,111,000	11,762,528
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	...	...	205,210	244,657	260,750
165	Samples	„	*n*	*n*	26,239	24,783	25,109
166	Empty Returns	„	*n*	*n*	554,882	604,617	576,712

b Number. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS.

BUSHELS.

Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.
1911	782,588	Not available.	1921	585,563	Not available.
1912	664,822		1922	1,354,553	
1913	612,523		1923	1,530,700	1,506,000
1914	951,722		1924	1,068,000	580,000
1915	493,217		1925	1,350,000	612,000
1916	814,590		1926	2,147,000	1,673,000
1917	132,190		1927	1,106,829	1,365,758
1918	Nil		1928	2,800,110	1,373,047
1919	262,633		1929	934,259	1,279,681
1920	457,833		1930	2,722,432	1,007,880

IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS.

FINANCIAL YEARS, 1928–29 AND 1929-30.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1928–29	1929–30	1928–29	1929–30	1928–29	1929–30	1928-29	1929-30
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	...	...	4200	...	4200	...	½	...
Burnie	549,462	727,281	661,370	613,309	1,210,832	1,340,590	63½	71
Devonport	442,976	509,741	532,307	464,334	975,283	974,075	51½	51½
Hobart	4,400,192	4,745,019	5,024,809	4,647,380	9,425,001	9,392,399	496	496
King Island	30,392	41,031	68,471	74,683	98,863	115,714	5	6
Launceston	3,534,140	3,522,370	2,593,888	2,354,478	6,128,028	5,876,848	322½	310½
Smithton	45,847	52,922	48,851	74,205	94,698	127,127	5	6½
Stanley	45,260	40,362	179,823	146,172	225,083	186,534	12	10
Strahan	96,705	112,641	541,506	613,099	638,211	725,740	33½	38
Ulverstone	90,272	96,735	108,131	100,354	198,403	197,089	10½	10½
TOTAL TASMANIA...	9,235,246	9,848,102	9,763,356	9,088,014	18,998,602	18,936,116	1000	1000
Total Oversea	1,765,053	1,834,530	2,744,442	2,488,575	4,509,495	4,323,105	237	228
Total Interstate	7,470,193	8,013,572	7,018,914	6,599,439	14,489,107	14,613,011	763	772

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1901–05 .....average	68·30	65·01	66·44
1906–09 .....average	75·22	87·50	81·91
1909	76·30	87·72	82·26
1922–23	82·56	69·67	76·54
1923–24	81·46	69·76	75·92
1924–25	80·92	62·64	71·76
1925–26	82·03	70·40	76·12
1926–27	81·58	73·75	77·66
1927–28	82·80	68·60	75·55
1928–29	80·90	71·90	76·26
1929–30	81·37	72·62	77·17

NOTE.—The Customs Department ceased to record interstate transfers on 13th September, 1910. Less elaborate returns have been supplied through the agency of Marine Boards since July, 1922 Between these dates no record of interstate trade was made.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1929–30.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate.)

Card No	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	230	138	2720	...	1262	47	37	24	3
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
76–81	Wines and Spirits	4387	12,164	82,701	570	52,307	460	726	...	1314
74–75	Other	11,856	10,879	20,427	1250	50,963	850	1553	...	2527
21	Biscuits	2147	2146	14,058	200	14,386	186	424	168	619
1	Butter	16,644	...	23,510	...	16,590	...	...	158	...
3	Cheese	177	1307	5002	...	3102	...	...	257	113
23	Confectionery	7526	14,078	70,349	520	46,796	1402	966	39	1661
47	Cornflour	404	376	3295	18	1995	2	...	100	123
48	Flour	16,156	9244	23,068	1252	2532	4710	1572	3099	6941
37	Fruit, Fresh	15,316	7096	38,416	214	46,197	29	1519	30	654
33–36	„ Dried	1509	3315	17,554	76	12,211	14	118	374	586
54	Jams and Jellies	525	170	19,428	182	983	132	40	267	135
2	Margarine	722	849	15,923	4	4681	80	48	46	376
11-18,6-9	Meat and Fish	1287	3982	33,033	409	19,333	36	49	779	176
19	Milk	3080	1800	16,304	81	8238	391	122	804	95
42	Oats	5143	2435	3682	670	659	79	548	5	1005
46	Pollard and Bran	1847	495	10,464	1013	2404	2170	429	648	469
50	Rice	362	743	3262	46	2793	92	14	77	167
65	Sugar	25,160	33,132	350,185	1123	103,236	5313	2155	3336	8508
68	Tea	6292	11,361	65,622	548	44,145	597	842	1021	1534
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	14,581	38,168	178,144	251	119,545	2105	231	4796	4018
71	Vinegar	201	562	4072	23	3147	11	46	57	72
43	Wheat	666	371	137,158	400	69,915	147	39	123	127
	Other Food and Drink	6555	11,952	144,123	1563	50,892	441	448	1459	1636
73	Groceries Unspecified	27,491	10,481	38,658	2770	30,535	7588	3871	5932	4024
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	170,264	177,244	1,321,152	13,183	708,847	26,882	15,797	23,599	36,883
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	2185	438	7829	6	4379	134	19	...	360
284	Brushware	358	635	5681	36	5423	64	28	199	152
232	Bricks	21	1958	671	11	633	164	...	560	4
285	Candles	458	116	2140	14	2846	16	12	1111	68
233	Cement	69	24	1070	255	1796	147	118	81	...
	Chemicals—									
263	Drugs and Medicines	2606	2605	43,874	49	31,196	94	84	23	954
265	Fertilisers	9381	7058	35,133	955	8203	15	427	...	802
268	Sprays	46	709	13,914	...	2926	...	7	...	...
	Other Chemicals	7601	6277	59,390	342	60,688	377	411	3409	452
158	Coal	7496	2941	63,604	4	28,799	13	24	251	7
159	Coke	668	125	573	1	361	4	4	10,996	5
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—									
135–139	Bags and Sacks	22,787	26,802	30,394	43	23,741	768	4427	627	6229
114	Boots and Shoes	15,090	12,856	110,787	739	87,903	1008	523	753	835
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	2053	3189	11,269	89	11,603	102	494	280	500
123–131	Piece Goods	5589	3147	91,320	25	173,025	27	101	416	548
	Other	76,076	44,210	437,794	2140	565,821	4592	1805	3098	16,117
235	Earthenware and China	1977	2365	15,066	245	14,723	461	235	422	505
236–7	Glass and Glassware	2314	1653	13,579	69	16,458	132	132	254	568
	Live Animals—									
84	Cattle	...	...	406	...	841	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	204	3056	5264	414	13,977	48	...	...	...
87A	Sheep	10,634	9153	7204	2237	18,878	754	401	...	...
	Other	197	150	736	78	1048	...	5	...	72
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	159	38	17,223	33	28,566	16	...	60	19
222	Leather Manufactures	412	226	4449	25	7542	11	9	79	44
287	Matches	762	2288	9047	58	7799	35	40	218	251
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—									
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	7462	2362	20,185	312	17,610	625	255	755	1647
172–185	Machinery	101,015	69,864	197,914	4494	182,563	1264	4393	18,819	1364
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	58,482	31,246	152,498	2856	248,287	450	750	...	3579
204	Pipes	9039	2067	14,573	49	9528	98	4	1665	1228
202	Nails	1718	487	7699	68	5078	154	61	392	214
196	Tinned Plates	86	...	64,487	...	413	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting	255	505	3100	59	3041	19	6	4	164
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	2662	2356	8840	454	7442	682	269	12	802
	Other (principally Hardware)	79,299	29,422	419,882	2390	288,110	6267	2759	32,739	8716
	Oils—									
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	8758	...	125,016	3220	46,492	1292	73	587	127
145	Kerosene	2301	27	10,162	594	14,258	53	15	124	184
	Other Oils	8390	2251	36,914	551	40,906	761	595	2511	2384
161–164	Ores	...	2	741,605	...	10,048	...	...	...	...
240–250	Paper and Stationery	16,164	10,350	157,071	399	96,762	302	516	644	1170
218–219	Rubber Goods	5041	3754	89,484	88	77,849	64	19	500	834
272	Salt	789	1421	4612	122	4523	231	88	...	315
290	Soap	1181	3275	20,704	149	16,825	162	100	483	206
224–228	Timber	13,578	2627	17,706	314	32,059	155	161	1480	955
293	Empty Returns	87	578	22,081	82	7576	9	350	...	1099
294	Samples	8242	275	20,390	...	83,546	...	...	...	75
	Not Elsewhere Included	63,325	37,609	300,527	3779	501,432	4470	4845	5490	6297
	TOTAL IMPORTS	727,281	509,741	4,745,019	41,031	3,522,370	52,922	40,362	112,641	96,735

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1929-30.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
20	Aerated Waters & Cordials *a*	case	135	64	1347	...	614	42	20	16	1
	Alcoholic Beverages—										
76–81	Wines and Spirits	gallon	3281	8253	58,552	340	32,154	352	375	...	1016
74–75	Other	"	55,947	52,256	90,037	5122	230,397	2728	7246	...	12,761
21	Biscuits ..... Oversea	lb.	6	5	2177	...	482	...	...	...	...
	Biscuits ..... Interstate	cubic ft.	3635	4096	23,397	280	27,974	259	684	283	1095
1	Butter	cwt.	1725	...	2469	...	1714	...	...	18	...
3	Cheese	"	31	231	894	...	554	...	...	44	19
23	Confectionery	lb.	98,750	170,649	882,715	6511	592,785	18,819	12,971	459	21,566
47	Cornflour	"	19,160	16,680	152,090	930	91,160	96	...	4720	5180
48	Flour	ton	1374	815	2106	107	230	399	135	268	604
37	Fruit, Fresh	case	19,028	8816	42,408	328	51,108	29	1961	35	720
33–36	" Dried	lb.	63,770	130,730	741,399	2800	526,828	522	3698	12,534	21,660
54	Jams and Jellies	"	17,220	6030	790,478	6180	32,152	4230	1200	10,140	4080
2	Margarine	case	363	447	9144	2	2830	42	24	25	194
19	Milk	"	1598	979	8879	41	4544	206	63	444	40
42	Oats	bushel	24,953	11,252	18,663	3450	3377	432	2673	28	4776
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	4518	1270	30,385	2596	6623	5026	1145	1658	1232
50	Rice	"	283	587	2625	35	2219	71	11	60	132
65	Sugar	ton	685	894	9471	32	2791	144	59	91	231
68	Tea	lb.	74,438	129,691	799,020	7347	528,707	7780	9280	11,960	19,900
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	lb.	...	321	6493	...	1146	...	..	...	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	cubic ft.	2405	5759	25,271	44	20,082	328	38	823	656
71	Vinegar	gallon	2315	6471	34,120	212	23,256	67	382	557	588
43	Wheat	bushel	2421	1413	506,447	1335	273,609	492	141	504	450
73	Groceries Unspecified	cwt,meas	14,753	5258	16,585	1478	14,372	4093	1969	3233	2159
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties) *a*	cubic ft.	6702	1251	23,690	15	11,861	540	39	...	1093
284	Brushware	"	809	1237	6876	86	5747	103	54	165	270
232	Bricks *a*	ton	1	152	70	5	52	115	...	22	1
285	Candles ... Oversea	lb.	...	...	204	...	34	..	...	...	...
	Candles ... Interstate	cubic ft.	209	54	954	7	1307	7	6	428	27
233	Cement	ton	11	4	178	57	386	24	18	12	...
	Chemicals—										
263	Drugs and Medicines *a*	cubic ft.	955	951	11,103	17	9322	49	29	8	417
265	Fertilisers	ton	1412	1033	13,922	203	1163	3	46	...	134
268	Sprays *a*	cwt.	57	570	12,945	...	2771	...	7	...	...
158	Coal	ton	4726	2040	45,146	2	21,803	5	9	107	3
159	Coke	"	268	41	193	...	97	1	1	4214	1
	Drapery, Clothing, & Textiles—										
135–139	Bags and Sacks *a*	bale	2113	2299	2863	5	2141	98	500	76	574
114	Boots and Shoes *a*	cubic ft.	5764	4710	39,391	175	31,405	356	174	250	320
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	cwt.	706	976	3620	28	4129	57	155	77	146
123–131	Piece Goods *a*	cubic ft.	869	543	10,875	14	14,675	10	44	245	218
	Other *a*	"	26,628	16,081	117,823	874	151,663	1771	692	1222	7364
235	Earthenware and China *a*	"	2934	2391	10,564	383	10,145	698	336	614	826
236–7	Glass and Glassware *a*	"	2980	2211	10,663	113	11,580	192	146	322	954
	Live Animals—										
84	Cattle	number	...	...	19	...	31	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	"	10	94	225	38	205	4	...	...	...
87A	Sheep	"	8804	7808	5581	3098	15,966	766	366	...	...
221	Leather Unmanufactured *a*	cwt.	28	8	2024	8	3521	4	...	13	3
287	Matches *a*	case	240	447	2946	11	1213	7	4	63	47
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—										
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	ton	331	99	1017	13	845	27	10	31	68
172–185	Machinery *a*	cwt.meas	13,809	7605	36,452	1768	30,554	192	1383	3226	340
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	number	238	124	610	12	876	2	3	...	18
204	Pipes	cwt.	7788	1557	13,093	38	7383	91	4	1324	1386
202	Nails	"	1611	418	6592	60	4305	141	49	357	198
196	Tinned Plates	"	125	...	56,767	...	332	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting Oversea	cwt.	...	5	230	...	114	...	...	...	...
	Wire Netting Interstate	roll	280	514	3244	50	308	20	5	2	223
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	2565	2355	8863	430	7517	604	252	12	728
	Oils—										
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gallon	280,986	...	4,593,049	30,252	902,389	15,584	584	5510	1176
145	Kerosene	"	93,649	324	302,086	8156	305,584	654	164	1670	2409
161–164	Ores	ton	...	...	129,377	...	85	...	...	...	...
272	Salt	"	142	246	1075	21	786	40	14	...	58
290	Soap *a*	case	894	2386	13,308	96	13,119	117	87	421	188
224–228	Timber	super. ft.	819,209	128,234	1,460,733	12,824	1,391,909	4749	7579	51,080	27,995
293	Empty Returns	cwt,meas	209	1376	59,537	194	18,929	24	878	...	1609
294	Samples	cubic ft.	1757	55	4162	...	17,283	...	...	...	16

a Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1929-30.

EXPORTS, Oversea and Interstate.

Card No.	Description.	Value.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.*	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
55	Ale and Beer	...	...	37,101	...	79	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Hams	6250	3861	12	...	9765	6	13	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	...	...	1223	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	156,757	725	6260	36,630	90,843	33	9202	...	1512
17	Chaff	1629	27,859	458	...	16,666	...	70	...	1356
2	Cheese	...	...	242	6802	3850	786	7981	...	...
56	Cider	...	...	2902	...	6	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	4214	7072	10,850	396	11,338	...	1480	...	...
42	Flour	...	...	14,987	...	19,424	...	...	...	...
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	1538	10,015	707,505	...	101,628	1	...	...	170
19–21	,, Dried	...	...	35,467	...	2378	...	...	...	...
31	,, Preserved	2	...	145,408	...	11	...	16	...	...
32	,, Pulped	...	1	155,229	...	114	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	...	...	143,927	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	2	...	351,410	...	6	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c	...	...	23,090	...	2184	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	5621	32,646	20,682	...	18,579	...	1060	...	3428
51	Parsnips and Carrots	295	942	33	...	2337	...	9355	...	44
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	2781	46,303	2261	...	25,450	...	2443	...	7588
44	,, Split	...	...	2466	...	1507	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	230,765	195,259	2188	...	30,899	...	47,365	...	72,052
52	Turnips	2196	3203	131	...	625	54	20,057	...	60
	Other *a*	1451	8679	235,401	38	17,170	47	147	...	708
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	413,501	336,565	1,899,233	43,866	354,859	927	99,189	...	86,918
155	Carbide	...	...	83,295	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	...	63,472	36,306	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins									
69	Furred Skins	1855	1030	75,775	175	77,849	...	...	...	18
70	Sheepskins	2927	598	39,733	679	37,876	44	112	...	108
68, 71	Other	2011	849	8420	488	6097	48	235	...	178
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	...	...	39,867	...	1406	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	...	21,667	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—									
59	Cattle	2022	3451	...	20,681	8991	...	8942	...	3
60	Horses	140	325	1510	20	6308	...	...	...	...
63	Sheep	52	537	148	162	7674	...	...	...	...
	Other	111	623	348	4533	4287	...	11	...	5
	Metals and Ores—									
111	Cadmium	...	...	71,694	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper, Blister	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	593,959	...
112	Osmiridium	...	...	23,331	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	88,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Tin	...	...	...	...	65,785	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	...	...	1,159,559	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	Zinc Ore	3092	...	12,024	...	...	...	...	...	...
94, 96-8, 100-1, 103, 113, 116	Other	10,545	2678	172,432	597	51,868	...	35	18,822	3
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	19,485	3500	17,400	200	95,855	...	500	...	...
80	Straw	664	8262	3974	...	1936	...	92	...	402
88	Tallow	1523	602	6335	80	6313	79	15	...	200
75	Tanning Bark	...	...	9956	...	6148	...	...	...	...
	Timber—									
125–28	Dressed	1207	240	9244	...	12,258	3958	...	...	...
129–133A	Logs	271	63	92	...	361	374	244	...	106
134	Palings	1055	6	9723	...	...	357	89	...	7243
136–140	Sawn	18,164	4056	113,417	14	57,761	64,469	30,903	318	276
135	Staves	590	...	266	...	208	295	568	...	2306
73	Wool	288	61	320,677	901	305,143	40	2863	...	38
83	Woollen Manufactures	...	633	7340	...	639,375	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	16,344	432	21,444	...	61,984	...	...	...	232
166	Empty Returns	18,224	4978	40,257	1296	76,891	2702	1186	...	1358
	Not Elsewhere Included	10,500	9706	463,580	991	468,245	912	1188	...	960
	TOTAL EXPORTS	613,309	464,334	4,647,380	74,683	2,354,478	74,205	146,172	613,099	100,354

* The following items are included with Launceston:—From Flinders Island, Cattle, £855; Sheep, £199; Butter, £96; and Sundries, £16. *a* Including Imports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1929-30.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.*	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
55	Ale and Beer	gallon	...	...	143,498	...	364	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	971	696	2	...	1362	1	2	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	ton	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	cwt.	17,814	84	839	3931	9865	4	995	...	211
17	Chaff	ton	321	5419	86	3266	...	...	15	...	243
2	Cheese	cwt.	...	...	42	1536	860	177	1764	...	...
56	Cider	gallon	...	...	9292	...	10	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	cwt.	2095	3536	2335	14	5316	...	720	...	...
		case	25	...	3207	184	354	...	...	...	...
42	Flour	ton	...	...	1292	...	1441	...	...	...	...
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushel	4795	49,620	3,127,079	...	521,421	2	...	...	644
19-21	„ Dried	lb.	...	...	1,012,880	...	60,330	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	„	56	...	6,651,463	...	448	...	1232	...	...
32	„ Pulped	„	...	87	9,746,760	...	11,223	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	bale	...	...	6694	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	lb.	65	...	12,277,322	...	195	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c.	ton	...	...	945	...	699	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	bushel	30,957	177,124	112,747	...	101,601	...	5904	...	19,188
51	Parsnips and Carrots	ton	38	125	4	...	335	...	1303	...	7
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	bushel	8298	135,701	6560	...	75,601	...	7599	...	22,662
44	„ Split	ton	...	...	131	...	79	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	„	24,850	19,733	120	...	1911	...	4522	...	6348
52	Turnips	„	553	855	28	...	131	14	5239	...	13
155	Carbide	„	...	...	3887	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	„	...	15,882	9064	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—										
69	Furred Skins Oversea	lb.	...	...	26,082	...	2075	...	...	...	...
	Furred Skins Int'state	bale	47	23	720	4	695	...	...	...	1
70	Sheepskins Oversea	lb.	...	...	546,194	...	464,838	...	...	...	...
	Sheepskins Interstate	bale	280	53	1153	67	1136	5	9	...	13
68, 71	Other	cwt.	950	363	3546	221	2213	22	121	...	83
122	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	...	...	5264	...	37	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	ton	...	62,103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—										
59	Cattle	number	152	347	...	1719	1060	...	769	...	1
60	Horses	„	2	7	15	1	70	...	...	...	...
63	Sheep	„	45	498	31	150	3144	...	...	...	...
	Metals and Ores—										
111	Cadmium	ton	...	...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper, Blister	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8101	...
112	Osmiridium	oz.	...	...	1117	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	ton	6378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Tin, Ingots	„	...	...	...	...	343	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	„	...	...	47,676	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	Zinc Ore	„	1141	...	2306	...	...	...	...	...	...
94, 96-8, 100-1, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	978	554	63,560	5	1104	...	2	100	...
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	number	81	14	61	1	372	...	2	...	...
80	Straw	ton	244	3084	1495	...	728	...	36	...	154
88	Tallow	cwt.	1219	473	4760	62	4383	62	8	...	160
75	Tanning Bark	„	...	...	18,178	...	11,310	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	44,711	13,897	385,229	...	538,826	260,221	...	...	...
29-133A	Log	„	23,774	7643	2380	...	26,972	30,777	22,251	...	10,852
134	Palings	number	95,300	600	844,370	...	...	32,600	9000	...	647,900
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	1,173,375	348,100	10,456,300	1100	4,795,134	5,228,800	2,271,100	16,800	21,200
135	Staves	number	24,409	...	17,130	...	9425	15,353	31,380	...	108,834
73	Wool	bale	21	6	22,501	82	19,735	4	111	...	4
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	...	288	3679	...	256,783	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	„	4086	108	5361	...	15,496	...	...	...	58
166	Empty Returns	„	91,024	24,873	205,718	6473	222,384	13,533	5929	...	6778

* The following items are included with Launceston:—From Flinders Island, Cattle, 86 number; Sheep, 199 number; and Butter, 12 cwts.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1930.

Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	157	324,855	191	263,015
New South Wales—Viâ States	5	7405	2	7149
Victoria—Direct	739	521,272	653	394,142
Victoria—Viâ States	...	...	...	...
Queensland—Direct	15	21,784	18	16,859
Queensland—Viâ States	32	233,786	26	32,967
South Australia—Direct	72	93,084	66	71,508
South Australia—Viâ States	2	5454	1	1866
Western Australia—Direct	...	...	2	4173
Western Australia—Viâ States	...	...	8	18,152
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Direct	983	960,995	930	749,697
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Viâ States	39	246,645	37	60,134
Total Commonwealth of Australia—Total	1022	1,207,640	967	809,831
Great Britain—Direct	3	13,168	7	33,436
Great Britain—Viâ States	12	58,790	50	376,895
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.				
Canada—Direct	1	3525	...	...
Mauritius—Viâ States	...	...	1	65
Nauru and Ocean Islands—Viâ States	3	7751	...	...
New Zealand—Direct	7	14,477	12	22,105
New Zealand—Viâ States	1	1167	3	3192
Straits Settlements—Direct	1	3406	...	...
Straits Settlements—Viâ States	1	3400	...	...
Other—Direct	6	6049	6	6048
Total British (including Great Britain)—Direct	18	40,625	25	61,589
Total British (including Great Britain)—Viâ States	17	71,108	54	380,152
Total British (including Great Britain)—Total	35	111,733	79	441,741
FOREIGN.				
Belgium—Viâ States	...	...	1	3962
East Indies-Netherlands—Direct	...	...	2	6806
East Indies-Netherlands—Viâ States	2	8116	...	...
Germany—Viâ States	...	...	5	19,645
Italy—Viâ States	...	...	1	4577
Japan—Viâ States	1	4988	20	77,056
Norway—Direct	1	5676	...	...
Norway—Viâ States	...	...	2	9714
Sweden—Viâ States	1	3583	1	4038
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	1	2353	...	...
U.S.A. East Coast—Viâ States	3	11,831	1	3463
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	3	10,601	2	9918
U.S.A. West Coast—Viâ States	4	13,953	...	...
Other—Direct	1	3624	...	...
Other—Viâ States	2	5967	...	...
Total Foreign—Direct	6	22,254	4	16,724
Total Foreign—Viâ States	13	48,438	31	122,455
Total Foreign—Total	19	70,692	35	139,179
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam	1069	1,389,505	1074	1,390,191
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	7	560	7	560
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	1076	1,390,065	1081	1,390,751

SUMMARY OF TOTAL SHIPPING (INWARDS AND OUTWARDS), OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Total, From and To.	Description.	1929-30.		1928-29.		1927-28.		1913-14.		1909.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Commonwealth of Australia	Steam	1975	2,016,351	1862	1,624,153	2030	2,085,433	1457	1,653,315	1381	1,470,215
	Sailing	14	1120	25	3680	13	2384	307	52,401	307	51,654
	TOTAL	1989	2,017,471	1887	1,627,833	2043	2,087,817	1764	1,705,716	1688	1,521,869
Other British Possessions (including United Kingdom)	Steam	114	553,474	118	652,604	130	657,702	208	901,820	189	714,330
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	10,445	36	35,545
	TOTAL	114	553,474	118	652,604	130	657,702	220	912,265	225	749,875
Foreign Countries	Steam	54	209,871	53	206,305	60	212,682	12	40,066	4	13,213
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7985	74	141,259
	TOTAL	54	209,871	53	206,305	60	212,682	19	48,051	78	154,472
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	2143	2,779,696	2033	2,483,062	2220	2,955,817	1677	2,595,291	1574	2,197,758
	Sailing	14	1120	25	3680	13	2384	326	70,831	417	228,458
	TOTAL	2157	2,780,816	2058	2,486,742	2233	2,958,201	2003	2,666,122	1991	2,426,216

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE—INWARDS.†

PORT Return of Inward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1930.

Port.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart	Steam	301	796,730	14	37,695	315	834,425
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	308	797,290	14	37,695	322	834,985
Launceston	Steam	294	263,376	1	1384	295	264,760
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	294	263,376	1	1384	295	264,760
Burnie	Steam	134	131,826	14	13,053	148	144,879
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	134	131,826	14	13,053	148	144,879
Currie	Steam	75	21,724	...	...	75	21,724
Devonport	Steam	27	25,799	33	39,444	60	65,243
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	27	25,799	33	39,444	60	65,243
Smithton	Steam	87	7530	10	832	97	8362
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	87	7530	10	832	97	8362
Stanley	Steam	18	11,177	21	27,611	39	38,788
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	18	11,177	21	27,611	39	38,788
Strahan	Steam	24	10,316	...	...	24	10,316
Ulverstone	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wynyard	Steam	16	1008	...	...	16	1008
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	16	1008	...	...	16	1008
TOTAL SHIPPING INWARDS	Steam	976	1,269,486	93	120,019	1069	1,389,505
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	GRAND TOTAL	983	1,270,046	93	120,019	1076	1,390,065

† See note, page 37.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE—OUTWARDS.†

PORT Return of Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1930.

Port.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart	Steam	279	730,973	18	37,408	297	768,381
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	286	731,533	18	37,408	304	768,941
Launceston	Steam	268	284,053	1	5108	269	289,161
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	268	284,053	1	5108	269	289,161
Burnie	Steam	139	156,997	1	2328	140	159,325
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	139	156,997	1	2328	140	159,325
Currie	Steam	75	22,280	...	...	75	22,280
Devonport	Steam	113	112,011	...	...	113	112,011
Smithton	Steam	102	8732	...	...	102	8732
Stanley	Steam	31	15,948	...	...	31	15,948
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	31	15,948	...	...	31	15,948
Strahan	Steam	29	12,696	...	...	29	12,696
Ulverstone	Steam	1	586	...	...	1	586
Wynyard	Steam	17	1071	...	...	17	1071
TOTAL SHIPPING OUTWARDS	Steam	1054	1,345,347	20	44,844	1074	1,390,191
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	GRAND TOTAL	1061	1,345,907	20	44,844	1081	1,390,751

† See note page 37.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1929-30.		1928-29.		1927-28.		1913-14.		1909.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	612	1,602,806	555	1,300,364	630	1,578,049	484	1,583,320	440	1,304,207
	Sailing	14	1120	24	3600	13	2384	158	49,753	298	212,437
	TOTAL	626	1,603,926	579	1,303,964	643	1,580,433	642	1,633,073	738	1,516,644
Launceston	Steam	564	553,921	534	532,991	581	657,542	542	508,899	490	439,808
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	11,430	19	6729
	TOTAL	564	553,921	534	532,991	581	657,542	590	520,329	509	446,537
Burnie	Steam	288	304,204	293	313,530	307	325,000	230	226,166	219	204,887
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	2209	35	2547
	TOTAL	288	304,204	293	313,530	307	325,000	261	228,375	254	207,434
Currie Harbour	Steam	150	44,004	152	43,420	160	43,200	30	4830	28	2424
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	138
	TOTAL	150	44,004	152	43,420	160	43,200	30	4830	31	2562
Devonport	Steam	173	177,254	201	214,699	198	251,396	92	92,860	97	97,094
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	429	7	2473
	TOTAL	173	177,254	201	214,699	198	251,396	95	93,289	104	99,567
Smithton	Steam	199	17,094	145	11,230	166	13,969	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	199	17,094	145	11,230	166	13,969	...	...	...	...
Stanley	Steam	70	54,736	81	47,751	88	59,749	144	77,003	141	56,221
	Sailing	...	...	1	80	...	...	67	5010	43	3266
	TOTAL	70	54,736	82	47,831	88	59,749	211	82,013	184	59,487
Strahan	Steam	53	23,012	36	16,244	45	22,029	155	102,213	159	93,117
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	53	23,012	36	16,244	45	22,029	155	102,213	159	93,117
Ulverstone	Steam	1	586	1	586	6	2305	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1770	10	751
	TOTAL	1	586	1	586	6	2305	14	1770	10	751
Wynyard	Steam	33	2079	35	2247	39	2578	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	*5	*230	*2	*117
	TOTAL	33	2079	35	2247	39	2578	*5	*230	*2	*117
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	2143	2,779,696	2033	2,483,062	2220	2,955,817	1677	2,595,291	1574	2,197,758
	Sailing	14	1120	25	3680	13	2384	326	70,831	417	228,458
	TOTAL	2157	2,780,816	2058	2,486,742	2233	2,958,201	2003	2,666,122	1991	2,426,216

*Penguin.

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 40.

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

INWARD Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1930.

Nationality.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.							
Australian	Steam	783	578,127	78	81,129	861	659,256
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	790	578,687	78	81,129	868	659,816
United Kingdom	Steam	74	469,152	5	24,727	79	493,879
Canadian	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	Steam	...	...	...	..	...	...
New Zealand	Steam	86	100,360	2	3061	88	103,421
South Africa	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total British	Steam	943	1,147,639	85	108,917	1028	1,256,556
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	950	1,148,199	85	108,917	1035	1,257,116
Foreign.							
Danish	Steam	1	4710	...	...	1	4710
German	Steam	3	10,960	...	...	3	10,960
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italian	Steam	1	4577	...	...	1	4577
Japanese	Steam	15	58,499	1	4988	16	63,487
Norwegian	Steam	10	34,932	7	6114	17	41,046
Swedish	Steam	2	4706	...	...	2	4706
United States	Steam	1	3463	...	...	1	3463
Total Foreign	Steam	33	121,847	8	11,102	41	132,949
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	33	121,847	8	11,102	41	132,949
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES	Steam	976	1,269,486	93	120,019	1069	1,389,505
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	GRAND TOTAL	983	1,270,046	93	120,019	1076	1,390,065

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

OUTWARD Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1930.

Nationality.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.							
Australian	Steam	860	657,789	3	5807	863	663,596
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	867	658,349	3	5807	870	664,156
Canadian	Steam	72	470,270	6	21,684	78	491,954
United Kingdom	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	Steam	92	103,829	1	1866	93	105,695
South Africa	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total British	Steam	1024	1,231,888	10	29,357	1034	1,261,245
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	1031	1,232,448	10	29,357	1041	1,261,805
Foreign.							
Danish	Steam	...	...	1	4710	1	4710
German	Steam	3	10,960	...	...	3	10,960
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italian	Steam	1	4577	...	...	1	4577
Japanese	Steam	16	63,487	...	...	16	63,487
Norwegian	Steam	7	26,266	9	10,777	16	37,043
Swedish	Steam	2	4706	...	...	2	4706
United States	Steam	1	3463	...	...	1	3463
Total Foreign	Steam	30	113,459	10	15,487	40	128,946
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	30	113,459	10	15,487	40	128,946
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES	Steam	1054	1,345,347	20	44,844	1074	1,390,191
	Sailing	7	560	...	...	7	560
	TOTAL	1061	1,345,907	20	44,844	1081	1,390,751

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Entered.			Cleared.			On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	Crews.	No.	Tons.	Crews.	No.	Tons.
								Net.
1920–21	1059	813,399	35,205	1085	811,744	35,383	181	15,975
1921–22	1106	1,073,776	42,944	1098	1,068,561	43,112	190	19,517
1922–23	1216	1,193,427	*	1226	1,200,906	*	187	19,968
1923–24	1250	1,383,987	*	1238	1,373,199	*	187	17,324
1924–25	1144	1,288,636	*	1149	1,273,857	*	182	14,532
1925–26	1068	1,313,186	*	1060	1,316,811	*	183	13,766
1926–27	1072	1,367,833	*	1057	1,360,786	*	178	13,115
1927–28	1118	1,469,516	*	1115	1,488,685	*	181	8724
1928–29	1028	1,234,589	*	1030	1,252,153	*	181	8724
1929–30	1076	1,390,065	*	1081	1,390,751	*	188	10,557

* Not available.

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1930, at the Ports of Hobart and Launceston.

	Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Hobart	40	4945	58	1478	50	2272	..	..	148	8695
Launceston	14	796	7	196	17	307	2	563	40	1862
Total	54	5741	65	1674	67	2579	2	563	188	10,557

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania during the Year 1913 and Years ending 30th June, 1915 to 1930.

Year.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1913*	2	49	48	6	734	383	8	783	431
1914†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915	1	18	11	1	5	5	2	23	16
1916	2	30	24	..	..	..	2	30	24
1917	1	19	13	..	..	..	1	19	13
1918	1	135	76	..	..	..	1	135	76
1919	..	..	..	1	94	83	1	94	83
1920	2	..	175	1	..	352	3	..	527
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1922	1	221	101	1	173	143	2	394	244
1923	1	30	27	1	6	6	2	36	33
1924	1	100	80	..	..	..	1	100	80
1925	2	20	16	1	13	13	3	33	29
1926	2	31	25	..	..	..	2	31	25
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	2	48	30	..	..	..	2	48	30
1929	1	42	27	..	..	..	1	42	27
1930	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	61	51

* Year ended 31st December, 1913. † Half-year ended 30th June, 1914.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1929-30.		1928-29.		1927-28.		1913.		1909.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	586	891,368	556	742,378	596	885,639	656	850,424	746	788,065
Launceston	453	389,275	432	360,336	440	426,944	542	302,362	580	267,490
Burnie	437	374,007	440	368,735	444	383,060	560	331,317	680	318,653
Currie	160	39,947	133	37,985	156	40,664	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Devonport	323	268,135	342	277,639	324	306,963	336	225,001	472	235,635
Smithton	111	9418	76	6,088	87	7,878	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Stanley	190	92,870	231	158,551	217	165,146	237	75,693	203	59,734
Strahan	48	19,865	49	19,829	63	25,937	125	72,626	208	91,337
Ulverstone	74	32,965	99	44,968	98	45,885	112	23,493	65	9988
Wynyard	18	1206	24	1,705	23	1,690	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	2400	2,119,056	2,382	2,018,214	2448	2,289,806	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

n Not available.

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Twelve Months ending 30th June, 1928, 1929, and 1930.

Port.	Discharged 1929-30.		Shipped 1929-30.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000.	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1929-30.	1928-29.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.	tons.	tons.
Burnie	28,312	3,493	37,978	8,681	78,464	91,780	93,212	68	80
Devonport	20,705	950	119,077	2,362	143,094	172,799	207,808	124	150
Hobart	268,168	58,585	198,402	143,139	668,294	614,580	673,343	580	535
King Island	2,529	...	2,015	...	4,544	3,755	5,485	4	3
Launceston	92,825	21,756	56,920	9,953	181,454	185,870	211,062	158	162
Smithton	2,384	...	12,578	...	14,962	11,112	10,875	13	10
Stanley	1,570	...	17,493	...	19,063	22,877	23,189	17	20
Strahan	13,415	...	11,861	...	25,276	23,021	27,739	22	20
Ulverstone	3,625	...	10,182	...	13,807	21,070	23,038	12	18
Wynyard	1,247	...	1,078	...	2,325	2,387	2,453	2	2
Tasmania	434,780	84,784	467,584	164,135	1,151,283	1,149,251	1,278,204	1000	1000

RETURN showing Trade of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1910–1919 (average)	2962	2306	45	35	1910-19 (average)	3435	1623	55	100
1920	2405	1147	10	...	1920	5963	415	40	351
1921	1499	614	4	33	1921	2977	...	67	324
1922	3530	2176	22	335	1922	3088	...	20	512
1923	916	338	13	7	1923	2360	1181	15	645
1924	1118	162	21	48	1924	3272	137	12	1120
1925	1370	334	29	276	1925	2729	81	5	1088
1926	1241	3969	8	66	1926	2527	364	10	1303
1927	3	432	4	40	1927	1872	131	4	1475
1928	114	778	11	65	1928	4229	721	1	1549
1929	403	2358	33	203	1929	3105	557	2	1584
1930	527	808	12	26	1930	1952	789	4	1467

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
ACTING GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK, 1929-30

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

CHAS. H. WICKENS, I.S.O., F.I.A., F.S.S., Hon. M.S.S., Paris,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN AND ACTUARY

COMPILED BY

E. T. McPHEE

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

56635

PART V. (SECTION i.)

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVE STOCK, 1929-30.

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AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

REPORT FOR 1929-30.

CROPS in 1929-30.

The area under crop was 265,317 acres, a decline of about 7800 acres, or 2·9 per cent. on the previous year, and some 17,600 acres less than the average for the past decennium.

The season was favourable, and yields in most instances were higher than 1928-29, and greater than the preceding decennial averages. The high yields, however, were offset by the low prices prevailing throughout the year. Two principal crops suffering in this respect were apples and potatoes. The reduction in the returns received from fresh fruits was mainly caused by the very low prices received from oversea shipments of apples. The average prices received for potatoes was low in comparison with the previous year, when the loss caused by floods restricted the output, with resultant high prices. The average price for 1929-30, however, ranged around the levels of previous years when high yields were recorded.

WHEAT.

The acreage of wheat declined to 16,805 acres during 1929-30, representing a decrease of 5765 acres on the previous year, and some 4700 acres less than the average for the past decade.

The average yield, however, was 4·2 bushels higher than the previous year, and the production amounted to 408,849 bushels, compared with 455,336 bushels in 1928-29, and 462,433 bushels, the average for the preceding ten years. The average yield obtained per acre during 1929-30, viz., 24·33 bushels compares very favourably with the 20·18 bushels harvested in 1928-29, and 21·53 bushels during the previous decennium.

BARLEY.

The acreage sown in barley was 6935 acres, an increase of 2322 acres on the previous year. Production amounted to 167,784 bushels, 149,667 bushels of which were English barley, and 18,117 bushels Cape. The average yield per acre from the former variety was 23·81 bushels, and 27·96 bushels from the latter.

OATS AND HAY.

In contrast to the previous season the acreage under Algerian oats declined during 1929-30, while that devoted to the white variety increased appreciably, the total area advancing by 1459 acres to 39,061 acres, which is, however, considerably under the average of 47,540 acres recorded for the past decade. The crop was a heavy one, and 1,175,041 bushels were harvested, compared with 1,011,367 bushels in 1928-29, and 1,300,416 bushels, the average for the past ten years. Figures for the hay crop were identical with those of the previous year.

PEAS.

The acreage of peas rose slightly from 23,081 acres, in 1928-29, to 23,581 acres, in 1929-30, but the production, owing to the favourable season, amounted to 493,874 bushels, a gain of 87,234 bushels on the yield of 1928-29, and 112,196 bushels on the decennial average.

POTATOES.

The acreage under potatoes decreased by 3577 acres to 33,722 acres, which figure was more than 1600 acres less than the average of the past ten years. The yield per acre, viz., 2·73 tons, was considerably greater than the low average obtained last year, and was also in excess of the results of the past decennium, with the result that the production amounted to 92,137 tons, an outturn very little inferior to the average of the past decade.

HOPS.

A slight decrease in acreage was again recorded for hops during 1929-30. The area of the hopfields has consistently contracted in recent years, and since 1922-23 more than one-fifth of the acreage then planted has gone out of cultivation.

APPLES.

Although the area planted with apple trees decreased by 1624 acres during the year, and the acreage recorded was the lowest since 1918-19, the yield of 3,950,000 bushels exceeded the production of last year by nearly 1,500,000 bushels, and was also largely in excess of the past decadal average. The high average yield of 167 bushels per acre has only once been exceeded in recent years. Unfortunately oversea prices were ruinously low, and the total value of the output delivered at port of shipment estimated at £663,000 contrasted with the £937,500 realised for the considerably smaller yield of the previous season.

Particulars of production and values are as follow:—

Year.	Production. Bushels.	Value (in port of shipment). £
1929-30—		
Exports, overseas, 1930	2,616,000	393,500
Exports, interstate, 1930	967,000	226,000
Used in factories and local consumption, 1929-30	367,000	43,500
Total	3,950,000	663,000
1928-29	2,500,000	937,500
1927-28	4,673,000	919,520
1926-27	2,900,000	1,169,450
1925-26	4,132,000	825,000
1924-25	2,210,000	756,800

SMALL FRUITS.

The production, which was 17 per cent. below that for the previous year was also 22,000 bushels less than the quinquennial average. Prices were likewise lower than 1928-29.

LIVESTOCK (at 31st December, 1929).

HORSES.

The decrease in horses was about 570, bringing the number to about 34,300, compared with 41,000 in 1919.

CATTLE.

The total of cattle was 214,600, an increase of 5800 on the previous year, and the highest number since 1925.

SHEEP.

The total was 2,091,000, an increase of over 90,000 in 1929. Allowing for the different time of the year at which the enumeration was made before 1927, the total indicates that sheep have more than regained the high level reached in 1919. The increase during 1929 was general throughout practically all divisions of the State.

PIGS.

The number of pigs increased during the year to 52,899, the highest number enumerated since 1917-18.

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTION.

Estimated net value, on farm, of production available for market—

	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.
	£	£	£	£
Grain crops	241,210	270,370	442,980	390,530
Root crops	464,840	886,060	469,670	667,830
Forage	114,470	102,330	217,690	170,970
Hops	85,870	136,680	193,800	148,480
Fruits	513,860	962,740	757,400	1,212,510
Other crops	35,210	35,300	35,660	35,130
Milk	760,800	724,320	597,690	560,880
Wool	679,100	1,296,490	1,219,290	1,005,140
Honey and wax	2,790	2,390	2,250	1,920
Livestock	1,184,800	1,062,750	846,390	900,230
Total agricultural and pastoral	4,082,950	5,479,430	4,782,820	5,093,620
Deduct cost of fertilisers, sprays, sheep-dips, &c.	187,730	171,750	177,010	170,190
Net value—agricultural and pastoral production	£3,895,220	£5,307,680	£4,605,810	£4,923,430

E. T. McPHEE, Deputy-Statistician.
Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics, Tasmanian Branch.
Hobart, 12th May, 1931.

TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RESULTS OF 1928-1929 AND 1929-1930 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1929-30.	1928-29.	Average 10 years ending—		1929-30	1928-29.	Average 10 years ending—		1929-30.	1928-29.	Quantity 10 years ending—	
			1928-29.	1918-19.			1928-29.	1918-19.			1928-29.	1918-19.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Wheat	16,805	22,570	21,477	30,421	408,849	455,336	462,433	571,936	24·33	20·18	21·53	18·80
Barley, English	6287	4162	5323	6224	149,667	87,752	122,712	144,555	23·81	21·09	23·05	23·23
„ Cape	648	451			18,117	11,333			27·96	25·14		
Oats, White	18,317	14,710	47,540	57,540	618,230	393,367	1,300,416	1,570,052	33·75	26·75	27·35	27·29
„ Algerian, & other	20,744	22,892			556,811	618,000			26·84	27·00		
Peas, Blue	10,124	9785	8967	18,906	221,584	169,918	161,786	364,535	21·89	17·37	18·04	19·28
„ Grey, & other	13,457	13,296	12,280		272,290	236,722	219,892		20·23	17·80	17·91	
Beans	586	659	398	697	12,725	14,929	8146	11,388	21·72	22·65	20·47	16·34
Grass Seed	761	310	851	1966	11,024	4950	10,283	28,005	14·49	16·00	12·08	14·24
Total Grain Crops	87,729	88,835	96,836	115,754	2,269,297	1,992,307	2,285,668	2,690,471	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	33,722	37,299	35,376	27,262	92,137	75,222	94,254	71,188	2·73	2·02	2·66	2·61
Turnips	4575	4317	3325	3027	25,125	23,487	17,039	21,635	5·49	5·44	5·12	7·15
Mangel Wurzels	561	435	534	1072	7211	5895	6094	14,151	12·85	13·55	11·41	13·20
Carrots	221	204	98	125	2410	1922	1071	1298	10·90	9·42	10·93	10·38
Total Root Crops	39,079	42,255	39,333	31,486	126,883	106,526	118,458	108,272	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.
Hay	80,153	80,190	95,003	84,557	119,800	119,427	140,000	118,815	1·49	1·49	1·47	1·41
Green Fodder	23,245	25,402	13,852	6844	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	103,398	105,592	108,855	91,401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Trees in bearing: Apples	23,628	25,252	25,545	*b* 19,383	3,950,000	2,500,000	2,913,392	*b* 1,724,323	167	99	114	*b* 89
Pears	1977	2042	1874	*b* 1143	274,000	187,000	194,703	*b* 157,469	139	92	104	*b* 138
Apricots	1371	1510	1437	*b* 801	126,000	110,000	107,614	*b* 65,721	92	73	75	*b* 82
Plums	542	561	549	*b* 411	70,000	60,000	56,865	*b* 48,279	129	107	104	*b* 117
Cherries	54	53	94	*b* 141	1600	2000	2867	*b* 5527	30	38	31	*b* 39
Peaches	51	54	65	*b* 71	5000	4000	4892	*b* 5895	98	74	75	*b* 83
Quinces	47	46	63	*b* 51	6500	4500	8156	*b* 8207	138	98	129	*b* 160
Small Fruits	2550	2764	2309	*b* 1838	195,340	235,520	164,070	*b* 117,349	77	85	71	*b* 64
Trees not in bearing and not productive	1939	1805	2979	*a*	*a*	*a*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	32,159	34,087	34,915	33,049	4,628,440	3,103,020	3,452,559	*b* 2,132,770	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Bearing	1167	1187	1355	1178	1,923,410	1,929,647	2,042,082	1,663,873	1648	1626	1530	1412
Non-bearing	29	16	72	*a*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1196	1203	1407	1178	1,923,410	1,929,647	2,042,082	1,663,873	..	..	..	..
Linseed (Flax)	865	121	..	..	tons. 1345	tons. 100	..	..	tons. 1·55	tons. ·83	..	..
Tomatoes	61	45	..	..	bush. 6035	bush. 4582	..	..	bush. 99	bush. 102	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	830	1014	1599	2311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	265,317	273,152	282,945	275,179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a Not available. *b* Average for six years.

LIVESTOCK.

	1929. (31st December).	1928. (31st December).	Average for Decade ending 1928.	Greatest Number Previously Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1929.	1928.	Average for Decade ending 1928.
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	34,336	34,908	37,438	1913	44,039	2·84	2·67	3·72
Cattle	214,643	208,812	214,883	1913	222,181	20·67	18·40	18·47
Sheep	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,696,602	1853	2,219,385	24·89	24·35	21·28
Pigs	52,899	48,304	43,382	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD, AND VALUE OF CROPS, &c., 1929-30.

The following table gives the separate values of the chief agricultural and pastoral products, both the gross values at city prices and the farm values obtained by deducting cost of freight, bags, &c. *The separate items cannot be added* to give a total value of production. See page 8. Some further deductions for selling commission, &c., have still to be made to obtain strict "farm values," but these will not greatly affect the values given.

AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	(Approx.) Value of Products.	
					City Values.	Farm Values.
	No.	Bus.	Bus.	£ s. d.	£	£
Grain and Pulse—						
Barley, English Malting	6287	23·81	149,667	0 3 8	27,440	24,200
Barley, Cape	648	27·96	18,117	0 3 2	2870	2480
Beans	586	21·72	12,725	0 6 0	3820	3540
White Oats	18,317	33·75	618,230	0 3 3	100,470	87,080
Algerian Oats	20,744	26·84	556,811	0 3 4	92,800	80,740
Peas, Blue	10,124	21·89	221,584	0 5 5	60,010	55,670
Peas, Grey	13,457	20·23	272,290	0 5 6	74,880	69,550
Wheat	16,805	24·33	408,849	0 5 0	102,210	93,350
Grass Seed	761	14·49	11,024	0 10 0	5510	5290
Total Grain Crops	87,729	...	2,269,297	...	470,010	421,900
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.			
Carrots	221	10·90	2410	5 0 0	12,050	9990
Mangel Wurzels	561	12·85	7211	1 10 0	10,820	4660
Potatoes	33,722	2·73	92,137	6 15 0	621,930	543,610
Turnips	4575	5·49	25,125	3 0 0	75,370	73,220
Total Root Crops, &c.	39,079	...	126,883	...	720,170	631,480
Forage—						
Hay	80,153	1·49	119,800	4 5 0	509,150	364,390
Green Fodder	23,245	...	...	2 10 0	58,110	58,110
Total Forage	103,398	...	...	...	567,260	422,500
Straw	...	...	37,388	2 7 6	88,800	74,850
Orchards in bearing—		Bus.	Bus.			
Apples (*a*)	23,628	167	3,950,000	0 3 4	663,000	334,000
Pears	1977	139	274,000	0 4 7	62,790	39,960
Apricots	1371	92	126,000	0 4 2	26,250	26,250
Plums	542	129	70,000	0 3 5	11,960	11,960
Cherries	54	30	1600	0 10 0	800	800
Peaches	51	98	5000	0 5 0	1250	1250
Quinces	47	138	6500	0 3 6	1140	1140
Small fruits (*b*)	2550	77	195,340	0 10 1	98,500	98,500
Orchards not in bearing	1939	...	...	...	...	...
		Lbs.	cwts.			
Hops, bearing	1167	1648	17,173	5 0 0	85,870	85,870
Hops, not bearing	29	...	...	..	...	...
Total Orchards and Hops	33,355	...	...	...	951,560	599,730
		Tons.	Tons.			
Linseed (Flax)	865	1·55	1345	1 13 0	2220	2220
		Bus.	Bus.			
Tomatoes	61	99	6035	0 7 6	2260	2260
Market Gardens	530	...	...	...	20,720	20,720
Other Crops	300	...	...	...	2570	2570
Total Agriculture	265,317	...	...	...	£2,825,570	£2,178,230

(*a*) For details see report. (*b*) The quantity of small fruit received at factories is much larger than the quantity shown in Collectors' books, because fruit raised in town allotments and other small areas is not included in the latter. The additional production is estimated and included above.

PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

Pastoral Land, &c.	Acreage.	Description of Production.	Total Yield.	Average Price. (Approx.)	(Approx.) Value of Products.	
					City Values.	Farm Values.
				£ s. d.	£	£
Pasture Land with Artificially Sown Grasses	733,307	Milk ..... gals.	25,466,000	...	782,200	760,800
		Wool †..... lbs.	14,100,000	0 1 0	705,000	679,100
		Honey & Wax lbs.	117,624	0 0 5¾	2790	2790
Stubble and Lea Land	211,957	Livestock—	No.			
		Horses.....	...	...	...	...
		(*a*) Cattle.....	45,107	12 12 9	569,900	569,900
Other Grazing Land	4,598,987	(*a*) Sheep & Lambs	393,514	1 0 0	393,500	393,500
		Pigs.....	70,275	3 3 0	221,400	221,400
Total Pastoral	5,544,251	...	...	...	2,674,790	2,627,490

(*a*) The figures given are for the natural increase of stock plus slaughterings and exports minus imports at appropriate prices.
† Includes estimate for unrecorded production based on actual exports

VALUE OF PRODUCTION (NET).

(APPROXIMATE.)

The following table gives an estimate of the quantities and values of net agricultural and pastoral production for the past five years. The quantities given are the quantities marketed together with an allowance for consumption by the producers and their families. The values differ from the "farm" values of individual products given on the preceding page, chiefly by deduction of hay and other forage used on the farm in order to obtain other products which are marketed. A general deduction is made for expenditure on fertilisers, spray material, sheep-dip, &c. A further deduction should be made for cost of upkeep of buildings, fences, and implements and for depreciation, but sufficient data are not yet available to make a satisfactory estimate of these costs.

Unlike the values on the previous page, these values *can be added together without duplication.* But only the final total for all agricultural and pastoral production together has real significance, because agricultural products consumed on the farm (and therefore not counted here) are used to produce the marketed stock, milk, and wool, which are here given their full farm values; i.e., the agricultural and pastoral industries are inseparable.

AGRICULTURAL (INCLUDING FRUIT).

Items.	Quantity.					Value (on Farm).				
	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28	1928-29.	1929-30.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28	1928-29.	1929-30.
	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	£	£	£	£	£
Barley	47,000	41,100	89,300	50,320	98,000	11,590	9590	16,050	8540	15,580
Oats	314,000	978,000	908,000	595,420	606,660	64,030	154,850	154,270	93,180	86,640
Peas	224,000	313,000	437,200	275,460	316,940	94,270	132,060	157,310	89,340	80,360
Wheat	317,500	364,000	505,400	366,070	256,800	96,310	94,030	115,350	79,310	58,630
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.					
Carrots, Parsnips	1200	2900	4250	2020	2300	4800	13,190	28,640	13,450	9530
Potatoes	58,400	94,300	102,880	65,520	74,220	634,500	622,190	413,710	838,040	438,900
Turnips	10,400	11,800	11,600	8860	5630	21,900	32,450	27,320	34,570	16,410
Hay	24,100	43,000	43,600	25,460	24,550	133,540	142,000	184,890	80,150	74,670
Straw	11,800	19,000	14,200	10,200	19,880	28,070	28,970	32,800	22,180	39,800
Market Gardens	...	...	...	...	...	23,440	25,670	23,460	22,000	20,720
Other Crops	...	...	...	...	...	8840	9460	12,200	13,300	14,490
	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.					
Hops	15,570	19,170	22,030	17,229	10,000	138,720	148,480	193,800	136,680	85,870
	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.					
Apples	4,132,000	2,900,000	4,673,000	2,500,000	3,950,000	515,100	954,200	530,100	729,170	334,000
Pears	220,000	242,000	174,000	187,000	274,000	24,470	64,950	36,220	49,870	39,960
Small Fruit	196,000	247,600	210,200	235,520	195,340	127,370	162,950	138,620	149,500	98,500
Other Fruit	160,980	106,300	245,600	180,500	209,100	29,030	30,410	52,460	34,200	41,400
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	1,955,980	2,625,450	2,117,200	2,393,480	1,455,460

PASTORAL (INCLUDING DAIRY).

						£	£	£	£	£
Milk...1000 gals.	18,640	21,009	22,556	24,444	25,466	520,230	560,880	597,690	724,320	760,800
Wool ...1000 lbs.	12,564	12,333	13,272	14,900	14,100	1,140,000	1,005,140	1,219,290	1,296,490	679,100
Honey & Wax lbs.	117,960	77,100	89,800	91,434	115,915	2960	1920	2250	2390	2790
Livestock—										
Horses .....No.	280	270	260	...	..	6700	7000	6500	...	..
Cattle..... „	37,148	32,970	44,431	42,098	45,107	420,000	426,400	453,900	452,250	569,900
Sheep ..... „	198,476	180,010	194,785	406,697	393,514	228,200	203,560	214,260	389,400	393,500
Lambs ..... „	68,936	93,310	103,531			77,550	107,310	108,700		
Pigs ..... „	63,446	50,740	50,424	66,812	70,275	172,000	155,960	63,030	221,100	221,400
Totals						2,567,640	2,468,170	2,665,620	3,085,950	2,627,490
Total—Agricultural and Pastoral						4,523,620	5,093,620	4,782,820	5,479,430	4,082,950
Deduct cost of Fertilisers, Sprays, Sheep-dips, &c.						151,620	170,190	177,010	171,750	187,730
Net Value Agricultural and Pastoral Production						4,372,000	4,923,430	4,605,810	5,307,680	3,895,220

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Years.									
	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	6935	4613	5101	5665	5223	3010	4230	5706	7241	6151
Beans	586	659	489	290	441	417	464	449	244	87
White Oats	18,317	14,710	20,823	23,710	20,599	22,424	51,460	58,813	54,642	50,474
Algerian Oats	20,744	22,892	22,127	24,651	16,142	23,751				
Peas, Blue	10,124	9785	9073	7519	8214	7691	7232	8728	10,333	8589
,, Grey	13,457	13,296	14,488	10,956	12,787	15,135	14,947	13,634	10,412	7258
Rye	...	...	...	497	273	249	293	673	830	1061
Wheat	16,805	22,570	29,448	23,194	19,091	12,954	14,503	25,244	27,985	28,284
Grass Seed	761	310	496	672	641	734	629	523	964	1179
Total Grain, &c.	87,729	88,835	102,045	97,154	83,411	86,365	93,758	113,770	112,651	103,083
Root Crops—										
Carrots	221	204	131	139	68	51	76	90	81	81
Mangel Wurzels	561	435	519	468	387	418	595	*a* 648	678	670
Onions	...	...	...	18	6	12	14	22	34	44
Potatoes	33,722	37,299	44,359	33,984	33,190	36,171	37,040	34,407	36,795	32,000
Turnips	4575	4317	4340	4457	3542	3041	3681	2519	2600	2780
Total Root Crops	39,079	42,255	49,349	39,066	37,193	39,693	41,406	37,686	40,188	35,575
Forage—										
Hay	80,153	80,190	85,769	98,289	92,595	87,945	97,183	100,088	91,443	113,618
Green Fodder	23,245	25,402	23,409	19,213	17,101	13,602	10,389	9073	9481	5575
Total Forage	103,398	105,592	109,178	117,502	109,696	101,547	107,572	109,161	100,924	119,193
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples	23,628	25,252	25,296	25,008	25,478	25,658	25,681	25,630	26,760	25,610
Pears	1977	2042	2006	1949	1904	1920	1936	1930	2000	1567
Apricots	1371	1510	1504	1440	1503	1516	1425	1450	1450	1463
Plums	542	561	572	608	581	593	552	540	500	503
Cherries	54	53	53	64	81	82	88	100	140	151
Peaches	51	54	57	62	61	65	63	70	72	75
Quinces	47	46	52	52	61	67	68	70	70	84
Area not bearing—Apples	1678	1604	1374	1346	1449	1500	1495	1898	2670	4132
Other	261	201	280	338	395	307	540	431	953	1539
Small Fruits—										
Currants, Raspberries, Other Fruits	2550	2764	2640	2455	2378	2284	2228	2570	1950	1889
Total Orchards	32,159	34,087	33,834	33,322	33,891	33,992	34,076	34,689	36,565	37,013
Hops—Bearing	1167	1187	1270	1305	1193	1494	1493	1479	1413	1275
Area not bearing	29	16	33	69	225	41	31	66	42	126
Total Hops	1196	1203	1303	1374	1418	1535	1524	1545	1455	1401
Linseed (Flax)	865	121	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes	61	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Crops	830	1014	1051	946	803	740	786	1760	1925	1118
Total Area in Crop	265,317	273,152	296,875	289,364	266,412	263,872	279,122	298,611	293,708	297,383
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	733,307	766,741	782,136	791,210	821,807	806,331	799,443	857,581	781,000	660,000
Fallow Land	52,902	56,653	51,100	53,159	48,290	51,414	55,430	46,134	44,118	37,332
All other Land	5,495,762	5,536,743	5,525,763	5,379,373	5,313,707	5,337,522	5,300,553	5,196,648	5,286,254	5,437,575
Total Land Occupied	6,547,288	6,633,289	6,655,874	6,513,106	6,450,216	6,459,139	6,434,548	6,398,974	6,405,080	6,432,290

LIVESTOCK.

	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	72,235	68,079	66,902	67,457	70,382	70,073	70,497	69,991	68,595	63,681
Other Cattle	142,408	140,733	143,992	145,655	141,991	155,667	149,854	148,206	148,109	144,521
Total Cattle	214,643	208,812	210,894	213,112	212,373	225,740	220,351	218,197	216,704	208,202
Horses	34,336	34,908	35,872	36,830	37,785	37,091	37,570	37,313	38,439	39,117
Sheep	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,904,955	1,807,558	1,619,075	1,614,085	1,557,716	1,558,494	1,551,273	1,570,832
Pigs	52,899	48,304	41,752	38,906	41,009	47,305	47,101	46,056	49,743	38,116

NOTE.—Livestock enumerated on the 31st Dec., 1926 to 1929 (in previous years in the Autumn).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL PRODUCTION.

Description.	Years.									
	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.
	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	167,784	99,085	141,407	149,800	90,619	50,729	94,634	152,027	166,960	161,346
Beans	12,725	14,929	11,519	6570	4621	7299	12,225	10,074	5329	1936
White Oats	618,230	393,367	682,191	680,000	436,620	497,502	1,359,785	1,674,751	1,543,617	1,514,155
Algerian Oats	556,811	618,000	717,633	677,000	398,853	568,431				
Peas, blue	221,584	169,918	206,884	149,000	106,220	123,548	159,670	160,830	191,503	181,678
„ grey	272,290	236,722	323,752	221,000	152,543	220,267	319,951	255,482	197,716	139,550
Rye	...	...	...	7650	4328	2738	4550	8354	12,668	13,459
Wheat	408,849	455,336	773,142	537,000	395,603	231,388	305,628	569,587	577,178	565,874
Grass Seed	11,024	4950	9111	10,400	6584	10,481	8006	8234	13,076	15,798
Total	2,269,297	1,992,307	2,865,639	2,438,420	1,595,991	1,712,383	2,264,449	2,839,339	2,708,047	2,593,796
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	2410	1922	1714	2900	466	364	636	833	738	686
Mangel Wurzels	7211	5895	7466	5120	3863	4867	7169	7645	7140	7369
Onions	...	...	...	40	20	48	43	80	117	142
Potatoes	92,137	75,222	138,837	114,100	67,341	83,377	99,936	101,201	107,624	88,679
Turnips	25,125	23,487	27,723	21,800	16,431	16,152	18,987	11,764	14,555	12,274
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	119,800	119,427	124,924	151,200	114,920	121,110	144,298	167,282	136,991	176,798
Straw	37,388	23,890	33,051	32,690	21,841	23,612	31,216	34,213	34,805	34,898
Orchards, &c.—	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Apples	3,950,000	2,500,000	4,673,000	2,900,000	4,132,000	2,210,000	1,889,826	3,127,509	2,990,550	2,359,094
Pears	274,000	187,000	174,000	242,000	219,943	172,298	183,349	204,297	207,175	180,392
Apricots	126,000	110,000	156,141	43,200	102,139	105,979	110,439	112,823	129,619	86,039
Plums	70,000	60,000	73,888	54,200	47,615	44,136	50,654	58,765	58,921	47,247
Cherries	1600	2000	2240	1950	2171	2369	2410	3118	3682	3277
Peaches	5000	4000	4000	2630	3902	4464	4719	5709	6123	5142
Quinces	6500	4500	9330	3350	5163	5474	8543	12,952	11,201	11,042
Small Fruits—	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Currants	1,350,000	2,025,000	3,048,891	2,878,861	2,938,072	1,874,078	1,756,080	2,070,714	1,889,142	1,556,975
Gooseberries	1,080,000	831,000	717,241	500,000	271,756	253,866	221,415	344,781	282,278	286,325
Raspberries	5,200,000	5,820,000	4,728,344	5,548,600	5,623,023	4,012,195	3,809,927	4,154,276	4,091,878	3,726,012
Strawberries	1,017,000	1,445,000	578,794	890,495	438,374	184,735	171,345	130,354	145,836	185,092
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	1,120,000	1,655,000	1,437,135	2,562,423	533,052	81,977	77,075	64,771	83,463	27,578
Total (bus.)	4,628,440	3,103,020	5,302,807	3,494,940	4,709,019	2,711,250	2,370,657	3,660,471	3,537,123	2,807,872
Hops (lbs.)	1,923,410	1,929,647	2,467,355	2,146,778	1,743,183	2,224,504	2,292,906	2,173,307	2,194,218	1,863,944
Linseed (Flax) (tons)	1345	100	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes (bush.)	6035	4582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pastoral—										
Milk (gals.)	25,466,000	24,444,000	22,556,000	21,009,000	18,640,000	21,840,000	21,200,000	21,000,000	21,000,000	19,000,000
Wool (a) (lbs.)	14,100,000	14,900,000	13,272,000	12,333,000	12,564,000	10,483,452	9,437,921	10,218,550	9,634,624	9,503,048
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Bacon and Ham	2,454,548	2,298,745	2,780,304	1,946,323	2,314,756	2,428,966	2,271,141	1,778,015	1,356,329	1,267,061
Butter	8,488,932	7,395,689	6,514,642	6,032,597	5,122,992	6,455,746	6,183,521	5,716,708	5,270,243	4,014,402
Cheese	954,463	997,586	1,029,344	971,644	836,738	1,152,015	1,345,661	934,601	1,016,037	799,432
Preserved Cream	447,503	330,149	174,580	130,257	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honey	115,845	89,969	89,800	77,100	117,958	97,142	133,330	71,030	82,920	85,125

(a) From 1925–26 the production of wool is based on the records of exports. In previous years the wool production is thought to be understated.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.
Grain and Pulse—	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Barley	24·19	21·47	27·72	26·43	17·35	16·85	22·37	26·86	23·06	26·15
Beans	21·72	22·65	23·56	22·66	10·48	17·50	26·35	22·44	21·84	22·25
Oats	30·08	6·90	32·59	28·05	22·74	23·08	26·42	28·47	28·25	30·00
Peas (Blue)	21·89	17·37	22·80	19·83	12·93	16·06	22·08	18·43	18·99	21·16
Peas (Grey)	20·23	17·80	22·35	20·15	11·93	14·55	21·40	18·74	18·54	19·23
Rye	...	...	...	15·40	15·85	11·00	15·53	12·41	15·26	12·69
Wheat	24·33	20·18	26·26	22·13	20·72	17·86	21·08	22·56	20·62	20·01
Grass Seed	14·49	16·00	18·37	15·49	10·27	14·28	12·73	15·74	13·56	13·40
All Grain and Pulse	25·87	22·43	28·08	25·09	19·13	19·83	24·15	24·95	...	25·16
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	10·90	9·42	13·08	20·86	6·85	7·14	8·37	9·26	9·11	8·47
Mangel Wurzels	12·85	13·55	14·39	10·94	9·98	11·64	12·05	11·80	10·53	11·00
Onions	...	...	...	2·28	3·33	4·00	3·07	3·64	3·44	3·23
Potatoes	2·73	2·02	3·13	3·36	2·03	2·30	2·70	2·94	2·92	2·77
Turnips	5·49	5·44	6·39	4·89	4·64	5·31	5·16	4·67	5·60	4·42
Forage—										
Hay	1·49	1·49	1·46	1·54	1·24	1·38	1·48	1·67	1·50	1·56
Green Fodder (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orchards, &c.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Apples	167	99	185	116	164	86	74	122	112	92
Pears	139	92	87	124	116	90	95	106	104	115
Apricots	92	73	104	30	68	70	78	78	89	59
Plums	129	107	129	89	82	75	94	109	118	94
Cherries	30	38	42	30	27	29	27	31	26	22
Peaches	98	74	70	58	64	69	75	81	109	69
Quinces	138	98	179	64	85	82	126	185	160	131
Small Fruits	77	85	80	101	82	56	54	52	66	61
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hops	1648	1626	1943	1645	1461	1489	1536	1469	1553	1462
	tons.	tons.	tons.							
Linseed (Flax)	1·55	0·83	1·18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(*a*) Mostly fed off.

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley (per bus.)	3 5	3 9	4 1	4 8	5 0	4 6	4 6	5 2	4 0	4 10
Beans ,,	6 0	8 0	9 0	9 6	7 6	7 0	7 0	8 0	7 6	9 0
Oats ,,	3 3½	3 7	3 10	3 7	4 6	3 2	3 8	3 9	3 1	2 11
Peas ,,	5 5½	7 1	7 9	8 10	8 10	6 3	6 3 to 7 0	7 9 to 8 6	7 9 to 8 0	6 8 to 9 0
Wheat ,,	5 0	4 9	5 0	5 7	6 6	6 6	5 0	5 1	5 0	9 6
Grass Seed ,,	10 0	10 0	10 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	5 6	5 6	11 0	12 10
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	100 0	150 0	143 0	108 0	90 0	60 0	60 0	85 0	60 0	82 0
Mangel Wurzels ,,	30 0	50 0	50 0	40 0	50 0	35 0	40 0	60 0	60 0	70 0
Onions ,,	120 0	240 0	280 0	162 0	320 0	120 0	90 0	125 0	160 0	157 0
Potatoes ,,	135 0	273 0	98 0	150 0	234 0	146 0	101 6	172 0	140 0	110 0
Turnips ,,	60 0	95 0	75 0	72 6	92 0	65 0	65 0	76 0	58 0	63 0
Forage—										
Hay ,,	85 0	87 0	109 0	90 0	135 0	90 0	78 0	78 0	63 0	98 6
Green Fodder ,,	50 0	50 0	50 0	40 0	40 0	35 0	35 0	40 0	40 0	60 0
Straw ,,	47 6	51 0	54 0	54 9	55 0	45 0	37 0	60 0	58 0	73 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	3 4	7 6	3 11	8 0	3 10	7 0	5 3	5 0	5 3	4 9
Pears ,,	4 7	7 0	5 10	6 10	5 1	5 2	5 6	7 6	7 6	3 0
Apricots ,,	4 2	4 0	4 3	6 3	4 0	4 0	3 10	3 7	3 10	6 3
Plums ,,	3 5	3 0	3 10	5 2	2 6	1 11	3 4	3 10	3 6	2 0
Cherries ,,	10 0	15 0	13 6	10 0	8 0	8 0	7 4	5 0	3 9	4 7
Peaches ,,	5 0	4 0	4 2	7 9	4 6	4 0	4 6	4 0	4 8	5 0
Quinces ,,	3 6	4 0	5 3	3 6	3 6	3 9	2 9	2 2	2 9	2 3
Currants (per lb.)	0 2⅔	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 3¼	0 4	0 4½	0 5½	0 3½
Raspberries ,,	0 2⅔	0 3¼	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3¼	0 4	0 4¼	0 6¼	0 3
Gooseberries (per bus.)	5 2	4 10	7 0	6 0	4 2	5 0	5 0	4 6	5 0	6 8
Hops	0 11	1 6	1 7	1 5	1 7½	1 10	1 9	2 1	3 0	3 8
Linseed (Flax)—(per ton)	33 0	120 0	120 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wool	1 0	1 9⅓	1 10½	1 8	1 10½	2 10½	2 6	1 7	1 0	1 2
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4¼
Factories (per gal.)	0 7	0 7½	0 8	0 6	0 6	0 5½	0 6	0 5¾	0 10	0 7½

DECENNIAL AVERAGES (1920-21 TO 1929-30).

	Acreage.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley	5387	127,439	23·66	4 5
Beans	412	8723	21·17	7 10
Oats	46,628	1,293,695	27·75	3 6
Peas, Blue	8729	167,084	19·14	7 6
,, Grey	12,637	233,927	18·51	
Wheat	22,008	481,958	21·90	5 9
Grass Seed	691	9766	14·13	8 2
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	114	1267	11·11	93 10
Mangel Wurzels	538	6374	11·85	48 6
Potatoes	35,897	96,845	2·70	154 11
Turnips	3585	18,830	5·25	72 2
Forage—				
Hay	92,727	137,675	1·48	91 4
Green Fodder	15,649	...	...	44 0
Straw	...	30,760	...	53 6
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Apples	25,400	3,073,200	121	5 5
Pears	1923	204,445	106	5 10
Apricots	1463	108,238	74	4 5
Plums	555	56,543	102	3 3
Cherries	87	2482	29	8 6
Peaches	63	4569	73	4 9
Quinces	62	7806	126	3 4
Trees not in bearing	2439	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	2371	171,441	72	0 3
		lbs.	lbs.	
Hops	1328	2,095,925	1578	1 11
,, (not bearing)	68	...	...	...
Other Crops	1621	...	...	...
Total in Crop (including non-bearing Orchards,&c.)	282,382	...	...	...

	Number.
Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	
Horses	36,926
Dairy Cows	68,789
Heifers	27,498
Calves	40,175
Other Cattle	78,440
Sheep	1,727,571
Pigs	45,119

TENURE OF LAND, 1929.

Division.	Number of Occupiers.	Area Occupied.						Percentage Rented B×100 / A+B+C See Note.
		Freehold Land.			Crown Land.		Total Area Occupied.	
		Occupied by Owner. A.	Rented from Owner. B.	Farmed on Share System.	In Process of Purchase from Crown. C.	Leased or Licensed.		
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.
Urban	434	13,031	4620	307	509	515	18,982	25·44
North-Western ...	3871	730,112	188,990	5532	41,131	159,145	1,124,910	19·68
North-Eastern ...	1872	633,382	96,310	10,764	73,283	625,492	1,439,231	11·99
North Midland ...	893	509,880	87,519	266	13,215	79,342	690,222	14·33
Midland	782	1,334,421	166,662	240	33,208	365,391	1,899,922	10·86
South-Eastern	1289	610,235	124,259	1486	26,776	196,128	958,884	16·32
Southern	2392	280,800	32,207	696	23,814	32,490	370,007	9·56
Western	90	4192	1469	...	4723	34,746	45,130	14·15
Total	11,623	4,116,053	702,036	19,291	216,659	1,493,249	6,547,288	13·94

NOTE.—The percentage in the last column is designed to give an approximate measure of the proportion of farming and pastoral land, excluding Crown leases and licences, that is rented from the owner. Share farms are left out as being intermediate in their nature. The figure given is the percentage of rented land to the total made up of rented land, freehold occupation, and Crown land in process of purchase on time payment.

AREA UNDER CROP AND BARE FALLOW, AND NEW GROUND.

Division.	Land under Crop.	Bare Fallow.	Stubble and Lea Land.	All Other.			New Ground.	
				Fit for Carrying Stock.		Unfit for Carrying Stock.	*Land Cleared during Year 1929.	
				Artificially Grassed.	Native Grass.		Fit for Plough.	Rough. For Grass.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Urban	2859	159	495	1396	10,539	3534	18	8
North-Western	101,688	7969	66,360	373,430	418,837	156,626	3241	2646
North-Eastern	25,448	3033	14,059	182,043	936,203	278,445	2067	1937
North Midland	52,253	20,104	55,064	47,723	480,845	34,233	617	541
Midland	20,919	9305	37,991	42,084	1,726,443	63,180	1612	980
South-Eastern	37,669	10,627	33,453	25,481	804,574	47,080	755	843
Southern	24,449	1705	4533	54,108	198,562	86,650	591	827
Western	32	...	2	7042	22,984	15,070	8	30
Total	265,317	52,902	211,957	733,307	4,598,987	684,818	8909	7812

* Included in column "Fit for Carrying Stock."

IRRIGATION.

Municipality.	Area Served by—			Total Area Irrigated.	Crop Irrigated.				
	Gravitation.	Windmill.	Other Power.		Hops.	Green Fodder.	Fruit.	Pasture.	Other Crops.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Launceston	...	...	34	34	...	...	...	...	34
Table Cape	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	15	...
Latrobe	120	...	...	120	...	...	...	120	...
Leven	100	...	...	100	...	...	...	100	...
Longford	25	20	126	171	...	10	...	161	...
St. Leonards	...	...	40	40	...	40	...	...	...
Bothwell	1245	...	...	1245	...	2	...	1183	60
Campbell Town	44	7	10	61	...	...	5	53	3
Hamilton	795	...	927	1722	89	...	1	1631	1
Ross	226	...	300	526	...	...	...	526	...
Spring Bay	...	...	450	450	...	...	450	...	...
Green Ponds	167	...	...	167	...	2	...	162	3
Kingborough	41	20	8	69	27	...	12	...	30
New Norfolk	1554	3	396	1953	933	169	332	490	29
Other districts.....	15	1	4	20	14	...	4	2	...
Total	4347	51	2295	6693	1063	223	804	4443	160

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND ACREAGE.

Classification.	1929. Holdings. No.	1929. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1929. Total Area in Acres.	1922. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1915. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.
Under 50 acres	2859	24·60	60,771	31·94	32·66
50 and under 100 „	2120	18·24	149,744	17·73	17·06
100 „ 500 „	4896	42·12	1,023,670	38·09	38·20
500 „ 1000 „	753	6·48	507,897	5·45	5·41
1000 „ 5000 „	750	6·45	1,603,261	5·22	5·00
5000 „ 10,000 „	144	1·24	991,764	·89	·87
10,000 „ 20,000 „	63	·54	868,752	·42	·52
20,000 „ 50,000 „	33	·29	935,850	·22	·26
50,000 acres and over	5	·04	405,579	·04	·02
Total	11,623	100·00	6,547,288	100·00	100·00

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Number of Holdings. Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 and under 20,000 acres.	20,000 and under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres and over.	Total.
June.										
1917....	4392	2293	5134	727	672	117	69	35	3	13,442
1918.....	4606	2348	5163	788	723	125	56	33	5	13,847
1919.....	4636	2363	5196	793	728	126	57	33	5	13,937
1920.....	4546	2428	5237	771	731	130	62	31	6	13,942
1921.....	4539	2521	5412	776	738	128	60	32	5	14,211
1922.....	4544	2523	5420	776	743	127	60	32	6	14,231
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
	Area of Holdings.									
1917.....	75,502	165,002	1,085,101	506,661	1,434,600	825,176	965,103	930,852	332,503	6,320,500
1918.....	74,422	162,787	1,070,535	514,111	1,492,525	868,344	705,334	888,516	492,115	6,268,689
1919.....	74,920	163,830	1,077,900	517,530	1,502,450	874,250	709,950	894,400	495,385	6,310,615
1920.....	73,727	167,847	1,070,054	522,912	1,528,491	905,046	803,483	812,815	598,378	6,482,753
1921.....	76,447	174,417	1,116,068	525,869	1,586,459	899,212	776,749	884,811	392,258	6,432,290
1922.....	76,500	174,550	1,117,720	535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288

NOTE.—Holdings were not classified in 1923, 1924, and 1926.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED, 31ST DECEMBER, 1929.

Size of Flock .. / Area of Holding.	Under 100. Flocks.	Under 100. Sheep.	100 to 500. Flocks.	100 to 500. Sheep.	500 to 1000. Flocks.	500 to 1000. Sheep.	1000 to 2000. Flocks.	1000 to 2000. Sheep.	2000 to 5000. Flocks.	2000 to 5000. Sheep.	5000 to 10,000. Flocks.	5000 to 10,000. Sheep.	10,000 to 20,000. Flocks.	10,000 to 20,000. Sheep.	20,000 to 50,000. Flocks.	20,000 to 50,000. Sheep.	All Sizes. Flocks.	All Sizes. Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 50	202	5941	20	2849	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	8790
50 „ 100	346	14,366	34	5201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	380	19,567
100 „ 500	1145	59,103	1013	201,606	37	21,722	2	2320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2197	284,751
500 „ 1000	92	5133	337	82,633	101	67,612	13	15,846	1	2062	..	..	..	..	..	..	544	173,286
1000 „ 5000	42	2037	226	65,366	187	133,517	138	194,419	53	150,526	1	6300	1	12,670	..	..	648	564,835
5000 „ 10,000	4	152	9	2011	28	20,880	22	33,196	75	245,785	11	70,963	..	..	..	..	149	372,987
10,000 „ 20,000	1	150	1	236	5	3565	5	8445	22	73,976	22	149,341	3	41,054	..	..	59	276,767
20,000 „ 50,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3487	7	27,909	12	97,667	9	116,565	1	21,650	31	267,278
50,000 „ 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	75,217	3	75,217
Over 100,000....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4400	..	..	..	..	1	43,235	2	47,635
Total	1832	86,882	1640	359,902	358	247,296	182	257,713	159	504,658	46	324,271	13	170,289	5	140,102	4235	2,091,113

FARM WORKERS.

	Divisions.								
	Urban.	North-Western.	North-Eastern.	North-Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Western.	Total.
Number of Workers, principally—									
Agricultural	104	4303	913	1070	566	796	369	6	8127
Dairying	149	1271	833	220	93	251	226	20	3063
Pastoral	13	291	515	288	748	424	185	23	2487
Fruit Growing	243	85	440	23	31	481	2879	2	4184
Total	509	5950	2701	1601	1438	1952	3659	51	17,861
Number on Wages	190	1773	749	668	650	566	1041	12	5649
Percentage on Wages—									
All Workers	*37*	*30*	*28*	*42*	*45*	*29*	*28*	*24*	*32*
Females	*16*	*15*	*12*	*28*	*49*	*14*	*8*	*11*	*17*
Boys under 17	*80*	*50*	*52*	*53*	*59*	*50*	*37*	*33*	*50*
Males over 17	*36*	*30*	*27*	*39*	*44*	*29*	*29*	*25*	*32*
Percentage of Females to Total Workers									
Agricultural	*1*	*1*	*3*	*2*	*3*	*1*	*3*	...	*2*
Dairying	*15*	*38*	*17*	*34*	*43*	*28*	*19*	*30*	*29*
Pastoral	...	*2*	*4*	*3*	*3*	*1*	*3*	*9*	*3*
Fruit Growing	*4*	*13*	*4*	...	*6*	*5*	*1*	*50*	*3*
Total	*6*	*9*	*8*	*7*	*6*	*6*	*3*	*18*	*7*
Percentage of Boys under 17 to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	*2*	*7*	*4*	*6*	*4*	*2*	*8*	...	*6*
Dairying	*11*	*10*	*9*	*6*	*6*	*3*	*11*	*20*	*9*
Pastoral	...	*4*	*4*	*2*	*3*	*2*	*1*	*9*	*3*
Fruit Growing	*5*	*6*	*3*	*9*	*13*	*2*	*3*	...	*3*
Total	*6*	*7*	*6*	*6*	*4*	*2*	*4*	*12*	*5*

FARM WORKERS—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1930 on 1921.*
	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	7993	7765	8055	8241	8308	8274	9112	9255	9025	9602	*−16·76*
" Female	134	24	5	7	54	39	320	364	464	671	*(a)*
Dairying —Male	2185	2179	2030	2035	2242	2573	2871	2956	3150	2309	*−5·37*
" Female	878	1035	972	1218	2008	2581	3140	2138	1970	1543	*(a)*
Pastoral —Male	2420	2468	2294	2283	2297	2366	2267	2364	2808	2332	*3·77*
" Female	67	13	77	23	14	57	180	118	139	160	*(a)*
Fruit Growing—Male	4080	3877	3977	3781	3679	3873	3793	3964	3710	4010	*1·75*
" Female	104	117	185	224	429	447	564	253	335	307	*(a)*
Total —Male	16,678	16,289	16,425	16,340	16,526	17,086	18,043	18,539	18,693	18,253	*−8·63*
Female	1183	1189	1170	1472	2505	3124	4204	2873	2908	2681	*(a)*
Percentage of Females	*7·1*	*7·3*	*7·2*	*9·0*	*15·2*	*18·3*	*23·3*	*15·5*	*13·5*	*12·8*	..

(*a*) Number of female workers are not comparable, because in earlier years many engaged only in housework were improperly included. *A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Value and Quantity of Wool, 1920-21 *to* 1929-30.

Year.	Wool Produced.					Wool used in Local Manufacture, Less Quantity Imported.	Total Quantity Available for Export.
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.		
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	£	lbs.	lbs.
1920-21	8,046,000	94,028	1,363,020	9,503,048	554,344	564,871	8,938,177
1921-22	8,234,340	348,044	1,052,240	9,634,624	481,731	521,853	9,112,771
1922-23	8,813,594	273,000	1,131,956	10,218,550	808,968	591,030	9,627,520
1923-24	8,418,451	93,990	925,480	9,437,921	1,179,740	963,369	8,849,232
1924-25	9,340,967	126,085	1,016,400	10,483,452	1,466,750	717,220	9,766,232
1925-26	11,483,104	75,000	1,005,896	12,564,000	1,177,875	1,619,469	10,944,531
1926-27	11,353,480	68,600	910,920	12,333,000	1,005,140	1,125,200	11,207,800
1927-28	12,267,552	—	1,005,448	13,273,000	1,219,290	1,189,089	12,083,911
1928-29	13,489,164	90,836	1,320,000	14,900,000	1,324,440	1,461,973	13,438,027
1929-30	12,825,000	—	1,275,000	14,100,000	705,000	1,246,290	12,853,710

NOTE.—See page 9, note (*a*).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF FARMING MACHINERY.

	1930.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.
Engines—										
Stationary ..... No.	891	847	810	751	755	732	*170	*195	*218	*234
Tractor ..... „	369	354	332	293	261	224	†836	†811	†723	†721
Total Horsepower	9904	9337	9066	8017	7312	6422	5310	5580	4878	4417
Agricultural—										
Strippers & Harvesters No.	212	187	146	162	166	175	195	190	185	159
Reapers and Binders ... „	2591	2579	2648	2644	2639	2649	2718	2752	2774	2723
Threshing Machines ... „	123	123	134	127	129	122	133	126	134	135
Winnowing Machines... „	727	758	768	814	852	829	781	795	784	825
Graders—Grain ..... „	160	150	176	139	121	149	135	135	144	165
„ Apple ..... „	602	530	490	337	282	191	158	127	120	119
Chaffcutters ..... „	329A	291A	297A	1718	1778	1836	1929	2023	2211	2191
Straw Presses ..... „	65	54	41	59	60	59	69	69	61	91
Ploughs—Disc..... „	2670	2721	2418	2227	2075	2023	1993	2054	1808	1694
„ Other ..... „	14,216	14,101	14,332	14,274	14,203	14,547	14,933	14,832	15,116	14,909
Harrows ..... „	10,998	10,907	10,831	10,514	10,628	10,751	11,194	10,800	11,085	11,236
Cultivators ..... „	5597	5561	5455	5415	5353	5538	5664	5260	5289	5284
Grain Drills..... „	2619	2599	2548	2574	2437	2415	2365	2309	2296	2289
Spray Pumps ..... „	1431	1420	1363	1279	1310	1134	...	...	...	...
Cider Presses ..... „	41	23	24	23	31	17	...	...	...	...
Manure-distributors..... „	375	335	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain-crushers..... ... „	97	115	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hop-presses ..... „	109	75	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairying—										
Milking Machine Plants „	228	232	236	235	243	222	231	238	212	173
Cream Separators ..... „	7083	6834	6759	6698	6700	6894	6864	6670	6170	6028
Pastoral—										
Shearing Machines..... „	722	659	694	693	648	590	536	534	541	551
Wool Presses .... „	580	593	605	592	573	533	524	552	561	576
Value—										
Dairying ..... £	106,513	99,092	98,603	100,954	107,671	108,461	116,623	115,334	113,164	94,329
Pastoral ..... £	66,004	59,437	57,411	53,366	50,832	50,576	51,872	50,375	51,079	44,487
All Other ..... £	566,930	554,719	556,637	557,284	545,428	547,642	563,520	558,375	544,282	542,678
Total ..... £	739,447	713,248	712,651	711,604	703,931	706,679	732,015	724,084	708,525	681,494

NOTE.—Until 1925 engines were shown as either steam* or oil†.

A Power-driven.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.
Bees—										
Hives—Box ..... No.	3240	2604	2334	2064	3287	2711	3676	3853	4417	4239
Frame..... No.	1925	1850	1663	1524	2008	2111	2005	1822	2173	1932
Total ..... No.	5165	4454	3997	3588	5295	4822	5681	5675	6590	6171
Honey—Box ..... lbs.	57,128	31,015	45,312	39,782	68,565	47,890	73,151	36,655	49,982	46,289
Frame ..... lbs.	57,917	58,954	43,107	36,094	47,827	47,586	60,179	34,375	32,938	38,836
Total ..... lbs.	115,045	89,969	88,419	75,876	116,392	95,476	133,330	71,030	82,920	85,125
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lbs.	17·6	11·9	19·4	19·3	20·9	17·7	19·9	9·5	11·3	10·9
Frame ..... lbs.	30·1	31·9	25·9	23·7	23·8	22·5	30·0	18·8	15·1	20·1
Total ..... lbs.	22·3	20·2	22·1	21·1	22·0	19·8	23·5	12·5	12·6	18·8
Wax ..... lbs.	1779	1465	1337	1224	1566	1666	1596	1473	1976	1788

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At time of Collector's visit March-June of Year specified.)

	1930.*	1929.*	1928.*	1927.*	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.
Horses—										
Total	34,336	34,908	35,872	36,830	37,785	37,091	37,570	37,313	38,439	39,117
Percentage under 1 year	2·84	2·67	3·09	3·51	4·32	4·4	4·10	3·77	3·69	3·17
Percentage of Mares	45·87	46·32	46·35	45·61	45·2	46·1	46·70	46·63	46·46	45·95
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	72,235	68,079	66,902	67,457	70,382	70,073	70,497	69,991	68,595	63,681
Percentage in milk (*a*)	83·23	80·56	79·12	64·58	47·66	54·7	67·24	45·42	65·84	62·38
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	84	81	81	76	79	84	79	76	77	67
Heifers 1 to 2 years	25,836	26,189	25,864	27,911	27,303	29,425	29,689	28,253	26,801	27,708
Calves under 1 year	44,367	38,409	38,327	35,749	38,580	44,159	40,486	40,204	43,581	37,889
Working Bullocks	4,383	4575	5091	5149	5730	6647	6962	6643	6938	6378
Other Cattle	67,822	71,560	74,710	76,846	70,378	75,436	72,717	73,106	70,789	72,546
Total	214,643	208,812	210,894	213,112	212,373	225,740	220,351	218,197	216,704	208,202
Pigs—										
Total	52,899	48,304	41,752	38,906	41,009	47,305	47,101	46,056	49,743	38,116
Percentage of Sows	16·57	17·38	17·50	19·53	20·55	17·94	18·16	19·02	18·52	18·12
Goats	1,542	1729	1809	2021	1529	2066	2268	2349	1928	1627
Sheep—										
Total	2,091,113	2,000,605	1,904,955	1,807,558	1,619,075	1,614,085	1,557,716	1,558,494	1,551,273	1,570,832
Ewes	850,951	812,338	788,238	755,333	701,182	695,148	672,977	676,673	678,638	712,149
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	10·20	11·05	12·4	14·1	11·3	13·0	11·4	12·8	10·0	9·7
Other pure breeds	2·2	1·7	1·8	2·9	1·6	1·0	1·6	1·6	1·9	1·7
Comeback	25·7	26·2	27·3	24·2	21·4	86·0	87·0	85·6	88·1	88·6
Other	61·9	61·0	58·5	58·8	65·7					
Percentage of Lambs	24·89	24·35	23·76	21·6	19·88	22·3	21·0	21·1	22·0	16·92
A Ewes	850,951	812,338	788,238	755,333	701,182	695,148	672,977	676,673	678,638	712,149
B Ewes put to Ram (*b*)	682,736	640,487	629,362	562,783	553.971	556,583	516,656	524,277	506,359	415,903
C Lambs dropped (*b*)	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)	405,012	327,950
D Lambs marked (*b*)	534,331	501,855	487,737	432,594	389,789	423,365	391,710	411,413	378,827	298,971
Percentage D of B	78·3	78·4	77·5	76·9	70·4	76·1	75·82	78·45	74·81	71·88
„ B of A	80·2	78·9	80·0	74·5	79·0	80·1	76·77	77·48	74·63	58·40

(*a*) The percentage varies greatly with the time of year at which information is collected. In 1923 and 1926 the time was unusually late. (*n*) No record.

(*b*) In the season preceding the year named.

* The figures for the years 1927 to 1930 represent the numbers as on 31st December of the previous year.

MANURE.

Division.	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	2859	159	876	607	2142	80	207	2·7	961	17 3
North-Western	101,688	1302	90,302	2334	189,649	14,558	21,240	2·0	69,298	13 1
North-Eastern	25,448	279	18,500	1219	30,779	7250	8230	1·5	13,074	10 1
North-Midland	52,253	275	46,553	1826	45,988	8003	8876	1·0	18,424	6 9
Midland	20,919	277	18,180	1165	20,176	8407	10,278	1·2	10,276	7 8
South-Eastern	37,669	319	31,574	1883	36,705	6392	8539	1·2	15,316	8 0
Southern	24,449	445	20,218	2882	105,588	7387	7896	4·1	37,819	27 0
Western	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	265,317	3056	226,203	11,916	431,027	52,077	65,266	1·81	165,168	11 9

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 6s. 6d. per cwt.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF MANURE.

	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.
Area Manured—										
Dung.....acres	3056	2348	2943	2851	2834	2972	3893	3574	4009	3167
Artificial .....acres	278,280	243,515	252,211	231,034	207,821	195,957	193,453	193,347	183,297	182,717
Manure used—										
Dung..... tons	11,916	11,917	15,350	14,183	15,976	16,597	25,656	25,527	23,603	18,510
Artificial ..... cwts.	496,293	470,013	488,541	432,676	380,914	342,679	348,626	335,789	311,387	298,241
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·81	1·96	1·97	1·91	1·88	1·81	1·90	1·84	1·79	1·76

LIVESTOCK.

Livestock Slaughtered, 1893-1929.

YEAR.	SHEEP AND LAMBS.	HORNED CATTLE AND CALVES.	PIGS.
	No.	No.	No.
1893	106,497	11,241	9413
1894	100,236	11,096	8694
1895	104,315	11,245	8614
1896	102,266	9393	10,726
1897	107,223	10,615	8957
1898	104,303	10,029	6188
1899	98,913	10,276	6634
1900	91,829	9114	9883
1901	101,627	8815	9121
1902	114,900	10,193	9327
1903	122,223	9842	7847
1904	109,992	10,708	8178
1905	101,863	12,035	4916
1906	104,081	10,503	8593
1907	107,859	12,037	12,226
1908	115,560	11,907	8160
1909	111,445	10,059	8370
1910[a]	191,109	19,240	14,995
1911[a]	198,543	22,739	19,111
1912	216,097	28,999	16,478
1913	315,726	30,038	34,076
1914	312,275	30,064	29,000
1915	308,551	32,474	31,682
1916	283,313	26,972	37,086
1917[a b]	259,287	23,521	47,251
1918 [b]	295,844	22,419	62,660

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	For Curing.
1919	281,500	48,500	9995	4665	1093	31,165	13,433
1920	330,918	56,428	17,425	8134	1909	18,747	13,548
1921	293,388	69,483	26,195	5745	1626	10,320	25,517
1922	274,407	70,582	22,282	6752	1992	33,867	15,867
1923	252,123	64,315	20,238	11,209	2282	31,677	21,208
1924	212,983	63,134	21,068	12,544	2542	31,148	24,081
1925	217,755	68,936	20,903	13,562	2359	38,955	23,177
1926	217,115	93,313	18,026	13,445	1518	32,185	18,556
1927	225,140	103,531	19,564	14,686	1999	28,701	20,092
1928	223,918	107,902	19,957	14,514	1793	33,559	23,629
1929	228,090	113,437	20,430	13,034	1814	37,083	24,992

NOTE.—Up to 1909 the returns are for Hobart and Launceston only. From 1909 to 1912 returns are for all public slaughter-houses (in State) only. From 1912 onward returns are from all sources (farms, abattoirs, factories, &c.).

[a] Country returns not complete for this year. [b] 1917 includes 35, and 1918 22, sheep for boiling down.

DECENNIAL RETURN SHOWING TOTAL PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.(a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	gals.
1920	838,106	428,955	1,267,061	2,458,978	1,555,424	4,014,402	563,554	235,878	799,432	16,502,760
1921	841,244	515,085	1,356,329	3,476,277	1,793,966	5,270,243	723,599	292,438	1,016,037	19,000,000
1922	1,070,067	707,948	1,778,015	3,822,840	1,893,868	5,716,708	741,064	193,537	934,601	21,000,000
1923–24	1,488,809	782,332	2,271,141	4,264,565	1,918,956	6,183,521	943,629	402,032	1,345,661	21,000,000
1924–25	1,677,471	751,495	2,428,966	4,590,505	1,865,241	6,455,746	692,416	459,599	1,152,015	21,800,000
1925–26	1,641,946	672,810	2,314,756	3,528,412	1,594,580	5,122,992	656,519	180,219	836 738	21,840,000
1926–27	1,271,810	674,513	1,946,323	4,268,936	1,763,661	6,032,597	739,812	231,832	971,644	18,640,000
1927–28	1,329,563	657,841	1,987,404	4,455,310	2,059,332	6,514,642	721,664	307,680	1,029,344	21,009,000
1928–29	1,594,645	704,100	2,298,745	5,385,012	2,010,677	7,395,689	680,925	316,661	997,586	22,556,000
1929–30	1,696,263	758,285	2,454,548	6,439,992	2,048,940	8,488,932	761,583	192,880	954,463	25,466,000

(a) In addition, Preserved Cream, 1925–26—245,259 lbs.; 1926–27—130,257 lbs.; 1927–28—174,580 lbs.; 1928–29—330,149 lbs.; 1929–30—447,503 lbs.

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock, 1929.

Class of Stock.	Market Price.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
Horses -	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	56 0 0	21 10 0	36 10 0
Medium Draught	41 10 0	17 10 0	29 10 0
Light Draught	36 10 0	15 5 0	24 0 0
Saddle and Harness	21 10 0	7 10 0	14 10 0
Fat Cattle—			
Bullocks—			
Extra Prime	33 5 0	20 5 0	22 10 0
Prime	29 5 0	17 5 0	20 5 0
Medium	21 10 0	12 5 0	16 10 0
Cows—			
Prime	22 10 0	11 0 0	15 5 0
Other	12 0 0	7 5 0	9 0 0
Steers—			
Prime	30 0 0	16 10 0	18 10 0
Other	15 10 0	11 0 0	12 10 0
Heifers	19 5 0	9 10 0	11 5 0
Calves	3 0 0	1 10 0	2 5 0
Working Bullocks—			
Best ..... Per pair	39 5 0	23 5 0	31 0 0
Other ..... „	22 10 0	14 0 0	18 5 0
Dairy Cattle—			
Milkers—			
Best	22 10 0	11 10 0	13 10 0
Good	14 5 0	9 0 0	11 5 0
Inferior	8 0 0	4 10 0	6 2 6
Springers—			
Best	14 5 0	8 5 0	10 0 0
Other	7 0 0	4 5 0	5 10 0
Dry—			
Best	6 15 0	4 10 0	5 10 0
Other	4 10 0	2 10 0	3 10 0
Fat Sheep—			
Crossbred Wethers—			
Extra Prime	1 17 6	1 4 0	1 7 6
Prime	1 12 0	1 1 6	1 5 0
Good	1 8 0	0 19 6	1 2 0
Crossbred Ewes—			
Extra Prime	1 11 6	1 1 6	1 4 0
Prime	1 8 6	0 19 0	1 1 6
Good	1 5 6	0 17 6	0 19 3
Merino Wethers—			
Extra Prime	1 8 6	1 0 0	1 2 3
Prime	1 5 0	0 18 6	1 0 0
Good	1 1 0	0 15 3	0 16 6
Merino Ewes—			
Extra Prime	1 3 0	0 16 6	0 18 0
Prime	1 0 0	0 14 6	0 15 6
Good	0 16 6	0 12 6	0 13 6
Lambs—			
Extra Prime	1 15 0	1 5 6	1 7 0
Prime	1 11 0	1 1 0	1 5 0
Good	1 6 0	1 0 0	1 2 0
Pigs—			
Backfatters	6 15 0	5 0 0	5 10 0
Baconers	4 15 0	3 5 0	3 15 0
Porkers	3 2 6	2 10 0	2 15 0
Slips and Suckers	0 15 0	0 7 6	0 10 6

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January, 1930.

	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	32¾	25½	28¾
„ Superior	26½	19¾	22¾
„ Good	19¾	15¼	17
„ Average	15½	12¼	14
„ Wasty and Inferior	11½	9	10
„ Good Lambs	11	8¾	9¾
„ Average Lambs	9¼	6¼	7¾
„ Inferior Lambs	5	3	4
Comebacks, Extra Super	19¼	16½	17½
„ Super	17	15	16
„ Good	14¾	11¾	13¾
Crossbreds, Extra Super	18½	16¼	17
„ Fine	16⅓	14¼	15
„ Medium	14½	11¾	12¾
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	10⅓	7½	8¾
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	16½	15	15½
„ Superior Fine Lambs	14	10½	11¾
„ Good Lambs	11¾	9	10
„ Average Lambs	9¼	6	7½
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	10½	6½	8

Estimated average price of all wool—11·9d.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1929.			1928.			1927.			1926.			1925.			1924.			1923.			1922.			1921.			1920.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Horses—																														
Extra Heavy Draught.	36	10	0	35	0	0	38	0	0	40	0	0	37	0	0	43	0	0	45	0	0	38	0	0	35	0	0	45	0	0
Medium Draught	29	10	0	27	10	0	29	0	0	33	0	0	29	0	0	35	0	0	39	0	0	34	0	0	35	0	0	30	0	0
Light Draught	24	0	0	22	10	0	25	0	0	27	10	0	23	0	0	24	10	0	31	10	0	28	0	0	25	0	0	25	0	0
Saddle and Harness	14	10	0	12	10	0	9	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	17	10	0	15	0	0	18	0	0	17	0	0	20	0	0
Carriage	14	10	0	12	10	0	9	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	17	10	0	20	0	0	18	0	0	20	0	0	20	0	0
Fat Cattle—																														
Bullocks—																														
Extra Prime	22	10	0	17	0	0	22	0	0	20	0	0	19	10	0	21	0	0	27	0	0	21	0	0	20	0	0	23	0	0
Prime	20	5	0	15	15	0	19	0	0	18	0	0	17	5	0	17	0	0	22	10	0	19	0	0	17	10	0	20	0	0
Medium	16	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	16	0	0	12	15	0	14	0	0	18	15	0	15	0	0	16	10	0	18	0	0
Light	11	0	0	12	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	11	10	0	13	0	0	15	0	0	14	0	0	16	0	0	16	10	0
Cows—																														
Prime	15	5	0	12	10	0	14	0	0	13	0	0	12	0	0	15	0	0	14	15	0	15	0	0	16	0	0	18	0	0
Other	9	0	0	8	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	8	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	12	0	0
Steers and Heifers—																														
Steers—Prime	18	10	0	15	15	0	16	10	0	15	0	0	16	0	0	17	0	0	16	10	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	0
Other	12	10	0	10	15	0	12	0	0	12	10	0	9	0	0	9	10	0	14	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	...		
Heifers	11	5	0	9	10	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	9	0	0	9	10	0	14	10	0	14	0	0	10	0	0	12	0	0
Calves—																														
Prime	2	5	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	5	0	2	14	6	3	10	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	2	15	0	4	10	0
Other	1	0	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	18	0	2	8	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	0
Working Bullocks—																														
Best (per pair)	31	0	0	29	0	0	31	10	0	28	0	0	27	10	0	31	0	0	36	0	0	32	10	0	35	0	0	30	0	0
Other „	18	5	0	19	10	0	20	0	0	19	0	0	19	5	0	19	0	0	22	10	0	23	0	0	25	0	0	23	10	0
Dairy Cattle—																														
Milkers—																														
Best	13	10	0	13	10	0	15	0	0	14	0	0	14	5	0	17	0	0	18	15	0	20	0	0	22	10	0	25	0	0
Good	11	5	0	9	15	0	11	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	14	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	17	10	0
Inferior	6	2	6	4	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	5	15	0	6	10	0	8	0	0	10	0	0	11	0	0	10	0	0
Springers—																														
Best	10	0	0	9	15	0	11	0	0	10	0	0	10	10	0	11	0	0	12	10	0	12	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0
Other	5	10	0	5	5	0	7	0	0	6	0	0	6	15	0	5	10	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	11	0	0	8	0	0
Dry—																														
Best	5	10	0	4	15	0	4	10	0	5	0	0	4	15	0	6	10	0	6	5	0	6	0	0	8	10	0	8	10	0
Other	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	5	0	3	10	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	7	10	0	6	10	0
Store Cattle	4	5	0	3	0	0	2	5	0	3	0	0	4	10	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	10	0	4	15	0
Fat Sheep—																														
Crossbred Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	7	6	1	7	3	1	11	6	1	9	0	1	15	0	2	5	0	2	7	6	1	11	0	1	5	0	1	13	0
Prime	1	5	0	1	4	0	1	7	6	1	6	6	1	11	6	1	18	6	2	0	0	1	7	0	1	2	6	1	7	6
Good	1	2	0	1	3	0	1	3	6	1	5	0	1	7	0	1	11	6	2	2	0	1	4	6	0	17	0	1	2	6
Crossbred Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	1	4	0	1	3	0	1	6	0	1	3	0	1	6	6	1	19	0	2	2	6	1	7	0	1	2	6	1	7	6
Prime	1	1	6	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	4	0	1	13	6	2	0	6	1	4	0	0	17	6	1	5	0
Good	0	19	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	19	6	0	17	6	1	9	0	1	16	0	1	1	0	0	14	0	1	0	0
Merino Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	5	0	1	2	0	1	5	0	1	15	0	1	14	0	1	6	6	1	2	0	1	6	0
Prime	1	0	0	1	0	6	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	12	0	1	11	0	0	19	6	0	17	0	1	2	6
Good	0	16	6	0	19	6	0	18	0	0	16	0	1	2	0	1	6	6	1	7	0	0	19	0	0	14	6	0	18	0
Merino Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	18	0	0	19	3	1	0	0	0	18	0	1	3	6	1	6	0	1	11	6	1	0	0	0	16	6	1	2	0
Prime	0	15	6	0	17	6	0	17	0	0	16	0	1	1	6	1	3	6	1	6	0	0	17	6	0	15	0	0	17	0
Good	0	13	6	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	13	6	0	18	6	1	0	0	1	4	6	0	15	0	0	12	6	0	14	0
Lambs—																														
Extra Prime	1	7	0	1	9	3	1	11	6	1	12	0	1	12	9	2	1	0	2	4	6	1	8	0	1	5	0	1	8	0
Prime	1	5	0	1	5	3	1	7	0	1	6	6	1	8	6	1	17	0	2	1	6	1	1	0	0	18	0	1	4	0
Good	1	2	0	1	3	0	1	4	0	1	3	0	1	6	0	1	11	0	1	13	0	0	18	0	0	15	6	1	2	0
Pigs—																														
Backfatters	5	10	0	6	5	0	5	5	0	5	17	6	4	15	0	6	2	0	6	6	0	5	5	0	6	0	0	6	0	0
Baconers	3	15	0	4	10	0	4	0	0	4	10	0	3	6	0	4	5	0	5	10	0	2	17	6	4	10	0	5	0	0
Porkers	2	15	0	3	0	0	2	10	0	2	5	0	2	0	0	2	15	0	3	7	6	1	8	0	2	10	0	2	10	0
Stores	0	15	0	0	15	0	1	5	0	0	15	0	0	17	0	1	4	6	1	1	0	0	18	0	2	0	0	1	7	6
Slips and Suckers	0	10	6	0	13	0	0	17	0	...			0	10	0	0	11	6	1	1	0	0	14	0	1	10	0	1	0	0

*DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL

	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	28¾	34¼	36¼	37½	32⅞	45¼	39	33	32	38
„ Superior	22¾	27	31½	33¾	29⅝	41¾	36	30	28	30
„ Good	17	24¼	29	28½	26⅞	37½	31·5	24½	24	24
„ Average	14	22	25½	24½	23⅓	34	29·5	21¾	19½	20
„ Wasty and Inferior	10	19¼	21½	18½	17⅜	30	26	19½	16	12
„ Lambs, Extra Super	...	20¾	20¾	18	15½	...	...	14	...	...
„ „ Superior	...	19½	19½	17	14	28	...	9½	...	...
„ „ Good	9¾	14¾	17¾	14⅓	10	19½	19	8½	2¾	...
„ „ Average	7⅜	12	15¼	10½	8	17½	12·5	4½	...	6
„ „ Inferior	4	8	15	7	4¾	11½	9	3¼	...	1½
Comebacks, Extra Super	17½	27	30¾	27¾	28	43	36·6	31¼	23	21
„ Super	16	25	28	25	26¼	40	34·5	28¼	21	16
Crossbreds, Fine	15	24½	26½	22½	23¾	38	33	24½	17	12
„ Medium	12¾	20½	22½	17½	19⅝	33	29·5	20	13	8
„ Coarse	8¾	16	17	10¼	13	20	16	8½	5	2½
„ Extra Super Lambs	15½	22	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Lambs, Super	11¾	21	23¾	16⅜	14⅛	23	21·5	16	9	...
„ „ Good	10	16¼	18½	13⅜	10⅜	20½	20·5	12¾	6½	6½
„ „ Coarse	8	13¼	16⅛	10¼	8⅛	14¼	...	9½	...	...

* These figures are for January of the following year.
Estimated average price for all wool, 1929, 11·9d.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1930.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																					
		Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Forage.			Horticulture.				Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Flax (Linseed).	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Hay.		Market Gardens. (b)	Hop Vines.		Orchards and Fruit Gardens.		
			English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.		Blue.	Grey and Other.								Oaten.	Other.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.			
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	21	1	1	2	69	12	...	22	...	...	459	8	597
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	40	4	23	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	23	77	3	40	...	...	81	...	293
Glenorchy	28,350	...	...	...	...	20	...	1	60	3	...	25	24	...	5	171	292	55	108	...	...	1173	32	1969
Total Urban Division	52,430	...	...	...	40	24	23	3	61	3	...	46	25	1	8	263	381	58	170	...	...	1713	40	2859
Circular Head	1,164,000	408	57	16	75	399	...	724	129	3	4	2378	1975	105	27	418	2878	158	4	...	...	12	...	9770
Deloraine	797,000	509	886	30	2111	1090	72	1223	1804	209	221	1464	857	1	21	584	4474	772	...	...	...	10	13	16,351
Devonport	27,300	380	36	3	237	231	...	538	200	5	6	640	60	1	38	119	1565	153	22	...	...	496	...	4730
Emu Bay	133,500	186	...	...	57	400	3	174	76	...	10	5239	121	1	5	695	2436	58	55	...	...	10	...	9526
Kentish	289,000	394	40	42	1531	1067	...	2039	1000	117	...	3379	74	...	26	57	3256	25	6	...	...	192	25	13,270
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	56	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	228
Latrobe	134,700	1279	100	60	294	818	260	1451	700	3	2	1627	52	4	101	748	3839	249	1	...	...	330	4	11,922
Leven	120,000	379	8	...	908	1396	13	1444	344	...	13	3973	21	...	20	325	3537	418	...	...	...	12	23	12,834
Penguin	121,000	82	...	5	442	688	...	466	80	...	...	3453	24	...	2	751	2255	22	...	...	...	31	29	8330
Table Cape	216,000	676	5	13	319	523	1	560	431	11	3	5396	180	4	21	2194	3971	313	5	...	...	99	2	14,727
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	4293	1132	169	5974	6612	349	8619	4764	348	259	27,552	3364	116	261	5947	28,380	2168	93	...	...	1192	96	101,688
Beaconsfield	137,000	20	...	...	146	150	4	60	144	81	3	438	61	...	35	149	1494	148	13	...	...	4805	3	7754
Fingal	660,100	217	12	33	171	187	...	67	22	3	2	131	22	...	7	88	889	117	10	...	...	21	...	1999
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	1	...	...	1042	336	333	...	...	...	2	...	1774
George Town	153,000	34	18	22	54	15	...	35	48	5	...	46	7	...	...	318	389	26	...	...	...	411	...	1428
Lilydale	170,800	66	43	...	195	98	36	115	174	118	10	378	36	...	9	202	1760	41	18	...	...	869	1	4169
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	59	10	...	2	91	278	3	3	...	...	57	...	505
Ringarooma	419,100	7	4	...	49	100	...	182	42	...	6	820	192	47	13	120	1525	320	...	...	...	7	21	3255
Scottsdale	286,100	188	11	...	584	75	13	295	45	...	17	486	47	13	20	441	1615	519	...	...	...	195	...	4564
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	532	88	55	1199	625	53	754	475	207	100	2358	376	60	86	2451	8086	1507	44	...	...	6367	25	25,448
Evandale	251,500	722	852	6	575	2129	42	104	956	7	20	51	25	...	5	297	2321	59	5	...	...	5	1	8182
Longford	254,720	2967	1053	25	1757	4440	56	62	2242	10	142	151	12	...	11	864	5907	149	2	...	...	55	...	19,905
St. Leonards	217,800	209	164	16	156	280	...	70	334	...	3	65	31	...	35	164	1218	175	23	...	...	163	...	3106
Westbury	230,500	1981	2617	47	2483	1685	233	199	3326	7	55	449	107	...	10	1334	6263	169	...	...	...	94	1	21,060
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	5879	4686	94	4971	8534	331	435	6858	24	220	716	175	...	61	2659	15,709	552	30	...	...	317	2	52,253

Bothwell	634,000	123	10	...	241	431	...	...	4	...	...	28	10	3	2	727	502	60	1	...	...	2	...	2144
Campbell Town	348,000	751	11	26	193	884	...	...	18	...	25	37	52	1	16	945	990	49	5	...	...	17	2	4022
Hamilton	1,425,600	161	5	...	89	194	...	10	76	...	21	85	42	5	3	890	902	38	...	133	1	262	...	2917
Oatlands	376,000	327	63	85	4497	651	56	101	175	...	69	1053	319	2	1	1284	1974	46	...	...	...	3	24	10,730
Ross	312,000	164	...	...	21	79	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1		629	183	15	...	...	...	2	...	1106
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	1526	89	111	5041	2239	56	111	273	...	115	1212	423	12	25	4475	4551	208	6	133	1	286	26	20,919
Brighton	111,500	1098	99	31	157	462	10	4	74	...	...	113	1	...	10	1571	3185	188	...	...	...	1180	22	8205
Clarence	70,500	648	12	8	70	278	2	...	29	...	...	60	4	...	4	784	1818	4	29	...	...	1834	49	5633
Glamorgan	394,000	170	55	4	29	123	...	2	11	2	...	20	3	...	8	654	535	6	...	...	...	69	...	1691
Green Ponds	110,500	449	2	47	283	353	...	14	196	...	9	149	1	1	7	402	865	4	5	...	...	636	76	3499
Richmond	147,150	804	21	...	129	719	41	101	274	...	8	472	51	1	4	1373	5111	192	...	4	2	370	1	9678
Sorell	188,800	928	87	128	396	461	...	28	117	...	...	57	17	3	28	1656	3106	49	1	...	...	531	6	7599
Spring Bay	283,000	37	...	1	5	6	...	5	22	...	...	22	9	1	7	258	449	...	1	...	...	541	...	1364
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	4134	276	219	1069	2402	53	154	723	2	17	893	86	6	68	6698	15,069	443	36	4	2	5161	154	37,669
Bruny	90,000	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	50	10	3	1	...	23	16	...	...	...	...	419	4	532
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	40	10	...	...	14	10	...	3	...	...	1743	...	1821
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	22	...	...	7	53	1	...	14	...	4630	...	4826
Kingborough	91,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	...	...	287	24	20	18	192	245	20	122	29	...	3483	...	4455
New Norfolk	335,400	440	16	...	23	304	...	36	278	2	...	267	44	4	17	436	2138	144	17	987	26	2686	14	7879
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	88	1	...	...	20	52	4	...	...	...	3327	...	3496
Tasman	124,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	148	21	1	17	60	326	16	...	...	...	835	...	1440
Total S. Division	2,328,400	441	16	...	23	308	...	48	303	2	50	939	125	26	52	752	2840	185	142	1030	26	17,123	18	24,449
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	9
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	16	...	9	...	...	...	...	32
Grand Total	16,778,000	16,805	6287	648	18,317	20,744	865	10,124	13,457	586	761	33,722	4575	221	561	23,245	75,032	5121	530	1167	29	32,159	361	265,317

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres).

(*b*) Value of market garden produce, £20,720.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and in the Whole State, during the Year ending March, 1930.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.				Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Flax (Linseed).	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Hay.		Hops.	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue.	Grey and other.							Oaten.	Other.		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lbs.	tons.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	...	79	2	1	8	31	...	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	940	60	25	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	3	105	4	...	88
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	840	...	13	1452	20	...	61	114	...	82	535	108	...	127
Total Urban Div.	...	...	...	940	900	25	93	1472	20	...	140	116	1	93	671	112	...	215
Circular Head	10,071	1902	506	2940	13,695	...	18,703	3248	100	24	7334	11,584	1468	372	4972	258	...	2221
Deloraine	12,603	21,906	798	63,283	25,584	101	24,973	42,218	3636	3433	3864	3792	3	150	6112	1099	...	2092
Devonport	11,738	800	80	7631	9905	...	14,816	5505	240	50	1824	341	2	315	2672	278	...	679
Emu Bay	5680	...	...	1810	11,775	6	3925	1585	...	60	13,772	378	4	65	4461	85	...	662
Kentish	9907	1012	940	43,611	28,591	...	38,028	20,484	1440	...	7988	436	...	173	5454	56	...	2028
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	202	...	...	32
Latrobe	36,637	3505	2250	10,529	27,213	509	33,453	15,975	95	30	4726	314	12	1750	6797	463	...	2010
Leven	10,928	150	...	33,782	42,499	21	32,820	7829	...	123	10,224	66	...	310	5631	666	...	3413
Penguin	2350	...	240	15,339	21,489	...	10,604	2303	...	...	9226	91	...	35	3862	45	...	1031
Table Cape	21,684	139	329	11,756	17,293	1	11,972	8139	225	20	14,727	990	16	275	6414	468	...	1289
Total N. W. Division	121,598	29,414	5143	190,681	198,044	638	189,354	107,286	5736	3740	73,691	17,992	1505	3445	46,577	3418	...	15,457
Beaconsfield	314	...	...	3450	2655	5	1590	3107	2613	...	1014	376	...	497	1762	219	...	134
Fingal	3986	420	840	4046	6036	...	2200	515	318	30	424	56	...	20	1322	133	...	318
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	4	...	...	421	476	...	2
George Town	555	370	1234	1860	320	...	680	1271	145	...	137	40	...	...	473	20	...	...
Lilydale	1314	640	...	6158	3240	40	2108	3387	3683	150	1149	193	...	118	2403	42	...	308
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	182	64	...	4	392	4	...	...
Ringarooma	150	80	...	1240	2134	...	4591	1040	...	22	2886	1685	509	168	2443	607	...	356
Scottsdale	5077	295	...	18,262	2641	34	6793	1197	...	600	1455	460	166	373	2807	1021	...	360
Total N.E. Division	11,396	1805	2074	35,016	17,026	79	17,962	10,517	6759	912	7247	2878	675	1180	12,023	2522	...	1478
Evandale	12,283	21,920	123	12,109	53,703	59	1883	17,573	30	265	131	78	...	10	3705	94	...	2063
Longford	48,320	21,150	336	42,488	99,555	24	1568	35,081	40	2490	370	98	...	130	6606	181	...	3612
St. Leonards	5641	5397	192	6285	7549	...	1302	6523	...	45	216	301	...	412	1652	268	...	372
Westbury	43,464	60,326	905	66,837	35,773	257	3029	62,243	25	968	1207	413	...	128	7989	232	...	3537
Total N. Mid. Div.	109,708	108,793	1556	127,719	196,580	340	7782	121,420	95	3768	1924	890	...	680	19,952	775	...	9684

Bothwell	2870	295	...	8110	12,543	...	...	62	...	...	79	45	18	23	794	76	..	515
Campbell Town	25,871	180	702	5250	23,044	...	...	474	...	265	90	325	1	269	1358	63	...	503
Hamilton	4547	125	...	2460	7850	...	214	1991	...	410	312	160	32	17	1363	43	175,900	750
Oatlands	8044	1650	1615	211,726	16,295	85	2432	4153	...	825	3138	1349	5	2	2595	41	...	1427
Ross	4488	...	...	1060	2449	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	2	66	273	31	...	144
Total Mid. Division	45,820	2250	2317	228,606	62,181	85	2646	6680	...	1500	3645	1879	58	377	6383	254	175,900	3339
Brighton	36,750	3090	1150	4028	14,691	13	150	1919	...	...	284	4	...	200	4566	218	...	1354
Clarence	12,159	263	300	1362	5063	2	...	890	...	...	125	...	...	22	2749	6	...	586
Glamorgan	4067	1295	87	240	3285	...	40	66	65	...	64	24	...	62	640	18	...	94
Green Ponds	16,702	65	1396	12,170	12,170	...	295	6331	...	200	412	2	5	157	1214	6	...	631
Richmond	19,108	758	...	5561	20,690	63	1741	6842	...	154	1139	271	2	26	7131	210	...	1707
Sorell	18,999	1534	4074	11,077	12,122	...	497	2040	...	...	192	163	17	338	4446	84	...	1264
Spring Bay	615	...	20	130	180	...	80	230	...	...	61	25	1	100	699	...	...	6
Total S.E. Division	108,400	7005	7027	34,568	68,201	78	2803	18,318	65	354	2277	489	25	905	21,445	542	...	5642
Bruny	...	...	...	...	100	...	100	...	...	750	28	12	7	...	30	...	...	...
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	190	68	...	...	19	...	...	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	454	174	...	...	77	2	12,000	...
Kingborough	8	...	...	...	...	...	410	193	...	...	990	199	119	100	642	58	65,000	85
New Norfolk	11,919	400	...	700	13,779	...	394	5844	50	...	791	168	10	236	3315	282	1,670,510	1488
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	140	...	...	268	5	...	...	107	10	...	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	...	...	479	252	10	195	514	30	...	...
Total S. Division	11,927	400	...	700	13,879	...	944	6597	50	750	3200	878	146	531	4704	382	1,747,510	1573
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	...	...	40	...	...	...
Total Tasmania	408,849	149,667	18,117	618,230	556,811	1245	221,584	272,290	12,725	11,024	92,137	25,125	2410	7211	111,795	8005	1,923,410	37,388

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields per Tree for Fruit for Season 1929-1930.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.						Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley. English.	Barley. Cape.	Oats. White.	Oats. Algerian & other.	Flax (Linseed).	Peas. Blue.	Peas. Grey and others.	Beans (Horse).	Grasses (Seed).	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Hay.	Hops.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Apricots (per tree).
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.	lbs.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·8	...	...	...	2·6	...	·59	·86
Launceston	...	...	...	23·5	...	1·1	...	20·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·4	...	1·36	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	42·0	...	...	24·3	6·7	...	2·4	4·8	...	...	1·9	...	·64	·84
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	23·5	37·5	1·1	31·0	24·1	6·7	...	3·0	4·6	1·0	11·6	1·8	...	·65	·84
Circular Head	24·7	33·4	31·6	39·2	34·3	...	25·9	25·2	33·3	6·0	3·1	5·9	14·0	13·8	1·7	...	·32	...
Deloraine	24·8	24·7	26·6	30·0	23·5	1·4	20·4	23·4	17·4	15·5	2·6	4·4	...	7·1	1·4	...	·30	...
Devonport	30·9	22·2	...	32·1	42·9	...	27·5	27·5	48·0	8·4	2·9	5·7	...	8·3	1·7	...	·76	...
Emu Bay	30·5	...	...	31·8	29·4	...	22·6	20·9	...	6·0	2·6	3·1	...	...	1·8	...	·19	..
Kentish	25·1	25·3	22·4	28·5	26·8	...	18·7	20·5	12·3	...	2·4	5·9	...	6·7	1·7	...	·79	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·2	...	...	...
Latrobe	28·6	35·1	37·5	35·8	33·3	2·0	23·1	22·8	31·7	15·0	2·9	6·0	...	17·3	1·7	...	1·11	...
Leven	28·8	...	...	37·2	30·4	1·6	22·7	22·8	...	9·5	2·6	3·1	...	15·5	1·6	...	·83	...
Penguin	28·7	...	...	34·7	31·2	...	22·8	28·8	...	...	2·7	3·8	...	...	1·7	...	·45	...
Table Cape	32·1	...	25·3	36·9	33·1	...	21·4	18·9	20·5	6·7	2·7	5·5	...	13·1	1·6	...	·49	...
Average N.W. Div.	28·3	26·0	30·4	31·9	30·0	1·8	22·0	22·5	16·5	14·4	2·7	5·3	13·0	13·2	1·6	...	·86	·56
Beaconsfield	15·7	...	...	23·6	17·7	...	26·5	21·6	32·3	...	2·3	6·2	...	14·2	1·2	...	1·06	·53
Fingal	18·4	35·0	25·5	23·7	32·3	...	32·8	23·4	106·0	15·0	3·2	2·5	...	...	1·4	...	1·44	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·7	...	...	...	...	1·3	...	...	...
George Town	16·3	20·1	56·1	34·4	21·3	...	19·4	26·5	29·0	...	3·0	...	...	...	1·2	...	1·22	...
Lilydale	19·9	14·9	...	31·6	33·1	1·1	18·3	19·5	31·2	15·0	3·0	5·4	...	...	1·4	...	1·10	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·0	3·1	6·4	...	...	1·4	...	·40	·24
Ringarooma	21·4	...	...	25·3	21·3	...	25·2	24·8	...	3·6	3·5	8·8	10·8	12·9	1·9	...	...	...
Scottsdale	27·0	26·8	...	31·3	35·2	2·6	23·0	26·6	...	35·3	3·0	9·8	12·8	18·7	1·8	...	1·38	...
Average N.E. Div.	21·4	20·5	37·7	29·2	27·2	1·5	23·8	22·1	32·7	9·1	3·1	7·7	11·3	13·7	1·5	...	1·08	·42
Evandale	17·0	25·7	...	21·1	25·2	1·4	18·1	18·4	...	13·3	2·6	3·1	...	...	1·6	...	...	...
Longford	16·3	20·1	13·4	23·6	22·4	0·4	25·3	15·6	4·0	17·5	2·5	8·2	...	11·8	1·1	...	1·07	...
St. Leonards	27·0	32·9	12·0	40·3	27·0	...	18·6	19·5	...	...	3·3	9·7	...	11·8	1·4	...	1·10	..
Westbury	21·9	23·1	19·3	26·9	21·2	1·1	15·2	18·7	...	17·6	2·7	3·9	...	12·8	1·3	...	1·19	...
Average N.Mid. Div.	18·7	23·2	16·6	25·5	23·0	1·0	17·9	17·7	4·0	17·1	2·7	5·1	...	11·1	1·3	...	1·12	1·02
Bothwell	23·3	29·5	...	33·7	29·1	...	...	...	...	...	2·8	4·5	...	...	1·5	...	·31	...
Campbell Town	34·4	16·4	27·0	27·2	26·1	...	...	26·3	...	10·6	2·4	6·3	...	16·8	1·4	...	·83	...
Hamilton	28·2	...	...	27·6	40·5	...	21·4	26·2	...	19·5	3·7	3·8	...	...	1·5	1323	·57	...
Oatlands	24·6	26·2	19·0	47·1	25·0	1·5	24·1	23·7	...	12·0	3·0	4·2	...	...	1·3	...	·52	...
Ross	27·4	...	...	50·5	31·0	...	...	...	...	...	2·9	...	...	...	1·5	...	·18	...
Average Mid. Div.	30·0	25·3	20·9	45·3	27·8	1·5	23·8	24·5	...	13·0	3·0	4·4	4·8	15·1	1·4	1323	·57	·66
Brighton	33·5	31·2	37·1	25·7	31·8	1·3	...	25·9	...	...	2·5	...	...	20·0	1·4	..	·60	·55
Clarence	18·8	21·9	...	19·5	18·2	...	...	30·7	...	...	2·1	...	...	...	1·5	...	·75	·66
Glamorgan	23·9	23·5	...	8·3	26·7	...	...	6·0	...	...	3·2	...	...	...	1·2	...	·72	...
Green Ponds	37·2	...	29·7	43·0	34·5	...	21·1	32·3	...	...	2·8	...	...	...	1·4	...	·54	·53
Richmond	23·8	36·1	...	43·1	28·8	1·5	17·2	25·0	...	...	2·4	5·3	...	...	1·4	...	·53	·17
Sorell	20·5	17·6	31·8	28·0	26·3	...	17·8	17·4	...	...	3·4	9·6	...	12·1	1·4	...	·58	·59
Spring Bay	16·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·5	...	...	2·8	...	...	...	1·6	...	·73	...
Average S.E. Div.	26·2	25·4	32·1	32·3	28·4	1·5	18·2	25·3	32·5	20·8	2·5	5·7	4·2	13·3	1·4	...	·60	·50
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15·0	2·8	...	...	...	1·9	...	·74	·47
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·8	6·8	...	...	1·9	...	1·85	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	4·6	8·0	...	...	1·5	857	1·62	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·4	8·3	6·0	5·6	2·6	2241	1·08	·98
New Norfolk	27·1	25·0	...	30·4	45·3	...	10·9	21·0	...	...	3·0	3·8	...	13·9	1·6	1693	1·17	·59
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·6	...	...	...	2·1	...	1·51	·42
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26·3	...	...	3·2	12·0	...	11·5	1·6	...	1·09	·33
Average S. Div.	27·0	25·0	...	30·4	45·1	...	19·7	21·8	25·0	15·0	3·4	7·0	5·6	10·2	1·7	1697	1·44	·67
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·5	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·2	3·0	...	...	2·5	...	1·88	..
Average for Tasmania	24·33	23·81	27·96	33·75	26·84	1·44	21·89	20·23	21·72	14·49	2·70	5·49	10·90	12·85	1·49	1648	1·20	·66

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1930.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	99	53,667	1565	3765	2	2607	352	2601	23	298	11	168	40	284	1
Launceston	21	6107	30	353	100	80	...	176	...	64	...	64	...	26	...
Glenorchy	134	78,301	6210	7395	170	34,998	1729	8153	975	859	80	976	350	559	50
Total Urban Div.	254	138,075	7805	11,513	272	37,685	2081	10,930	998	1221	91	1208	390	869	51
Circular Head	7	1435	15	65	...	1	...	83	...	53	...	8	...	17	...
Deloraine	3	745	...	12	...	...	...	16	...	12	...	1	...	1	...
Devonport	54	54,250	2555	1832	2	55	...	237	6	18	...	42	...	24	...
Emu Bay	3	1095	...	210	20	25	...	95	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	10	19,900	2360	1565	...	70	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	27	58,381	3369	1994	116	17	...	68	8	22	...	16	2	20	...
Leven	5	1060	...	5	2	4	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
Penguin	6	4310	...	240	...	125	...	56	...	...	...	90	...	...	...
Table Cape	11	10,985	750	398	6	18	...	73	...	23	...	17	23	6	12
Total N.W. Division	126	152,161	9049	6321	146	315	...	684	14	148	...	174	25	80	12
Beaconsfield	316	405,146	4270	90,499	2079	1012	120	5886	31	523	...	1027	12	310	14
Fingal	12	1152	67	87	6	78	4	72	4	48	12	62	6	6	...
Flinders Island	1	50	30	10	...	2	...	...	8	3	2	...	...	1	1
George Town	27	41,725	2920	5953	625	...	...	168	...	20	...	13	...	...	3
Lilydale	80	87,830	2682	4429	20	27	6	182	...	73	13	129	...	29	...
Portland	31	3251	66	497	22	1104	11	343	17	134	12	67	12	6	...
Ringarooma	3	470	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	25	15,766	2600	701	8	65	100	253	...	58	35	68	...	22	12
Total N.E. Division	495	555,390	12,635	102,176	2760	2288	241	6910	60	859	74	1366	30	374	30
Evandale	3	527	...	2	...	12	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	34	4549	238	479	21	68	20	131	10	82	7	51	8	41	7
St. Leonards	26	12,501	20	3457	...	585	...	224	...	164	...	41	...	32	...
Westbury	41	6750	42	164	10	28	14	136	17	152	53	26	...	32	4
Total N. Mid. Div.	104	24,327	300	4102	31	693	54	494	27	398	60	118	8	105	11

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c.—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	2	650	15	...	...	...	...	30	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	26	716	79	109	1	73	3	127	3	48	2	81	13	45	...
Hamilton	47	20,167	665	1538	...	302	...	1657	6	151	...	860	11	188	100
Oatlands	5	305	...	6	...	4	...	35	...	38	...	...	...	2	...
Ross	2	130	...	4	...	8	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Division	82	21,968	759	1657	1	387	3	1858	9	247	2	941	24	235	100
Brighton	118	117,049	403	8122	280	32,794	30	5003	40	344	29	512	8	347	30
Clarence	161	89,306	7634	30,128	6033	66,503	4719	3900	60	654	301	474	234	2719	244
Glamorgan	20	6830	280	60	...	296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	80	76,299	1225	1587	135	6824	7	2422	461	242	12	196	160	184	...
Richmond	54	34,267	...	5720	817	2843	135	220	31	34	...	123	15	101	...
Sorell	90	57,585	310	3056	12	8921	360	1225	...	287	...	571	20	452	...
Spring Bay	11	53,460	4000	6580	...	...	670	4000	...	...	...	...	...	300	...
Total S.E. Division	534	434,796	13,852	55,253	7277	118,181	5921	16,770	592	1561	342	1876	437	4103	274
Bruny	38	44,857	3244	3229	486	1270	...	90	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	299	224,955	33,060	4097	520	440	14	800	10	459	...	21	...	29	...
Huon	453	623,825	24,640	34,470	100	263	...	5384	15	491	...	172	110	6	...
Kingborough	434	316,995	46,494	16,871	1037	8386	60	13,158	395	742	...	...	...	...	...
New Norfolk	313	220,247	11,258	9363	2590	17,041	125	13,425	1003	928	26	1220	578	705	27
Port Cygnet	321	458,907	42,628	16,702	1054	2411	...	1596	...	460	25	39	...	14	...
Tasman	96	70,341	27,696	9283	5045	1280	250	3306	240	10	60	...	...	...	15
Total S. Division	1954	1,960,127	189,020	94,015	10,832	31,091	449	37,759	1663	3110	111	1452	688	754	42
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	2	60	10	6	...	...	...	6	...	5	...	2	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	2	60	10	6	...	...	...	6	...	5	...	2	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	3551	3,286,904	233,430	275,043	21,319	190,640	8749	75,411	3363	7549	680	7137	1602	6520	520

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1929-30.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Other Products.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	lbs.	bush.	bush.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	31,459	3998	2231	1912	6308	40	243	22,979	6116	25,794	21,558	1593
Launceston	8300	637	122	275	592	59	40	563	245	512	37	...
Glenorchy	50,100	6129	29,309	5955	8600	772	543	263,979	164,029	117,155	4824	1566
Total Urban Div.	89,859	10,764	31,662	8142	15,500	871	826	287,521	170,390	143,461	26,419	3159
Circular Head	463	42	1	60	140	4	12	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	229	20	...	32	270	F	3	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	40,957	1488	54	350	30	24	18	233	...	...	37	1194
Emu Bay	210	30	10	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	15,806	101	3	10	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	64,982	844	16	39	177	6	2	302	241	387	...	106
Leven	881	4	10	80	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	1953	188	70	94	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	5338	141	11	52	235	25	7	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.W. Div.	130,812	2858	175	767	852	74	53	535	241	387	37	1300
Beaconsfield	428,040	53,513	534	3128	5200	435	41	10,000	565	3333	93	...
Fingal	1622	161	88	85	1300	65	4	234	62	528	37	3980
Flinders Island	60	20	6	6	40	...	...	139	...	128	19	31
George Town	50,828	5128	...	72	230	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	97,012	3468	16	248	720	74	35	5581	...	...	...	...
Portland	1297	120	261	228	1068	60	2	3498	166	767	78	266
Ringarooma	540	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	21,807	771	58	181	730	46	18	465	...	192	...	157
Total N.E. Div.	601,206	63,181	963	3953	9288	698	100	19,917	793	4948	227	4434
Evandale	624	10	25	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	4858	438	152	576	2741	75	153	...	...	...	...	...
St. Leonards	13,786	2796	428	244	3990	19	42	...	...	5372	742	...
Westbury	8014	460	104	563	2670	53	127	3201	902	5269	556	12,809
Total N. Mid. Div.	27,282	3704	709	1387	9401	147	323	3201	902	10,641	1298	12,809
Bothwell	202	...	...	20	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	596	96	87	145	215	49	52	2954	233	1567	129	63
Hamilton	11,481	722	157	1113	2313	268	94	5163	138,060	25,903	17,829	...
Oatlands	158	3	4	38	250	...	3	...	518	176	...	...
Ross	24	6	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	12,461	827	256	1320	3078	317	149	8117	138,811	27,646	17,958	63
Brighton	69,648	5409	18,113	3343	3643	761	236	93	3773	28,862	4156	...
Clarence	66,577	26,489	43,613	2651	5819	262	2700	...	155	...	389	...
Glamorgan	4932	50	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	41,018	1474	3606	1630	2545	90	73	...	726	132,704	...	1403
Richmond	18,102	3194	487	115	970	43	23	...	2675	3517	...	...
Sorell	21,773	1470	5300	673	1842	183	132	465	...	592	...	2035
Spring Bay	39,228	20,912	...	2250	...	...	200	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	261,278	58,998	71,249	10,662	14,819	1339	3364	558	7329	165,675	4545	3438
Bruny	33,352	3665	599	100	90	...	...	...	1555	45,244	46,195	228,883
Esperance	415,112	8622	479	1711	8220	53	85	7861	2457	60,912	161,411	491,021
Huon	1,009,847	50,964	257	6338	3262	242	20	2558	149,112	1,245,766	20,982	60,937
Kingborough	342,232	18,347	8189	17,117	...	...	...	556,140	209,450	1,479,085	590,570	238,045
New Norfolk	258,666	15,896	10,041	15,433	10,210	1228	1560	133,400	621,088	1,677,673	14,916	56,644
Port Cygnet	691,458	26,059	1004	1831	5000	28	14	60,192	46,421	338,562	132,442	19,267
Tasman	76,322	10,100	417	1227	250	...	6	...	1451	...	...	...
Total S. Div.	2,826,989	133,653	20,986	43,757	27,032	1551	1685	760,151	1,031,534	4,847,242	966,516	1,094.797
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	113	15	...	12	30	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	113	15	...	12	30	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	3,950,000	274,000	126,000	70,000	80,000	5000	6500	1,080,000	1,350,000	5,200,000	1,017,000	1,120,000

F = Failed.

LIVESTOCK, 1928, 1929.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Horses.		Horned Cattle (including Calves).		Sheep (including Lambs).		Pigs.	
	1928.	1929.	1928.	1929.	1928.	1929.	1928.	1929.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	986	899	1069	1110	52	...	215	129
Launceston	617	617	460	464	465	412	108	120
Glenorchy	461	415	877	782	1445	941	252	315
Total Urban Division	2064	1931	2406	2356	1962	1353	575	564
Circular Head	1845	1837	17,706	19,305	15,770	18,749	3525	4876
Deloraine	2277	2211	13,780	14,068	57,044	63,798	5615	5322
Devonport	585	538	2042	2043	3222	3974	727	595
Emu Bay	1343	1351	7246	7597	6599	6904	1417	1618
Kentish	1405	1429	6372	7423	11,037	13,854	2546	2999
King Island	411	401	13,390	9759	3589	7748	1046	1754
Latrobe	943	919	3998	4430	20,819	23,959	974	1171
Leven	1334	1325	5436	6738	11,577	16,056	1914	2688
Penguin	852	832	4241	5159	5590	8935	1036	1702
Table Cape	1759	1731	11,397	12,601	8617	11,514	3672	4182
Total N.W. Division	12,754	12,574	85,608	89,123	143,864	175,491	22,472	26,907
Beaconsfield	970	894	3913	3273	30,417	28,238	1858	1613
Fingal	596	588	7207	7432	119,983	119,479	830	1003
Flinders Island	284	314	4688	4549	26,300	29,927	161	111
George Town	219	210	1159	1207	26,982	27,359	149	195
Lilydale	659	628	3732	3811	31,371	29,948	1387	1226
Portland	245	256	4254	4501	12,297	12,572	624	693
Ringarooma	940	906	11,098	11,535	36,141	39,923	2482	3000
Scottsdale	928	900	7070	6987	25,990	19,882	1787	2010
Total N.E. Division	4841	4696	43,121	43,295	309,481	307,328	9278	9851
Evandale	664	723	4129	3589	114,711	116,723	343	419
Longford	1478	1396	5280	4965	139,955	146,998	1233	1136
St. Leonards	618	625	3858	3772	40,060	35,955	981	989
Westbury	1847	1810	5767	5900	78,128	84,939	2502	1907
Total N. Mid. Division	4607	4554	19,034	18,226	372,854	384,615	5059	4451
Bothwell	319	319	4892	5120	147,305	155,547	79	116
Campbell Town	533	561	3584	3585	144,676	146,867	268	184
Hamilton	705	705	11,378	12,651	169,443	183,570	452	452
Oatlands	1210	1195	6164	5977	200,457	212,816	942	1029
Ross	215	214	2446	2890	106,861	114,453	41	39
Total Mid. Division	2982	2994	28,464	30,223	768,742	813,253	1782	1820
Brighton	739	732	2255	2032	42,250	49,717	602	576
Clarence	555	582	1129	990	18,479	16,582	349	317
Glamorgan	189	185	772	794	71,693	73,885	132	93
Green Ponds	400	370	2158	1733	54,147	46,146	268	279
Richmond	828	834	2258	2200	54,117	55,494	542	591
Sorell	718	739	3405	3618	48,619	50,774	1230	1404
Spring Bay	169	160	1107	1139	57,770	59,318	161	101
Total S.E. Division	3598	3602	13,084	12,506	347,075	351,916	3284	3361
Bruny	105	77	466	289	6408	4959	40	17
Esperance	480	482	1503	1443	1236	1132	528	545
Huon	727	771	2835	3748	838	1135	1147	1331
Kingborough	659	627	2890	3143	2210	3862	1036	1069
New Norfolk	1109	1099	3294	3479	33,527	34,016	1216	1161
Port Cygnet	510	430	1458	1569	1477	1917	902	761
Tasman	292	326	1989	2205	10,884	10,080	928	956
Total S. Division	3882	3812	14,435	15,876	56,580	57,101	5797	5840
Gormanston	11	5	257	361	...	...	7	6
Queenstown	33	33	314	378	...	...	8	40
Strahan	26	19	422	434	13	...	4	...
Waratah	76	61	1282	1113	...	...	33	30
Zeehan	34	55	385	752	34	56	5	29
Total W. Division	180	173	2660	3038	47	56	57	105
GRAND TOTAL	34,908	34,336	208,812	214,643	2,000,605	2,091,113	48,304	52,899
Increase	...	...	...	5831	...	90,508	...	...
Decrease	...	572	...	...	...	...	...	4595

LIVESTOCK, 1929.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Cattle.						Pigs.		Goats.	
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves, Under One Year.	Working Bullocks.	Other Cattle.	Sows, Over One Year.	Other.	Angora	Other.
				Mares.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.								
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	102	...	...	425	474	824	117	60	53	2	54	42	87	...	...
Launceston	34	4	1	186	430	334	31	28	20	...	51	19	101	...	...
Glenorchy	124	10	2	142	271	479	79	33	47	...	144	83	232	...	1
Total Urban Div.	260	14	3	753	1175	1637	227	121	120	2	249	144	420	...	1
Circular Head	516	119	75	906	856	6159	638	2420	4624	398	5066	641	4235	180	...
Deloraine	515	312	62	1055	1094	4298	587	1922	3430	377	3454	804	4518	1	183
Devonport	184	34	7	211	320	762	151	262	495	...	373	146	449	...	...
Emu Bay	329	65	23	640	688	2110	469	733	1562	269	2454	307	1311	53	...
Kentish	477	150	62	678	689	2149	609	918	1620	284	1843	504	2495	85	48
King Island	108	27	15	204	182	3544	448	1452	1978	113	2224	181	1573	...	...
Latrobe	223	119	15	454	450	1070	150	587	766	46	1811	205	966	65	144
Leven	423	156	61	649	615	2709	185	906	1781	284	873	408	2280	107	37
Penguin	266	76	23	370	439	1701	109	543	1364	119	1323	218	1484	...	...
Table Cape	516	112	39	829	863	4740	287	1123	3298	328	2825	552	3630	...	5
Total N.W. Div.	3557	1170	382	5996	6196	29,242	3633	10,866	20,918	2218	22,246	3966	22,941	491	417
Beaconsfield	319	159	7	369	518	1060	211	426	665	113	798	261	1352	10	5
Fingal	152	127	22	293	273	1626	407	944	1329	36	3090	158	845	50	9
Flinders Island	71	53	10	158	146	774	213	399	850	14	2299	23	88	...	...
George Town	85	64	...	90	120	323	155	93	204	34	398	44	151	...	...
Lilydale	290	146	19	306	303	1610	210	423	869	195	504	224	1002	1	...
Portland	116	54	6	129	121	1408	89	599	897	43	1465	101	592	...	2
Ringarooma	256	52	21	411	474	3990	256	1030	2438	292	3529	441	2559	..	...
Scottsdale	250	68	26	387	487	2207	256	760	1742	244	1778	386	1624	...	19
Total N.E. Div.	1539	723	111	2143	2442	12,998	1797	4674	8994	971	13,861	1638	8213	61	35
Evandale	97	94	47	337	339	470	294	559	584	81	1601	78	341	...	29
Longford	222	202	60	665	671	1241	406	641	913	42	1722	239	897	300	8
St. Leonards	172	94	19	303	303	1125	304	528	612	114	1089	187	802	20	1
Westbury	318	256	91	910	809	1773	487	760	1314	95	1471	349	1558	20	20
Total N.Mid.Div.	809	646	217	2215	2122	4609	1491	2488	3423	332	5883	853	3598	340	58
Bothwell	65	60	18	126	175	295	274	671	884	112	2884	36	80	...	...
Campbell Town	105	90	20	264	277	348	246	412	640	22	1917	67	117	1	...
Hamilton	181	136	23	315	367	551	353	1383	2269	178	7917	81	371	106	...
Oatlands	308	272	47	565	583	1085	652	784	1043	100	2313	218	811	...	...
Ross	36	27	8	93	113	176	101	265	393	49	1906	9	30	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	695	585	116	1363	1515	2455	1626	3515	5229	461	16,937	411	1409	107	...
Brighton	191	144	18	319	395	723	305	283	377	...	344	125	451	1	...
Clarence	178	96	6	262	314	434	189	168	85	6	108	75	242	...	...
Glamorgan	76	70	5	97	83	154	65	119	112	4	340	14	79	...	...
Green Ponds	129	83	6	151	213	378	110	248	317	22	658	42	237	...	...
Richmond	178	170	40	356	438	677	219	390	394	9	511	141	450	...	...
Sorell	251	164	24	368	347	1502	430	487	594	156	449	295	1109	...	2
Spring Bay	66	61	...	79	81	179	166	225	177	50	342	32	69	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	1069	788	99	1632	1871	4047	1484	1920	2056	247	2752	724	2637	1	2
Bruny	52	25	8	33	36	119	37	37	43	11	42	4	13	...	...
Esperance	278	6	3	188	291	480	90	175	310	7	381	67	478	...	19
Huon	419	13	4	300	467	708	515	339	682	28	1476	308	1023	...	...
Kingborough	377	27	1	203	423	1059	335	399	566	7	777	203	866	1	7
New Norfolk	331	163	20	459	620	1105	482	564	642	34	652	239	922	6	1
Port Cygnet	294	10	4	246	180	542	64	192	382	16	373	68	693	...	1
Tasman	150	64	6	154	166	851	86	313	573	49	333	120	836	...	..
Total S. Div.	1901	308	46	1583	2183	4864	1609	2019	3198	152	4034	1009	4831	7	28
Gormanston	2	...	...	...	5	2	8	2	1	...	348	4	2	...	...
Queenstown	19	...	...	11	22	65	46	59	70	...	138	2	38	...	...
Strahan	25	...	...	10	9	57	47	64	46	...	220	...	...	...	...
Waratah	21	...	...	25	36	93	37	48	205	...	730	13	17	...	...
Zeehan	32	1	2	19	34	53	108	60	107	...	424	4	25	...	...
Total W. Div.	99	1	2	65	106	270	246	233	429	...	1860	23	82	...	...
TOTAL TASMANIA	9929	4235	976	15,750	17,610	60,122	12,113	25,836	44,367	4383	67,822	8768	44,131	1007	541

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, 31st December, 1929.							Shearing, 1929-30.*			
	Description.			Breed.				Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.							
	Ewes.	Lambs.	Other.	Merino.	Other Pure Breeds.	Come-back.	Other.	Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Launceston	119	83	210	...	...	132	280	295	...	1815	...
Glenorchy	484	195	262	...	...	...	941	755	...	7451	..
Total Urban Division	603	278	472	...	...	132	1221	1050	...	9266	...
Circular Head	8779	6756	3214	1	6	1212	17,530	12,106	4848	90,742	10,159
Deloraine	31,820	22,212	9766	3540	1206	9631	49,421	39,871	9215	218,317	16,016
Devonport	2179	1616	179	...	2	...	3972	2246	...	14,636	...
Emu Bay	3886	2693	325	...	215	...	6689	4429	...	24,235	...
Kentish	7869	4166	1879	...	3	...	13,851	9676	537	60,147	674
King Island	4799	2204	745	...	6	100	7642	4125	1518	24,139	2300
Latrobe	9948	7396	6615	291	239	2510	20,919	16,183	1018	99,272	2217
Leven	7587	6066	2403	14	346	28	15,668	9858	1236	66,845	2606
Penguin	4290	3495	1150	...	13	788	8134	4616	651	32,859	1105
Table Cape	5748	4808	958	...	739	61	10,714	6525	325	43,956	740
Total N.W. Division	86,905	61,352	27,234	3846	2775	14,330	154,540	109,635	19,348	675,148	35,817
Beaconsfield	11,226	6748	10,264	112	309	5883	21,934	29,020	5277	109,783	9436
Fingal	47,585	25,405	46,489	1233	436	27,769	90,041	99,984	24,671	677,617	29,694
Flinders Island	17,746	9006	3175	3242	1018	13,507	12,160	21,403	7174	172,201	19,441
George Town	10,182	4870	12,307	125	122	8014	19,098	22,609	4293	137,513	4426
Lilydale	10,248	7481	12,219	845	254	5723	23,126	27,463	4564	155,665	6751
Portland	6464	3127	2981	...	6	...	12,566	9180	2251	49,405	3499
Ringarooma	14,037	6526	19,360	...	5	5	39,913	30,993	2867	183,032	3769
Scottsdale	7851	5651	6380	4	128	967	18,783	22,250	3974	138,469	5979
Total N.E. Division.	125,339	68,814	113,175	5561	2278	61,868	237,621	262,902	55,071	1,623,685	82,995
Evandale	51,216	28,366	37,141	9000	928	29,846	76,949	91,589	21,138	623,991	27,595
Longford	67,623	43,060	36,315	12,764	5089	16,899	112,246	110,567	27,204	739,578	34,155
St. Leonards	15,803	9507	10,645	8	403	476	35,068	26,682	5331	185,402	6893
Westbury	34,424	23,997	26,518	2241	1612	1962	79,124	61,504	12,686	388,958	15,621
Total N. Mid. Div.	169,066	104,930	110,619	24,013	8032	49,183	303,387	290,342	66,359	1,937,929	84,264
Bothwell	56,881	34,374	64,292	11,686	977	96,800	46,084	106,000	35,448	711,908	29,776
Campbell Town	62,901	35,584	48,382	56,229	10,188	24,558	55,892	119,495	35,082	881,840	36,645
Hamilton	68,736	36,793	78,041	36,956	1083	50,502	95,029	158,831	33,868	1,130,938	42,185
Oatlands	95,169	67,329	50,318	10,518	7796	29,390	165,112	145,933	51,497	969,951	59,546
Ross	30,159	19,623	64,671	48,781	3335	40,594	21,743	95,033	19,420	658,830	22,685
Total Mid. Division	313,846	193,703	305,704	164,170	23,379	241,844	383,860	625,292	175,315	4,353,467	190,837
Brighton	22,322	13,263	14,132	68	2195	17,794	29,660	36,238	5199	245,861	7128
Clarence	8802	4076	3704	124	11	1095	15,352	12,219	1378	82,271	1768
Glamorgan	22,798	12,008	39,079	6160	18	62,068	5639	60,366	12,611	397,090	12,903
Green Ponds	20,399	13,264	12,483	245	6808	16,364	22,729	35,637	12,116	242,311	15,009
Richmond	18,464	13,191	23,839	1554	295	18,854	34,791	44,678	5097	283,026	6364
Sorell	18,861	11,549	20,364	9	222	5448	45,095	40,674	4947	246,558	7150
Spring Bay	18,094	10,038	31,186	6264	...	41,932	11,122	48,626	7886	288,571	5742
Total S. E. Division.	129,740	77,389	144,787	14,424	9549	163,555	164,388	278,438	49,234	1,785,688	56,064
Bruny	2257	693	2009	13	16	500	4430	6536	350	48,694	574
Esperance	654	409	69	...	2	209	921	757	298	4461	380
Huon	370	200	565	...	2	...	1133	964	60	6008	65
Kingborough	1631	884	1347	...	6	459	3397	3201	451	18 923	880
New Norfolk	14,307	9348	10,361	1268	28	3900	28,820	22,780	3613	148,517	4895
Port Cygnet	767	644	506	...	...	...	1917	1203	150	8254	200
Tasman	5437	1788	2855	...	102	2082	7896	8214	1173	53,622	1935
Total S. Division	25,423	13,966	17,712	1281	156	7150	48,514	43,655	6095	288,479	8929
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	29	26	1	...	...	...	56	29	...	95	...
Total W. Division	29	26	1	...	...	...	56	29	...	95	...
TOTAL TASMANIA	850,951	520,458	719,704	213,295	46,169	538,062	1,293,587	1,611,343	371,422	10,673,757	458,906

* The returns of the wool clip furnished by growers are considerably understated. See estimate of production on page 14 of this Part.

DAIRY PRODUCE, CALVING AND LAMBING, 1929.

Municipality.	Milk per Day at 31st Dec., 1929.	Made on Farm during Year.				Calves.			Ewes put to Rams.	Lambs Marked.
		Butter made.	Preserved Cream.	Cheese made.	Bacon and Ham made.	Dropped	Reared.	Killed or died at birth.		
	gals.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	1527	369	...	...	...	480	44	436	...	...
Launceston	363	...	...	...	150	135	30	105	56	42
Glenorchy	773	1300	610	...	320	261	58	203	325	225
Total Urban Division	2663	1669	610	...	470	876	132	744	381	267
Circular Head	14,756	120,043	1200	11,700	32,742	6234	4666	1568	7461	6252
Deloraine	9985	121,626	...	...	69,495	4184	3219	965	28,114	23,311
Devonport	1374	56,357	4400	...	6651	587	437	150	1773	1425
Emu Bay	4242	31,310	90,000	...	17,960	2072	1428	644	1851	1622
Kentish	3984	124,456	...	...	54,296	2114	1628	486	7260	6102
King Island	9265	36,228	...	...	...	3568	2013	1555	1941	1606
Latrobe	2095	71,657	...	...	26,518	982	858	124	8911	7371
Leven	5722	102,005	39,300	...	37,819	2596	1770	826	6918	6089
Penguin	4826	40,143	...	...	24,579	1699	1332	367	4093	3585
Table Cape	13,482	135,807	38,803	...	40,528	4653	3155	1498	4803	4500
Total N.W. Division	69,731	839,632	173,703	11,700	310,588	28,689	20,506	8183	73,125	61,863
Beaconsfield	2202	70,575	16,090	...	35,675	951	626	325	8904	6355
Fingal	3578	43,889	3368	42,620	37,951	1734	1307	427	34,372	25,497
Flinders Island	1866	8250	...	...	960	1003	920	83	16,814	10,823
George Town	608	8272	...	...	6595	277	213	64	6609	5213
Lilydale	3508	52,041	...	...	24,803	1276	839	437	7429	6028
Portland	3183	22,332	...	38,980	12,900	1363	815	548	5189	3335
Ringarooma	11,323	68,030	...	93,860	30,764	3812	2347	1465	5979	6715
Scottsdale	4395	61,102	9000	2240	42,313	2100	1795	305	4974	3892
Total N.E. Division	30,663	334,491	28,368	177,700	191,961	12,516	8862	3654	90,270	42,368
Evandale	529	15,643	1400	...	7400	757	565	192	41,169	29,913
Longford	2675	67,665	14,662	...	24,797	1126	975	152	56,781	44,884
St. Leonards	1818	27,769	400	...	18,118	1006	605	401	12,913	10,333
Westbury	3201	115,629	11,168	3360	59,576	1583	1315	268	31,673	25,347
Total N. Mid. Div.	8223	226,706	27,630	3360	109,891	4472	3460	1012	142,536	110,477
Bothwell	329	13,268	3110	...	3400	885	838	47	41,960	33,688
Campbell Town	414	18,803	1660	...	8020	679	643	36	47,112	36,394
Hamilton	849	40,418	396	...	4754	2344	2218	126	50,199	37,579
Oatlands	1599	53,664	59,413	...	14,208	1000	917	83	82,112	67,231
Ross	286	5522	...	...	1820	395	365	30	25,779	19,818
Total Mid. Division	3477	131,675	64,579	...	32,242	5303	4981	322	247,162	194,710
Brighton	1214	33,735	37,880	100	6431	660	387	273	18,021	15,064
Clarence	753	23,196	...	...	1040	312	179	133	7222	5116
Glamorgan	199	11,987	...	...	8255	154	113	41	17,834	13,435
Green Ponds	803	26,690	...	...	...	386	304	82	17,057	14,172
Richmond	993	29,820	...	...	2327	599	402	197	16,472	13,579
Sorell	4201	39,377	...	...	4450	1422	668	754	15,311	12,328
Spring Bay	268	8853	...	...	710	201	176	25	13,214	10,215
Total S.E. Division	8431	173,658	37,880	100	23,213	3734	2229	1505	105,131	83,909
Bruny	190	8759	...	20	360	61	38	23	1570	866
Esperance	1084	48,755	2700	...	15,222	365	275	90	243	196
Huon	870	70,140	3530	...	29,015	942	667	275	270	197
Kingborough	1767	64,510	10,060	...	13,216	902	566	336	1082	765
New Norfolk	2269	42,765	4890	...	11,951	1096	642	454	12,204	9735
Port Cygnet	1098	26,370	7281	...	7496	510	357	153	550	545
Tasman	2667	77,955	2500	...	12,540	847	579	268	4183	2917
Total S. Division	9945	339,254	30,961	20	89,800	4723	3124	1599	20,102	15,221
Gormanston	5	120	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...
Queenstown	80	...	...	...	...	76	57	19	...	...
Strahan	70	35	...	...	...	56	48	8	...	...
Waratah	104	1190	...	...	120	199	181	18	...	...
Zeehan	72	510	...	...	...	118	88	30	29	26
Total W. Division	331	1855	...	...	120	451	375	76	29	26
TOTAL TASMANIA	133,464	2,048,940	363,731	192,880	758,285	60,764	43,669	17,095	678,736	534,331

STOCK SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS AND DIED.—ALSO BEES.

Municipality.	All Stock Slaughtered on Farm or Station in 1929.							Stock died during 1929.				Bees.				
						Pigs.						Colonies (Hives) at time of Collector's Visit Productive		Yield of Honey and Wax in 1929.		
							For Curing							Honey.		Wax.
	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	Holding only.	Horses.	Sheep.	Cattle.	Pigs.	In Box Hives.	In Frame Hives.	Box.	Frame.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	21	...	2	12	60	250	...
Launceston	30	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	75	...	...	...	...	26	3	7	18	3	4	...	8	...	400	...
Total Urban Div.	106	...	...	...	...	31	4	9	33	28	4	2	20	60	650	...
Circular Head	438	744	12	41	1	364	246	49	590	662	118	42	20	860	900	27
Deloraine	2568	860	26	47	12	792	501	56	2721	266	74	123	53	2785	2320	333
Devonport	120	53	...	3	...	49	51	5	73	6	3	28	26	520	740	...
Emu Bay	624	125	4	9	...	549	142	22	236	162	95	17	1	670	10	4
Kentish	1088	522	7	6	...	1175	389	54	543	104	44	...	124	...	10,580	160
King Island	515	1	...	4	2	5	...	4	105	151	66	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	1249	624	5	5	...	297	184	23	938	59	35	88	49	2231	2840	20
Leven	423	205	51	7	4	378	255	68	556	185	118	32	252	515	14,680	102
Penguin	1036	78	4	...	...	230	194	33	267	102	54	30	...	420	...	...
Table Cape	317	199	9	13	1	682	302	22	296	261	145	82	68	2041	2300	55
Total N.W. Division	8378	3411	118	135	20	4521	2264	336	6325	1958	753	442	593	10,042	34,370	701
Beaconsfield	767	63	3	2	...	637	250	27	1093	129	6	73	87	1480	2752	42
Fingal	3607	116	12	21	...	458	294	38	3606	166	2	26	...	515	...	8
Flinders Island	534	174	2	5	...	7	8	7	1144	87	4	...	2	...	20	...
George Town	312	15	1	...	...	27	42	8	1714	39	7	3	3	50	65	...
Lilydale	895	138	18	13	...	899	186	18	1104	42	43	29	...	1070	...	4
Portland	505	35	1	14	...	161	91	9	858	214	28	50	21	1130	280	54
Ringarooma	695	128	5	10	...	573	254	14	2046	202	52	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	460	104	26	7	1	678	334	31	986	135	65	25	11	790	300	...
Total N.E. Division	7775	773	68	72	1	3440	1459	152	12,551	1014	207	206	124	5035	3417	108
Evandale	3948	138	9	40	...	120	58	25	4129	241	18	4	3	40	6	...
Longford	6417	199	24	25	2	251	382	66	6146	210	57	11	2	250	60	2
St. Leonards	923	162	8	20	3	720	138	27	1222	127	27	9	15	280	130	...
Westbury	4018	530	23	6	3	499	451	94	3079	197	46	58	81	1095	1814	83
Total N. Mid. Div.	15,306	1029	64	91	8	1590	1029	212	14,576	775	148	82	101	1665	2010	85
Bothwell	3289	45	22	69	...	54	21	19	3494	175	3	5	10	70	300	...
Campbell Town	4110	121	12	18	...	125	52	19	3842	121	5	10	156	230	8180	76
Hamilton	5920	144	32	105	5	126	28	16	6654	271	11	146	..	2094	...	125
Oatlands	5478	183	28	37	1	168	96	15	4063	80	18	96	7	1790	230	157
Ross	2499	19	3	36	...	28	11	7	3582	72	...	3	...	80	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	21,296	512	97	265	6	501	208	76	21,635	719	37	260	173	5164	8710	358
Brighton	2433	255	5	10	...	67	34	30	1328	55	21	119	2	2335	30	5
Clarence	1280	90	4	...	...	102	8	8	530	10	5	52	10	640	200	15
Glamorgan	2283	2	5	18	1	35	65	11	4343	25	3	21	...	640	...	...
Green Ponds	1421	9	3	8	5	12	...	14	1357	32	3	61	31	5626	...	...
Richmond	3323	238	11	10	2	227	12	23	1729	34	30	116	7	2730	40	21
Sorell	2234	23	4	16	2	115	43	18	2855	36	30	60	27	1450	860	...
Spring Bay	1623	18	6	9	2	22	5	4	2334	31	1	...	6	...	...	...
Total S.E. Division	14,597	635	38	71	12	580	167	108	14,476	223	93	429	83	13,421	1130	41
Bruny	201	4	2	...	...	14	3	1	297	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	44	6	2	3	...	98	91	1	63	6	1	425	175	8270	4360	58
Huon	213	15	10	7	5	211	109	5	44	41	18	88	...	2290	...	170
Kingborough	92	61	6	4	5	305	84	5	204	52	28	274	82	5196	1385	94
New Norfolk	2518	144	14	11	1	177	61	18	1145	104	100	154	52	3869	1560	42
Port Cygnet	1	4	7	11	...	88	57	1	52	8	1	68	18	1146	175	55
Tasman	626	152	21	52	6	161	82	1	316	52	...	13	...	470	...	20
Total S. Division	3695	386	62	88	17	1054	487	32	2121	265	148	1022	327	21,241	7480	439
Gormanston	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9	4	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	300	500	950	47
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	37	5	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	3	2	...	10	1	6	1	62	10	90	300	500	950	47
GRAND TOTAL	71,153	6746	450	724	64	11,727	5619	931	71,718	5044	1400	2533	1721	57,128	58,717	1779

In addition to the above hives, there were 707 box hives and 204 frame hives, which were unproductive.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR 1929-30.

Municipality.	Hands Employed.	Sheep.	Lambs	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	21	62,972	42,808	7416	2067	932	8630
Launceston	11	25,577	24,098	2610	3590	262	624
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Urban Div.	32	88,549	66,906	10,026	5657	1194	9254
Circular Head	15	960	1292	200	710	...	326
Deloraine	9	1674	1632	174	629	28	466
Devonport	17	2803	2024	569	232	...	577
Emu Bay	14	3698	3427	929	915	314	7490
Kentish	10	1220	1364	456	107	...	356
King Island	4	851	115	100	144	...	111
Latrobe	9	1200	1070	377	81	...	141
Leven	14	912	2701	461	327	...	416
Penguin	3	560	448	148	87	...	85
Table Cape	18	1217	1595	605	467	11	601
Total N.W. Div.	113	15,095	15,668	4019	3699	353	10,569
Beaconsfield	4	1704	913	208	99	...	265
Fingal	13	2622	858	175	174	...	180
Flinders	2	188	19	11	26	...	10
George Town	2	548	241	24	22	...	20
Lilydale	4	1435	622	84	83	...	50
Portland	6	800	459	100	121	...	121
Ringarooma	10	2271	1166	451	390	...	437
Scottsdale	8	1317	1071	253	233	10	545
Total N.E. Div.	49	10,885	5349	1306	1148	10	1628
Evandale	2	1350	320	58	...	...	5
Longford	11	3187	190	208	...	4	188
St. Leonards	6	845	1335	127	43	6	119
Westbury	4	1382	1561	133	144	...	203
Total N. Mid. Div.	23	6764	3406	526	187	10	515
Bothwell	2	1416	456	24	20	4	43
Campbell Town	1	800	530	40	40	4	31
Hamilton	5	709	320	19	14	...	87
Oatlands	11	849	989	52	80	...	301
Ross	4	1130	350	35	37	...	50
Total Mid. Div.	23	4904	2645	170	191	8	512
Brighton	9	2015	1069	215	35	11	262
Clarence	12	1477	840	153	126	59	233
Glamorgan	1	630	22	6	12	...	44
Green Ponds	3	534	610	45	16	...	75
Richmond	6	1153	338	1	...	...	92
Sorell	5	1334	1349	89	67	1	128
Spring Bay	1	586	79	26	...	...	26
Total S.E. Div.	37	7729	4307	535	256	71	860
Bruny	1	254	32	25	31	2	50
Esperance	6	528	211	346	279	...	76
Huon	10	1060	330	290	120	20	165
Kingborough	10	4208	653	142	148	38	492
New Norfolk	16	7404	2685	555	249	...	449
Port Cygnet	9	1900	650	310	130	28	170
Tasman	4	512	231	33	10	1	8
Total S. Div.	56	15,866	4792	1701	967	89	1410
Gormanston	3	2586	2997	415	25	9	323
Queenstown	5	1028	280	160	...	...	26
Strahan	3	1841	...	238	...	...	162
Waratah	3	230	120	60	50	...	16
Zeehan	7	1460	221	824	130	6	81
Total W. Div.	21	7145	3618	1697	205	15	608
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	354	156,937	106,691	19,980	12,310	1750	25,356
Total Tasmania — On Farms	...	71,153	6746	450	724	64	17,346*
Total Tasmania — At Factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,373
Grand Total	354	228,090	113,437	20,430	13,034	1814	62,075

* Including 5619 for Bacon.

CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS—1929-30.

Municipality.	Number of Returns.	Agriculture.	Dairying.	Pastoral.	Fruit.	Agriculture & Dairying.	Agriculture & Pastoral.	Agriculture & Fruit.	Agriculture, Dairying, & Pastoral.	Pastoral and Fruit.	Agriculture, Pastoral & Fruit.	Agriculture, Dairying & Fruit.	Market Gardeners.	Hops.	Hops and Fruit.	Dairying & Fruit.	Dairying & Pastoral.	Unclassified. (a)
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	183	1	25	...	50	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	97
Launceston	68	1	9	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	46
Glenorchy	183	3	10	...	48	2	...	11	1	1	2	1	14	...	...	2	...	88
Total Urban Division	434	5	44	...	99	8	...	11	1	2	2	1	24	...	...	6	...	231
Circular Head	551	95	122	6	...	87	25	...	28	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	186
Deloraine	544	72	17	4	...	163	35	...	67	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	180
Devonport	214	47	7	...	21	25	9	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	100
Emu Bay	353	130	11	...	1	121	16	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	65
Kentish	536	202	3	...	3	118	16	1	19	...	1	2	1	...	...	1	1	168
King Island	121	...	63	8	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	41
Latrobe	241	77	3	2	15	38	22	3	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
Leven	499	152	12	1	...	156	22	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141
Penguin	279	103	5	...	2	103	11	..	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Table Cape	533	121	22	...	4	252	13	2	5	...	..	1	1	...	..	...	2	110
Total N.W. Division	3871	999	265	21	46	1067	169	8	165	...	1	5	8	...	...	1	12	1104
Beaconsfield	478	32	...	21	185	16	26	4	14	23	15	1	2	...	...	1	2	136
Fingal	184	13	15	33	...	12	9	...	19	...	1	...	...	...	.	...	14	68
Flinders Island	80	1	16	19	...	1	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	31
George Town	127	6	4	27	18	3	5	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	54
Lilydale	336	37	15	16	20	20	30	5	20	14	4	4	2	...	...	2	3	144
Portland	136	...	31	19	2	4	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	58
Ringarooma	268	18	105	19	...	36	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	70
Scottsdale	263	19	53	11	5	95	7	2	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	61
Total N.E. Division	1872	126	239	165	230	187	88	11	81	38	21	8	4	...	...	3	49	622
Evandale	105	12	1	10	...	3	43	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	19
Longford	244	57	3	4	1	12	64	...	34	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	4	62
St. Leonards	212	7	15	11	9	16	19	...	7	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	121
Westbury	332	79	3	4	2	37	66	...	56	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	84
Total N. Mid. Division	893	155	22	29	12	68	192	1	111	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	9	286
Bothwell	81	2	...	18	...	1	10	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	37
Campbell Town	116	2	...	10	...	4	21	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	64
Hamilton	207	5	6	66	3	2	9	3	6	2	...	...	...	11	11	...	3	80
Oatlands	336	83	...	21	...	6	126	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
Ross	42	...	...	8	...	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Total Mid. Division	782	92	6	123	3	13	168	3	58	2	...	...	...	11	11	...	6	286
Brighton	223	16	...	3	20	3	33	20	13	5	24	3	...	...	...	3	...	80
Clarence	227	16	4	2	42	2	15	18	...	4	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	107
Glamorgan	90	1	...	36	1	...	13	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Green Ponds	161	6	...	17	30	1	11	6	7	16	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	62
Richmond	207	31	...	28	6	5	78	1	10	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	34
Sorell	305	18	28	25	20	16	51	2	23	1	5	4	1	...	...	3	16	92
Spring Bay	76	...	...	36	1	...	6	1	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	22
Total S.E. Division	1289	88	32	147	120	27	207	48	58	29	63	9	1	...	...	6	21	433
Bruny	65	...	1	5	34	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	19
Esperance	399	4	2	...	201	...	...	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	182
Huon	489	4	...	...	376	1	1	15	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	3	...	86
Kingborough	506	14	4	...	249	8	4	48	...	3	...	5	2	3	1	9	...	156
New Norfolk	422	18	2	3	81	3	10	21	3	11	8	9	...	34	27	6	2	184
Port Cygnet	339	1	...	1	223	...	1	7	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	100
Tasman	172	2	16	5	28	20	3	9	4	4	3	6	...	...	...	3	3	66
Total South. Division	2392	43	25	14	1192	32	19	104	7	26	13	23	2	37	28	28	6	793
Gormanston	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Queenstown	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Strahan	14	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	10
Waratah	37	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Zeehan	29	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Total W. Division	90	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	70
Total Tasmania	11,623	1509	651	499	1702	1402	843	186	481	97	103	46	45	48	39	44	103	3825

(a) Holdings were not classed when the total output of the holding was less than £100 in value.

LAND SALES AND LEASES—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Item.	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.	1923.	1922.	1921.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	152	152	148	172	201	196	237	454	432
Area ..... Acres	21,994	15,729	14,179	26,885	25,340	19,507	20,500	40,941	53,905
Value ..... £	14,701	11,268	11,722	17,954	19,469	23,563	17,836	32,518	39,497
Price per ac. (average) £	0 13 4	0 14 4	0 15 10	0 13 4	0 15 4	1 4 2	0 17 5	0 15 11	0 14 8
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	60	52	77	115	73	59	66	59	81
Area ..... Acres	298	290	222	307	962	321	193	550	1614
Value ..... £	3543	2289	2778	8137	3678	2438	5075	1876	3266
Price per ac. (average) £	11 17 9	7 17 9	12 10 7	26 10 1	3 16 6	7 11 11	26 5 11	3 8 3	2 0 6
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	11,993	14,446	17,779	19,839	24,803	24,412	26,107	29,251	35,255
Other Sales ..... £	5343	5807	5162	6330	1734	5035	8615	9168	7129
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	11,731	11,709	11,791	11,099	10,802	10,873	11,045	10,906	11,125
Total Receipts..... £	52,848	55,829	61,671	66,776	65,430	73,740	69,877	70,520	80,756
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	403	351	422	496	514	543	673	610	773
„ „ „ area, acres	36,102	31,499	36,162	48,577	55,623	69,453	81,112	67,759	76,055
Crown Leases Issued „ „	243,853	239,225	263,783	243,124	138,678	133,247	171,487	89,666	197,597
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	14,926	19,126	297	31,295	15,855	25,502	26,445	11,302	15,987
Granted without Sale (Free Grants) ..... acres	666	577	1894	400	2315	5416	15,373	16,933	...

GENERAL RETURN OF LAND SETTLEMENT AS AT 31ST DECEMBER EACH YEAR.

	1929.	1928.	1927.	1926.	1925.	1924.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,698,697	5,662,595	5,631,096	5,594,934	5,546,357	5,490,734
Land in process of Alienation	560,070	587,656	616,083	645,000	700,000	729,861
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,147,049	2,167,049	2,081,474	2,038,100	1,685,000	1,681,000
„ Mining purposes	53,359	46,600	45,862	49,992	52,033	37,024
„ Timber-getting.....	266,261	273,100	279,500	290,100	284,800	282,673
„ Closer Settlement.....	82,000	84,000	84,000	90,000	93,283	90,753
„ Soldier Settlement	126,630	176,630	177,000	178,000	182,387	188,652
„ Other purposes	142,236	104,000	104,000	98,000	98,000	98,000
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,100	10,100	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
„ State Departments	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes *	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,020,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Balance unoccupied, unreserved † ...	6,183,598	6,158,270	6,720,985	6,775,874	7,118,140	7,161,303
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

* Approximate. † Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY RETURN.

Particulars.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.
Timber Reserves ..... acres*	950,538	950,538	946,338	1,642,792	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,252,893	1,252,893	1,252,843	327,929	176,137	142,327	31,259	29,259
State Nurseries..... acres	10	10	8	8	8	8	6	4
State Plantations ..... acres	870	780	610	600	600	250	65	...
Total Receipts ..... £	18,546	14,810	17,790	18,730	20,715	20,757	21,150	19,346
Total Expenditure ..... £	10,092	8895	11,017	11,995	13,006	11,436	8277	8291

* Approximately.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1919-20.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	695	783	813	865	949	1070	1297	1535	1622	1304
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	899	803	768	711	656	542	355	170	65	21
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	40	48	53	58	41	53	51	25	13	44
Area of Holdings..... acres	268,873	268,866	272,145	272,145	272,102	272,098	272,098	270,662	264,383	209,869
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement .....£	2,180,045	2,155,101	2,155,101	2,155,101	2,143,716	2,123,714	2,097,806	2,060,540	2,047,282	1,633,180

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

STATISTICS

OF

THE STATE OF TASMANIA

FOR THE YEAR

1929-30

Compiled under the Direction of the Commonwealth Statistician by the Tasmania Branch of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING

(Corresponding in content to the latter portion of Part V. of Tasmanian Statistics published up to 1922-23)

By Authority:
WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

1931

56330

PART V. – (Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY: TASMANIA.

Report for 1929-30.

(*Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding periods of* 1928-29.)

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three perons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), fuel cutting, and slaughtering have never been included in the Commonwealth schedule of manufacturing industries.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

Returns for the year 1929-30 were received from 845 establishments, as compared with 785 in 1928-29. The increase was due to increases in sawmills and food and drink classes. The number of sawmills rose from 158 to 193, and butter, cheese and milk, fish preserving, and bread and biscuit factories increased by 13. The other classes showed only comparatively small changes.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of employees on an average for the whole year (10,820) increased with the increase in establishments, last year's figure being 10,538, but was still lower than the figure for 1927-28 (11,136). The increase was confined to male workers, whose numbers rose from 8217 to 8547, females dropping from 2321 to 2273. This is accounted for by the fact that sawmills, railway works, metal extraction plants, and rubber works were the chief classes showing an increase, the bulk of employees in these industries being male workers. The only class showing an increase in female workers is rubber works, which shows a heavy increase in workers of both sexes, due to the inclusion of a large scale factory for the first time.

The following table shows the proportions of factories of varying sizes as measured by the number of hands employed.

Percentage of workers in factories employing—

	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1913	1920.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1928-29.
1-20 workers	38	32	37	39	39	25
21-50 workers	21	26	14	14	14	17
51-100 workers	10	23	16	13	12	14
101 and over	31	19	33	34	35	44
	100	100	100	100	100	100

The proportions of large to small establishments are practically unchanged, but, both in Tasmania with 310 hands and on the mainland with 278 hands, the average number employed in factories of over 100 hands, is lower than the previous year. The average employed in all factories in Tasmania has dropped slightly from 14·7 to 14·4, and Australia shows a similar drop from 20·5 to 20·2.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, water, and other stores; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no deduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of getting figures completely accurate and consistent.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	7,605,194	8,104,545	8,238,410	8,475,916	8,560,452
Raw material	3,365,049	3,685,153	3,730,766	4,015,280	4,012,745
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	862,061	825,980	836,756	905,342	985,482
Net production	3,378,084	3,593,412	3,670,888	3,555,294	3,562,225
Labour cost	1,989,991	2,100,805	2,129,225	2,018,169	2,154,053
Unalloted balance	1,388,093	1,492,607	1,541,663	1,537,125	1,408,172
Labour cost per cent. of net production	58·9	58·5	58·0	56·8	60·5
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	170	171	172	176	165

The gross output, £8,560,452 (£8,475,916), and the value of production, £3,562,225 (£3,555,294), were both higher than in the previous year, but a general increase in labour costs reduced the "unallotted balance," which represents the amount available to cover overhead charges and profit. The item "other costs," also showed an increase, but raw materials showed a slight decrease. The production per £100 labour cost shows a sudden drop, due to the great increase in labour costs which rose from £2,018,169, to (£2,154,053), while the value of net production remained practically stationary.

The following figures show the trend of the value of production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Value.				1929-30.	
	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.		Labour Costs.
	£	£	£	£	£	Per £100.
Lime, cement, &c.	108,916	87,794	112,180	95,278	73,859	157
Sawmills	352,977	369,490	256,826	211,969	255,122	124
Metal extraction	840,258	840,994	689,693	769,330	697,067	214
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	138,879	151,050	*242,439	217,238	189,085	129
Jam-pulp, &c.	140,931	161,441	224,551	198,514	165,626	155
Woollen mills	91,291	234,784	300,422	239,228	237,945	135
Books, printing, &c.	201,905	216,883	219,380	224,674	231,048	134
Cycle and motor works	89,072	109,447	132,835	110,337	118,207	128
Heat, light, and power (including carbide)	352,775	292,029	316,054	345,711	348,523	462

*Includes bread factories for the first time.

Sawmills, consistent with the large increase in the number of mills operating, show the greatest increase among these industries (from £211,969 to £255,222). Increases are shown also in books, printing, &c., cycle and motor works, and heating and power.

Metal extraction works, £697,067 (£769,330), show the largest drop in value of production, due to the fall in metal prices. Foodstuffs also suffered a decline in value, and the drop in the bread, biscuits, and confectionery class, which was noticed last year, was even greater in the year under review. Jam and pulp also dropped further, but was still higher than in the years preceding 1927-28 which was a peak year.

COST OF MANUFACTURE.

The cost of raw materials, £4,012,745 (£4,015,280), showed very little alteration on last year's figure. In the metal works and machinery class, £1,199,000 (£1,294,000); and food and drink class, £1,408,000 (£1,446,000); the decline was most marked though there were downward movements in other classes. The chief increases in cost of raw materials were in sawmills, £290,000 (£251,000), rubber works, £88,000 (£11,000), and clothing and textiles, £572,000 (£559,000). "Other costs"—that is costs other than labour and raw material, but not including depreciation, rose steeply from £905,342 in 1928-29 to £985,482 in 1929-30. This figure has risen consistently since 1926-27, when it was recorded at £826,000, and is an outstanding feature. Probably a large percentage of the increase is due to the more complete statement of overhead charges. The bulk of the increase was caused by the rise in food and drink, £312,966 (£265,989); clothing, £66,429 (£55,624); heat and power, £61,158 (£42,327), and rubber works, £25,476 (£1577). The chief drop was in stone, clay, and glass, £70,732 (£90,521). There were smaller variations in most of the other classes, increases in the case of treating raw materials, wood-working, books, printing, &c., ship building, and drugs and chemicals, and decreases in vehicles, saddlery, &c., furniture, bedding, &c., and jewellery.

LABOUR COSTS.

The average amount of wages per annum for *all workers,* £227 (£219) for males, and £93 (£91) for females, showed an increase over the previous year, in the case of males of £8 per annum, and a decrease in the case of females of £2 per annum. The wage for "all other workers," which does not include working proprietors, managers, overseers, accountants, or clerks, was £208 (£199) per annum for males, and £87 (£90) per annum for females, an increase of £9 and a decrease of £3 respectively. The average wage per annum for all workers, male and female was £199, an increase of £7 per annum on the previous year.

FIXED CAPITAL INVESTED.

The total fixed capital invested was £9,944,000 (£9,157,000). The tendency to increase shown in previous years has been continued in 1929-30, the improvement on 1928-29 being £887,000 or about 9 per cent. The value of land and buildings increased from £2,805,000 to £2,997,000, and that of plant and machinery rose from £6,352,000 to £6,947,000. The chief increases in land and buildings were in rubber works, £130,000; metal extraction, £60,000, cycle and motor works, £34,000; woollen mills, £17,000; and sawmills, £15,000; and those in plant and machinery were rubber goods, £160,000; metal extraction, £148,000; electricity, £65,000; sawmills, £34,000; and woollen mills, £28,000.

POWER USED.

The aggregate horse-power used in all industries in Tasmania during 1929-30 was 142,528 h.p., but this includes 57,390 h.p. duplicated by the inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. The net horse-power used was, therefore, 85,138. The corresponding net figure for the previous year was 85,035 h.p.

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers. (a)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 21 Years of Age.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treating Raw Materials, &c.	75	19	..	8	..	4	2	32	2	215	..	280	2	12	..	1	..
II. Oils and Fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Stone, Clay, Glass	22	7	..	22	..	16	5	7	4	310	..	366	5	51	2	8	..
IV. Working in Wood	253	107	..	63	..	38	9	105	42	1053	42	1408	51	208	7	42	3
V. Metal Works, Machinery, &c	42	26	..	60	..	223	25	11	21	1572	10	1913	35	203	4	10	..
VI. Food, Drink, &c..	153	73	5	114	7	152	80	38	155	1050	361	1582	453	350	195	68	48
VII. Clothing, Textile Fabrics ..	81	48	5	32	9	42	36	11	15†	617	1403	764	1454	224	735	48	180
VIII. Books, Paper, Printing	21	25	1	55	..	63	40	..	8	399	105	550	146	114	60	23	11
IX. Musical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X. Arms and Explosives.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XI. Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.....	103	86	..	32	..	28	42	..	9	485	4	640	46	185	16	33	4
XII. Shipbuilding, &c.....	6	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	27	..	35	..	5	..	..	..
XIII. Furniture, Bedding, &c.....	46	39	1	10	1	11	6	2	9	331	16	402	24	133	7	18	1
XIV. Drugs, Chemicals.....	15	3	..	4	..	18	5	1	4	60	11	90	16	13	9	..	..
XV. Surgical, &c., Instruments .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XVI. Timepieces, Jewellery, &c...	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2†	22	..	25	1	5	1	..	..
XVII. Heat, Light, and Power	9	..	..	24	..	19	4	25	9	206	2	283	6	12	1	..	..
XVIII. Rubber Goods & Leatherware, n.e.i.	10	9	..	10	..	12	12	3	2	173	22	209	34	59	18	10	5
XIX. Minor Wares, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	845	450	12	435	17	627	266	235	282	6520	1976	8547	2273	1574	1055	261	252

(*a*) Including workers at their own homes (6 Males, 25 Females). * Average for *whole* year, not for period in which each establishment was in operation. † 1 female employed in each of these cases is included.

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average †—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treating Raw Materials, &c.	...	...	3	12	67	502	4	54	...	...	1	63	...	...	75	631
II. Oils and Fats	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. Stone, Clay, Glass	1	2	4	16	6	41	6	72	3	80	...	...	2	286	22	497
IV. Working in Wood	80	185	35	140	90	608	35	493	11	281	2	167	...	...	253	1874
V. Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	7	13	2	8	12	77	5	82	12	389	1	56	3	1359	42	1984
VI. Food, Drink, &c.	39	91	22	88	47	308	28	394	10	298	4	249	3	822	153	2250
VII. Clothing, Textile Fabrics	7	15	16	64	32	219	9	143	6	179	8	519	3	1185	81	2324
VIII. Books, Paper, Printing ..	4	10	3	12	3	21	4	60	3	111	2	125	2	357	21	696
IX. Musical Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X. Arms and Explosives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XI. Vehicles, Saddlery, &c ...	37	89	18	72	32	209	9	129	7	196	...	...	...	...	103	695
XII. Shipbuilding, &c.	3	6	...	...	2	12	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	35
XIII. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	12	26	7	28	14	91	10	150	2	70	1	70	...	...	46	435
XIV. Drugs, Chemicals	10	19	...	...	3	23	...	...	2	68	...	...	...	...	15	110
XV. Surgical, &c., Instruments.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI. Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.	5	7	2	8	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	28
XVII. Heat, Light, and Power	3	7	...	...	1	7	1	12	1	43	3	220	...	...	9	289
XVIII. Rubber Goods & Leatherware, n.e.i.	2	6	...	...	5	33	2	22	...	...	...	...	1	314	10	375
XIX. Minor Wares, n.e.i.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	210	476	112	448	316	2164	114	1628	57	1715	22	1469	14	4323	845	12,223

† Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured or Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Total.	Per Worker per annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treating Raw Materials, &c. ..	12,068	67,564	99,351	42,747	6983	49,621	176	52,285	185	—2664	5·4
III. Stone, Clay, Glass	313,600	463,448	230,060	40,991	70,732	118,337	319	78,669	212	39,668	8·9
IV. Working in Wood	135,855	247,715	714,857	289,064	38,174	387,619	266	291,759	200	95,860	9·4
V. Metal Works, Machinery, &c...	575,740	1,595,946	2,471,676	1,198,567	365,381	907,728	466	493,140	253	414,588	11·8
VI. Food, Drink, &c.	774,948	441,555	2,368,765	1,408,002	312,966	647,797	318	402,762	198	245,035	10·9
VII. Clothing, Textile Fabrics.....	413,527	374,885	1,024,636	571,885	66,429	386,322	174	290,209	131	96,113	11·4
VIII. Books, Paper, Printing	114,597	131,248	333,688	94,746	7894	231,048	332	172,613	248	58,435	12·0
XI. Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.	248,151	32,182	221,145	51,506	7205	162,434	237	128,904	188	33,530	11·8
XII. Ship Building, &c.	6227	12,838	13,446	2085	285	11,076	316	8291	237	2785	12·0
XIII. Furniture, Bedding, &c.....	51,494	22,335	148,223	59,766	3538	84,919	199	75,431	177	9488	11·7
XIV. Drugs, Chemicals	75,589	50,884	197,719	115,164	19,102	63,453	599	22,902	216	40,551	11·6
XVI. Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.	24,755	1689	5787	381	159	5247	202	4549	175	698	11·4
XVII. Heat, Light, and Power	108,751	3,340,052	459,621	49,940	61,158	348,523	1206	75,438	261	273,085	12·0
XVIII. Rubber Goods and Leather-ware, n.e.i.....	141,557	164,604	271,478	87,901	25,476	158,101	651	57,101	235	101,000	7·8
Totals 1929-30.	2,996,859	6,946,945	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	2,154,053	199	1,408,172	10·6
1928-29.	2,804,603	6,352,134	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	2,018,169	192	1,537,125	10·9
1927-28.	2,558,778	6,425,605	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	2,129,225	191	1,541,663	10·8
1926-27.	2,449,093	6,411,712	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	2,100,805	198	1,492,607	10·9

NOTE.—No operations in Classes IX, X, and XV; operations in Classes II and XIX have been included with Class. I because the numbers of establishments in these classes were too small to be shown apart.

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 6. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.* (*a*)

Class of Industry.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (Not as Power).	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Tools Replaced and Repairs to Plant.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treating Raw Materials, &c. ..	798	372	178	825	574	29	52	2986	1169	3643
II. Oils and Fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Stone, Clay, Glass	16,602	26,557	39	3884	8832	22	36	7547	7213	15,013
IV. Working in Wood	6191	169	3835	840	5035	157	67	11,141	10,739	15,719
V. Metal Works, Machinery, &c..	30	36,059	93	22,697	116,687	2711	4684	128,390	54,030	143,552
VI. Food, Drink, &c.	192,784	7774	2014	18,531	15,917	1869	1942	50,139	21,996	48,150
VII. Clothing, Textile Fabrics	12,984	11,703	12	561	8802	2535	1053	23,369	5410	31,008
VIII. Books, Paper Printing	225	119	17	874	2257	1545	41	1044	1772	12,348
IX. Musical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X. Arms and Explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XI. Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.	11	257	291	481	1884	608	119	2277	1277	4074
XII. Ship Building, &c.	..	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	215	200
XIII. Furniture, Bedding, &c.....	137	5	2	67	1267	226	..	766	1068	1952
XIV. Drugs, Chemicals	15,077	773	27	16	739	31	80	1643	716	3793
XV. Surgical, &c., Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XVI. Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.	1	8	..	23	37	53	..	..	37	73
XVII. Heat, Light, and Power	10,685	4050	50	5618	11,599	1196	347	7530	20,083	56,887
XVIII. Rubber Goods and Leather-ware, n.e.i.....	2986	5522	82	323	4813	905	10	4102	6733	20,537
XIX. Minor Wares, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	258,511	93,368	6640	54,740	178,513	11,887	8431	240,934	132,458	356,949

(*a*) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts, which, however, do not include depreciation shown herein because it is thought that particulars of depreciation hitherto furnished by factory managers have not been complete.

No. 5.—*SOURCE of Power Used in Industries.*

	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
Water (including hydro-electric).....	70,384	70,780	73,381	77,041	76,893
Coal / Wood } Steam	5791	5901	6371	7047	6668
Oil	1033	1164	1265	921	1508
Gas	351	344	326	26	69
Wind	—	—	—	—	—
Total*	77,559	78,189	81,343	85,035	85,138

* Of the total horsepower, 50,397 h.p. in 1925-26, 51,395 h.p. in 1926-27, 52,186 h.p. in 1927-28, 54,339 h.p. in 1928-29, and 57,390 h.p. in 1929-30 were applied in factories as electric power, either supplied by electric supply organisations or generated in the factory itself.

No. 6.—*SALARIES and Wages paid in Industries. (b)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—										Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		Total.		"All Other Workers."		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treating Raw Materials, &c.	4567	..	3332	..	980	250	43,156	..	52,035	250	173	..	186	125
II. Oils and Fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Stone, Clay, Glass	1760	..	9796	..	3457	557	63,099	..	78,112	557	196	..	213	111
IV. Working in Wood	26,550	..	21,801	..	8850	813	231,371	2374	288,572	3187	193	57	205	62
V. Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	8247	..	24,189	..	78,299	3992	377,495	918	488,230	4910	235	92	255	140
VI. Food, Drink, &c.	20,780	656	45,933	972	34,645	10,883	257,492	31,401	358,850	43,912	207	87	227	97
VII. Clothing, Textile Fabrics	13,904	806	16,229	2047	9195	4375	121,105	122,548	160,433	129,776	189	87	210	89
VIII. Books, Paper, Printing	8684	279	25,423	..	14,779	5578	107,461	10,409	156,347	16,266	264	99	284	111
IX. Musical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X. Arms and Explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XI. Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.	21,939	..	11,112	..	5005	4362	86,264	222	124,320	4584	175	55	194	100
XII. Ship Building, &c.	1546	..	200	..	235	..	6310	..	8291	..	234	..	237	..
XIII. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	12,361	52	2667	177	1418	626	56,271	1859	72,717	2714	165	116	181	113
XIV. Drugs, Chemicals	618	..	1853	..	5338	720	13,558	815	21,367	1535	209	74	237	96
XV. Surgical, &c., Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XVI. Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.	595	..	..	..	..	..	3912	42	4507	42	170	42	180	42
XVII. Heat, Light, and Power	..	..	9988	..	4854	460	59,896	240	74,738	700	250	120	264	117
XVIII. Rubber Goods and Leatherware, n.e.i.	2549	..	8714	..	3668	1814	38,692	1664	53,623	3478	217	76	257	102
XIX. Minor Wares, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	124,100	1793	181,237	3196	170,723	34,430	1,466,082	172,492	1,942,142	211,911	208	87	227	93
									2,154,053					

(*b*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 8 for total amounts.

No. 7.—*COMPARATIVE Table—Establishments and Workers* 1913, 1921, *and last* 4 *years.*

Class of Industry.	1913.		1921.		1926-27.		1927-28.		1928-29.		1929-30.	
	Estab.	Workers.	Estab.	Workers.	Estab.	Workers.	Estab.	Workers.	Estab.	Workers.	Estab.	Workers.
I. Treating Raw Materials, &c.	46	377	48	365	73	634	80	653	75	626	75	631
II. Oils, Fats, and Waxes	3	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Stone, Clay, Glass	21	230	20	283	21	466	21	454	22	482	22	497
IV. Working in Wood	157	1983	175	2118	229	2202	226	1829	213	1719	253	1874
V. Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	47	2073	46	1785	40	1965	38	2017	42	1926	42	1984
VI. Food, Drink, &c.	115	1362	118	1536	115	1916	135*	2401*	139	2171	153	2250
VII. Clothing, Textile Fabrics	91	1639	99	1580	89	2192	84	2498	83	2269	81	2324
VIII. Books, Paper, Printing	25	743	25	859	21	685	22	728	21	682	21	696
IX. Musical Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X. Arms and Explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XI. Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.	55	482	72	587	96	746	92	759	96	700	103	695
XII. Shipbuilding, &c.	8	56	6	75	5	32	5	33	6	36	6	35
XIII. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	24	361	28	415	42	375	44	427	45	435	46	435
XIV. Drugs, Chemicals	2	5	14	66	15	114	16	124	18	128	15	110
XV. Surgical, &c., Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XVI. Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.	7	37	10	44	9	28	8	31	8	26	9	28
XVII. Heat, Light, and Power	16	362	18	357	12	339	13	338	9	315	9	289
XVIII. Rubber Goods & Leatherware, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	53	8	57	10	375
XIX. Minor Wares, n.e.i.	6	41	7	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	623	9784	686	10,127	767	11,694	792	12,345	785	11,571	845	12,223

* Bread factories were included for the first time, 1927-28.

No. 8.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries.*

(SEE ALSO TABLE No. 1).

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers. (a)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 21 Years of Age.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I.—*Treating Raw Materials, &c.*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Boiling-down and Tallow, Sausage Skins, Tanners and Fellmongers, Bone and Fish Mills, Flax Mills	4	1	..	6	..	4	2	3	2	65	..	81	2	12	..	1	..
Chaffcutting, &c.	71	18	..	2	..	..	..	29	..	150	..	199	..	2	..	..	..
II.—*Oils and Fats*—																	
Soap and Candles (Included in Class XIV.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III.—*Stone, Clay, Glass*—																	
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	11	2	..	9	..	7	2	2	3	98	..	121	2	16	..	4	..
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement	5	2	..	10	..	9	2	5	..	192	..	218	2	24	1	1	..
Glass, Ornamental Glass, &c.	6	3	..	3	..	..	1	..	1	20	..	27	1	11	1	3	..
Marble, Slate, Stone																	
IV.—*Working in Wood*—																	
Boxmaking, Cooperage	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	16	..	2	..	..	..
Joinery, &c.	37	15	..	13	..	15	4	3	10	192	..	248	4	51	2	8	..
Sawmills (Town)	5	4	..	2	..	2	2	2	6	23	..	39	2	3	1	..	..
Sawmills (Forest)	188	84	..	39	..	17	2	100	23	669	..	932	2	74	..	10	..
Woodwool	10	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	16	..	23	..	4	..	1	..
Bark Mills	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	8	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
Woodturning, &c.	6	2	..	4	..	3	1	..	..	130	42	139	43	74	4	23	3
V.—*Metal Works, Machinery, &c.*—																	
Brass and Copper	5	12	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	41	..	56	1	22	..	1	..
Engineering, Boilermaking, Iron Works & Foundries	13	8	..	15	..	12	6	..	1	169	..	205	6	50	..	2	..
Railway & Tramway Works	6	..	..	13	..	4	..	..	..	372	..	389	..	37	..	2	..
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	5	..	..	23	..	201	16	11	18	924	10	1177	26	67	4	2	..
Tinsmithing, Wireworking	7	3	..	5	..	4	2	..	..	43	..	55	2	14	..	3	..
Electric Apparatus	6	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	1	23	..	31	..	13	..	..	..
VI.—*Food, Drink, &c.*—																	
Bacon	6	5	..	2	..	2	2	1	1	27	1	38	3	7	..	..	..
Butter, Cheese, Milk	34	7	..	24	..	11	14	6	16	89	13	153	27	29	15	4	4
Meat and Fish Preserving	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	16	1	..	..	..	..
Bread Biscuits & Confectionery	47	42	4	34	6	48	39	5	93	380	226	602	275	181	142	52	41
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	9	5	..	2	..	17	4	2	10	64	..	100	4	4	2	..	..
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Pickles	7	..	..	26	1	46	12	5	2	282	69	361	82	83	18	1	..
Fruit Drying	13	3	..	5	..	1	..	2	2	51	44	64	44	19	14	7	3
Cordials, Aërated Waters	15	7	1	4	..	4	..	1	21	39	..	76	1	17	..	3	..
Brewing, Condiments, &c., Cider Making, Malting	8	1	..	11	..	21	9	8	8	76	6	125	15	6	2	..	..
Icemaking and Freezing	11	2	..	5	..	2	..	8	2	28	1	47	1	4	..	1	..
VII.—*Clothing Textile Fabrics*—																	
Woollen & Tweed Mills	6	5	..	12	..	27	21	6	3	389	796	442	817	150	447	33	109
Knitting Factories	3	2	1	3	1	..	3	3	..	14	105	22	110	12	77	2	27
Boots & Shoes (making)	5	4	..	5	1	4	3	..	1	80	51	94	55	27	22	8	8
" " (repairing)	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	20	..	6	..	3	..
Clothing, Tailoring	39	28	..	9	1	10	7	..	8	99	289	154	297	21	90	2	13
Dressmaking & Millinery	13	1	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	69	1	77	..	32	..	6
Shirts, Ties, Scarfs, &c., Dyeworks and Cleaning, Furriers, Hats and Caps, Sailmaking, Tents, &c.	8	5	1	2	1	1	2	2	3(b)	19	93	31	98	8	67	..	17
VIII.—*Books, Paper, Printing*—																	
Printing and Binding	14	20	1	14	..	15	8	..	5	148	55	202	64	35	28	8	4
Newspapers, &c.	7	5	..	41	..	48	32	..	3	251	50	348	82	79	32	15	7
IX.—*Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.*—																	
Coach and Wagon Building	23	30	..	4	..	3	3	..	..	120	..	157	3	40	..	10	..
Perambulators	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	10	..	13	1	2	..	..	..
Cycle and Motor Works	73	52	..	27	..	25	37	..	7	345	1	456	38	139	14	21	4
Saddlery, Harness, &.	4	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	10	3	14	4	4	2	2	..
X.—*Ship Building, &c.*—																	
Docks and Slips, Ship and Boat Building	6	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	27	..	35	..	5	..	..	..

* Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.

(a) Including workers at their own homes (b) Including 1 Female.

No. 8.—*AVERAGE Number* of Workers in Industries*—continued.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants Clerks, and Salesmen.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All other Workers. (*a*)		Total Workers.		Workers Under 21 Years of Age.		Workers Under 16 Years of Age.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
XIII. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bedding, Flock, Upholstery	8	2	1	3	1	1	..	..	1	40	11	47	13	17	4	1	..
Cabinetmaking, Furniture	34	35	..	4	..	10	5	2	6	265	1	322	6	111	2	17	1
Picture Frames, Window Blinds, Basketmaking and Wickerwork, Broommaking and Brushware	4	2	..	3	..	..	1	..	2	26	4	33	5	5	1	..	..
XIV. *Drugs, Chemicals.*																	
Chemicals, Drugs, &c., Paints, Essential Oils	9	3	..	4	..	10	4	1	2	31	11	51	15	12	9	..	..
Fertilizers	6	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	2	29	..	39	1	1	..	..	..
XVI. *Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.*																	
Electroplating, Jewellery	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 (*b*)	22	..	25	1	5	1	..	..
XVII. *Heat, Light, and Power.*																	
Electricity	6	..	..	13	..	6	3	4	..	68	2	91	5	5	1	..	..
Gas Works, Carbide Works	3	..	..	11	..	13	1	21	9	138	..	192	1	7	..	..	..
XVIII. *Rubber Goods & Leatherware, n.e.i.*																	
Portmanteaux, Rubber Goods	10	9	..	10	..	12	12	3	2	173	22	209	34	59	18	10	5
XIX. *Miscellaneous, n.e.i.*																	
Flax Mills (in Class I.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	845	450	12	435	17	627	266	235	282 (*c*)	6520	1976	8547	2273	1576	1053	261	252

(*a*) Including workers at their own homes. (*b*) Including 1 female. (*c*) Including 2 females.
* Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 9.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average †—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treating Raw Materials, &c.*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Boiling-down and Tallow, Sausage Skins, Tanners and Fellmongers, Bone and Fish Mills, Flax Mills	...	...	1	4	1	8	1	16	...	...	1	63	...	...	4	91
Chaffcutting	...	...	2	8	66	494	3	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	540
II. *Oils and Fats*—																
Soap and Candles (Included in Class XIV.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
III. *Stone, Clay, Glass*—																
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes and Pottery	...	...	...	...	2	14	6	72	3	80	...	..	...	...	11	166
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt and Cement	...	...	2	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	286	5	303
Glass, Ornamental Glass, &c., Marble, Slate, Stone	1	2	2	8	3	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	28
IV. *Working in Wood*—																
Boxmaking, Cooperage	3	6	...	...	...	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	18
Joinery, &c.	13	25	6	24	9	61	5	68	4	89	...	...	...	...	37	267
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	1	4	2	15	2	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	45
Sawmills (Forest)	57	135	24	96	73	489	27	387	7	192	...	...	...	...	188	1299
Wood Wool	4	10	4	16	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	39
Bark Mills	1	3	...	...	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	19
Wood Turning, &c.	2	6	...	...	2	14	...	...	...	...	2	167	...	...	6	187

† Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 9.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries according to Number of Workers*—continued.

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average † —															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Metal Works, Machinery, &c.*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Brass and Copper	1	3	...	...	2	14	1	13	1	27	...	...	...	...	5	57
Engineering, Boilermaking... Iron Works and Foundries...	3	4	...	...	2	13	3	55	5	145	...	...	...	...	13	217
Railway and Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	120	1	56	1	212	6	389
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	2	72	...	...	2	1147	5	1233
Tinsmithing ... Wireworking	1	3	1	4	4	25	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	7	57
Electric Apparatus	1	2	1	4	4	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	31
VI.—*Food, Drink, &c.*—																
Bacon	1	3	1	4	3	21	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	41
Butter, Cheese, Milk	12	27	7	28	10	63	5	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	196
Meat and Fish Preserving	..	...	1	4	1	6	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	21
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	6	15	8	32	21	142	8	111	1	48	1	77	2	469	47	894
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	6	12	...	...	1	7	...	...	1	32	1	60	...	...	9	111
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Pickles...	...	...	2	8	...	...	1	11	3	92	...	...	1	353	7	464
Fruit Drying	...	...	...	...	1	8	8	112	3	73	1	53	...	...	13	246
Cordials, Aerated Waters	8	20	2	8	2	10	3	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	83
Brewing ... Condiments, &c. ... Cider Making ... Malting	2	5	...	...	3	24	...	...	2	53	1	59	...	...	8	141
Ice Making and Freezing	4	9	1	4	5	27	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	53
VII.—*Clothing, Textile Fabrics.*—																
Woollen and Tweed Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	49	1	69	3	1185	6	1303
Knitting Factories	1	3	...	...	...	...	...		1	42	1	87	...	...	3	132
Boots and Shoes (making)	...	...	1	4	...	...	1	13	1	23	2	111	...	...	5	151
Boots and Shoes (repairing)	5	9	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	20
Clothing, Tailoring	...	...	11	44	18	128	6	106	2	65	2	125	...	...	39	468
Dressmaking and Millinery	...	...	3	12	8	53	2	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	89
Shirts, Ties, Scarfs, &c. ... Dye Works and Cleaning ... Furriers ... Hats and Caps ... Sailmaking, Tents, &c.	1	3	1	4	4	27	...	...	...	...	2	127	...	...	8	161
VIII.—*Books, Paper, Printing.*—																
Printing and Binding	3	8	2	8	2	14	3	44	2	67	2	125	...	...	14	266
Newspapers, &c.	1	2	1	4	1	7	1	16	1	44	...	...	2	357	7	430
XI.—*Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.*—																
Coach and Wagon Building	10	27	1	4	7	42	3	41	2	46	...	...	...	...	23	160
Perambulators	1	3	1	4	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	14
Cycle and Motor Works	25	56	15	60	22	149	6	88	5	150	...	...	...	...	73	503
Saddlery, Harness, &c.	1	3	1	4	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	18
XII.—*Shipbuilding, &c.*—																
Docks and Slips ... Ship and Boat Building	3	6	...	...	2	12	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	35
XIII.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Bedding, Flock, Upholstery	...	...	3	12	2	10	3	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	60
Cabinet Making, Furniture	10	22	4	16	11	75	7	112	1	41	1	70	...	...	34	336
Picture Frames ... Window Blinds ... Basketmaking & Wickerwork ... Broommaking & Brushware	2	4	...	...	1	6	...	...	1	29	...	...	...	...	4	39
XIV.—*Drugs Chemicals.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c. ... Paints ... Essential Oils ...	6	13	...	...	2	18	...	...	1	38	...	...	...	...	9	69
Fertilizers	4	6	...	...	1	5	...	...	1	30	...	...	...	...	6	41
XVI.—*Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.*—																
Electro-plating, Jewellery	5	7	2	8	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	28
XVII.—*Heat, Light, & Power.*—																
Electricity	3	7	...	...	1	7	1	12	...	...	1	70	...	...	6	96
Gas Works ... Carbide Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	43	2	150	...	...	3	193
XVIII.—*Rubbergoods & Leatherware, n.e.i.*—																
Portmanteaux ... Rubber Goods	2	6	...	...	5	33	2	22	...	...	...	...	1	314	10	375
XIX.—*Miscellaneou , n.e.i.*—																
Flax Mills (included in Class I)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	210	476	112	448	316	2164	114	1628	57	1715	22	1469	14	4323	845	12,223

† Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also TABLE No. 3).

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured or Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Materials.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treating Raw Material, &c.*—											
Boiling-down and Tallow ..											
Sausage Skins											
Tanners and Fellmongers ..	12,068	10,479	52,353	42,747	4282	5324	64	20,138	243	—14,814	10·9
Bone and Fish Mills											
Flax Mills											
Chaff Cutting, &c.....	..	57,085	46,998	..	2701	44,297	223	32,147	162	12,150	4·4
II.—*Oils and Fats*—											
Soap and Candles..... (Included in Class XIV).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III.—*Stone, Clay, Glass*—											
Bricks Tiles, Pipes, Pottery ..	27,514	38,222	55,952	7572	11,202	37,178	302	26,994	219	10,184	8·9
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement	281,401	423,250	161,761	28,795	59,107	73,859	336	46,911	213	26,948	11·8
Glass, Ornamental Glass, &c.	4685	1976	12,347	4624	423	7300	261	4764	170	2536	8·7
Marble, Slate, Stone											
IV.—*Working in Wood*—											
Boxmaking, Cooperage	2400	430	7071	2727	77	4267	267	4227	264	40	10·6
Joinery, &c.	52,067	28,831	122,392	53,495	4602	64,295	255	52,430	208	11,865	11·3
Sawmills (Town)	8219	8559	16,926	..	1213	15,713	383	9425	230	6288	10·9
Sawmills (Forest)	48,797	183,608	453,962	193,518	21,035	239,409	256	195,535	209	43,874	8·6
Wood Wool	4689	5352	5339	881	888	3570	155	2882	125	688	7·1
Bark Mills	2900	1677	19,785	15,852	792	3141	286	1702	155	1439	7·3
Wood Turning, &c.	16,783	19,258	89,382	22,591	9567	57,224	314	25,558	140	31,666	11·7
V.—*Metal Works, Machinery, &c.*—											
Brass and Copper.....	6670	3478	20,832	3427	718	16,687	293	12,002	211	4685	12·0
Engineering, Boiler-making.	42,248	33,992	97,565	27,801	4882	64,882	307	48,316	229	16,566	11·7
Iron Works and Foundries ..											
Railway and Tramway Works.	13,860	92,117	126,530	15,892	8919	101,719	261	89,985	231	11,734	12·0
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	500,863	1,462,253	2,180,017	1,133,294	349,656	697,067	579	325,022	270	372,045	11·7
Tinsmithing	8387	3179	33,675	13,338	1024	19,313	339	12,256	215	7057	12·0
Wireworking											
Electric Apparatus	3712	927	13,057	4815	182	8060	260	5559	179	2501	12·0
VI.— *Food, Drink, &c.*—											
Bacon	17,539	6575	104,925	80,985	6948	16,992	414	8947	218	8045	12·0
Butter, Cheese, Milk	36,715	38,373	541,651	425,854	37,491	78,306	435	28,976	161	49,330	11·1
Meat and Fish Preserving ...	2717	2876	18,031	5715	2560	9720	572	3517	207	6203	9·7
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	298,654	91,965	538,099	257,941	91,073	189,085	216	147,103	168	41,982	11·8
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	59,715	42,910	374,391	315,479	7128	51,784	498	28,563	275	23,221	11·2
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Pickles ..	100,958	31,004	507,084	253,195	88,263	165,626	374	106,554	241	59,072	11·5
Fruit Drying.....	24,186	12,805	40,504	14,481	5527	20,496	190	11,568	107	8928	5·3
Cordials, Aërated Waters	16,408	15,529	39,475	11,106	3006	25,363	329	16,405	213	8958	11·1
Brewing											
Condiments &c											
Cider Making	147,688	171,324	175,767	42,385	64,922	68,460	489	38,733	277	29,727	11·9
Malting											
Ice Making and Freezing	70,368	28,194	28,838	825	6048	21,965	458	12,396	258	9569	11·0
VII.—*Clothing, Textile Fabrics*—											
Woollen and Tweed Mills	265,974	335,496	675,885	402,828	56,452	216,605	172	161,668	128	54,937	11·6
Knitting Factories	15,403	15,292	54,454	29,523	3591	21,340	162	14,951	113	6389	12·0
Boots and Shoes (making).....	13,690	6606	89,125	53,438	1938	33,749	226	27,863	187	5886	11·8
,, ,, (repairing)...	4015	1085	6540	1535	443	4562	228	2957	148	1605	12·0
Clothing, Tailoring	86,555	4896	140,313	55,883	2206	82,224	182	61,659	137	20,565	11·6
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	10,570	1073	15,803	6092	215	9496	122	7761	100	1735	10·5
Shirts, Ties, Scarfs, &c.....											
Dyeworks and Cleaning											
Furriers	17,320	10,437	42,516	22,586	1584	18,346	142	13,350	103	4996	9·7
Hats and Caps.....											
Sailmaking, Tents, &c.											
VIII.—*Books, Paper, Printing,*—											
Printing and Binding	31,658	40,772	111,217	25,369	2652	83,196	313	62,393	235	20,803	12·0
Newspapers, &c.	82,939	90,476	222,471	69,377	5242	147,852	344	110,220	256	37,632	12·0
XI.—*Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.*—											
Coach and Wagon Building ...	36,113	5185	55,959	16,586	1557	37,816	236	31,235	195	6581	12·0
Perambulators	2090	144	4012	935	44	3033	217	2587	185	446	12·0
Cycle and Motor Works	204,310	25,948	153,968	30,232	5529	118,207	239	92,162	187	26,045	11·8
Saddlery, Harness, &c.	5638	905	7206	3753	75	3378	188	2920	162	458	12·0
XII.—*Shipbuilding, &c.*—											
Docks and slips	6227	12,838	13,446	2085	285	11,076	316	8291	237	2785	12·0
Ship and Boat Building											

(*a*) For details see Table No. 11. (*b*) For details see Table No. 12.

(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit,

No. 10.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output.	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	(Value of Goods Manufactured or Work Done.)	Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker, Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker, Per Annum.	(Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
XIII.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Bedding, Flock, Upholstery..	6196	2624	29,372	15,040	632	13,700	228	9831	164	3869	12·0
Cabinetmaking, Furniture ...	41,398	19,489	111,176	41,111	2801	67,264	205	61,070	186	6194	11·7
Picture Frames.....											
Window Blinds											
Basketmaking & Wickerwork	3900	222	7675	3615	105	3955	104	4530	119	— 575	11·7
Broom-making & Brushware											
XIV.—*Drugs, Chemicals*—											
Chemicals and Drugs, &c.											
Paints	23,873	6997	64,026	35,682	5057	23,287	353	12,725	193	10,562	11·2
Essential Oils											
Fertilizers	51,716	43,887	133,693	79,482	14,045	40,166	1004	10,177	254	29,989	11·7
XVI.—*Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.*—											
Electroplating, Jewellery ...	24,755	1689	5787	381	159	5247	202	4549	175	698	11·4
XVII.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—											
Electricity	28,270	3,108,574	267,303	...	20,259	247,044	2574	25,697	268	221,347	12·0
Gas Works	80,481	231,478	192,318	49,940	40,899	101,479	526	49,741	258	51,738	12·0
Carbide Works											
XVIII.—*Rubber goods and Leatherware, n.e.i.*—											
Portmanteaux.....	141,557	164,604	271,478	87,901	25,476	158,101	651	57,101	235	101,000	7·8
Rubber Goods											
XIX.—*Miscellaneous, n.e.i.*—											
Flax Mills (included in Class I.).....	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,996,859	6,946,945	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	2,154,053	199	1,408,172	10·6

(*a*) For details see Table No. 11.
(*b*) For details see Table No. 12.
(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 11.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries* (*a*).

(See also Table No. 4).

Industry.	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c,	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (Not as Power).	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Tools Replaced and Repair to Plant.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—*Treating Raw Materials, &c.*										
Boiling-down and Tallow ...										
Sausage Skins										
Tanners and Fellmongers ...	798	330	...	542	574	29	52	1197	760	1007
Bone and Fish Mills										
Flax Mills										
Chaff-cutting	...	42	178	283	...	...	...	1789	409	2636
II.—*Oils and Fats.*										
Soap and Candles ..... (Included in Class XIV.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III.—*Stone, Clay, Glass.*										
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery...	13	4021	39	3172	1292	21	20	1477	1147	1791
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement	16,572	22,533	...	692	7462	...	16	5817	6015	13,077
Glass, Ornamental Glass, &c.	17	3	...	20	78	1	...	253	51	145
Marble, Slate, Stone										
IV.—*Working in Wood.*										
Boxmaking, Cooperage.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	75	...	...
Joinery, &c.....	22	...	50	298	1969	68	19	1144	1032	2141
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	...	10	142	8	10	194	849	375
Sawmills (Forest)	...	169	3785	441	44	...	18	8518	8060	11,145
Wood Wool.....	176	...	...	35	446	3	3	155	70	345
Bark Mills	559	...	...	...	133	3	12	38	47	125
Wood-turning, &c.....	5434	...	...	56	2299	75	5	1017	681	1588

(*a*) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 10 for total amounts, which, however, do not include depreciations shown herein.

No. 11.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries* (*a*)—continued.

Industry.	Wrappers Containers, Labels, &c.	Fuel Used.			Electric Power Used.	Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Other Stores, &c., Used.	Tools Replaced & Repairs to Plant.	Depreciation.
		Coal.	Oil.	Other.						
V.—*Metal Works, Machinery, &c.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Brass and Copper	...	54	...	77	118	12	...	266	191	265
Engineering, Boilermaking Ironworks and Foundries	27	704	...	1101	1018	85	23	738	1186	1701
Railway & Tramway Works	...	2042	91	...	2610	754	85	243	3094	90
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	...	33,080	2	21,501	112,779	1709	4576	126,567	49,442	141,106
Tinsmithing Wireworking	...	179	...	18	87	133	...	526	81	283
Electric Apparatus	3	...	...	...	75	18	...	50	36	107
VI.—*Food and Drink, &c.*										
Bacon	1027	186	114	622	184	83	16	4320	396	850
Butter, Cheese, Milk	19,449	638	471	2581	654	148	448	10,247	2855	4395
Meat and Fish Preserving	991	...	593	11	...	40	52	760	113	235
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	58,953	3934	104	5044	3655	494	431	7549	10,909	24,467
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	776	10	251	661	3161	8	1	1011	1249	5893
Jam Pulp, Canning, Pickles	77,447	1045	...	5157	2965	165	449	298	737	919
Fruit Drying	2112	220	3	1341	410	66	13	875	487	477
Cordials, Aerated Waters	1098	88	8	45	122	10	28	1279	328	1495
Brewing Condiments Cider Making Malting	30,906	1582	...	3038	2177	806	418	22,593	3402	7813
Icemaking and Freezing	25	71	470	31	2589	49	86	1207	1520	1606
VII.—*Clothing & Textile Fabrics.*										
Woollen and Tweed Mills	10,630	10,931	8	152	7341	1696	938	20,324	4432	26,852
Knitting Factories	758	533	...	142	219	178	86	1524	151	1737
Boots and Shoes (making)	717	58	...	11	475	21	...	175	481	867
" " (repairing)	...	...	...	...	27	14	...	375	27	53
Clothing, Tailoring	417	12	...	60	388	502	...	699	128	275
Dressmaking and Millinery	44	...	...	...	71	52	...	24	24	109
Shirts, Ties, Scarfs, &c. Dyeworks and Cleaning Furriers Hats and Caps Sailmaking, Tents, &c.	418	169	4	196	281	72	29	248	167	1115
VIII.—*Books, Paper, Printing*										
Printing and Binding	38	2	1	130	659	454	36	924	408	2525
Newspapers, &c.	187	117	16	744	1598	1091	5	120	1364	9823
IX.—*Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.*										
Coach and Wagon Building	...	246	20	240	273	70	5	392	311	1035
Perambulators	7	...	...	7	10	...	...	3	17	23
Cycle and Motor Works	4	11	271	234	1577	518	114	1869	931	2927
Saddlery, Harness, &c.	...	...	...	...	24	20	...	13	18	89
XII.—*Shipbuilding, &c.*										
Docks and Slips Ship and Boat Building	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	215	200
XIII.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*										
Bedding, Flock, Upholstery	44	...	...	...	161	17	...	33	377	176
Cabinetmaking, Furniture	85	...	2	36	1089	200	...	701	688	1750
Picture Frames Window Blinds Basket-making & Wickerwork Broom-making & Brushware	8	5	...	31	17	9	...	32	3	26
XVI.—*Drugs and Chemicals*										
Chemicals, Drugs, &c. Paints Essential Oils	3042	452	27	16	102	14	34	1083	287	930
Fertilizers	12,035	321	...	...	637	17	46	560	429	2863
XVI.—*Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.*										
Electro-plating, Jewellery	1	8	...	23	37	53	...	...	37	73
XVII.—*Heat, Light, & Power.*										
Electricity	...	35	...	300	...	...	...	2978	16,946	41,674
Gas Works Carbide Works	10,685	4015	50	5318	11,599	1196	347	4552	3137	15,213
XVIII.—*Rubber Goods & Leatherware, n.e.i.*										
Portmanteaux Rubber Goods	2986	5522	82	323	4813	905	10	4102	6733	20,537
XIX.—*Miscellaneous, n. e. i.*—										
Flax Mills (incl. in Class 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	258,511	93,368	6640	54,740	178,513	11,887	8431	240,934	132,458	356,949

(*a*) See Column "Other Costs" in Table No. 10 for total amounts, which, however, do not include depreciation shown herein.

No. 12.—*SALARIES and Wages paid in Industries.* (*b*)

(See also Table No. 6.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—										Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		"All Other Workers."		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I. *Treating Raw Materials, &c.*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Boiling-down and Tallow.. Sausage Skins ..... Tanners and Fellmongers.. Bone and Fish Mills..... Flax Mills	1000	..	3059	..	980	250	14,849	..	19,888	250	212	..	257	125
Chaff Cutting, &c.....	3567	..	273	..	..	..	28,307	..	32,147	..	158	..	162	..
II. *Oils and Fats*— Soap and Candles ..... (Included in Class XIV.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. *Stone, Clay, Glass*— Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	950	..	3887	..	1128	223	20,806	..	26,771	223	202	..	221	111
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement	350	..	5090	..	2329	250	38,892	..	46,661	250	197	..	214	125
Glass, Ornamental Glass, &c. Marble, Slate, Stone	460	..	819	..	..	84	3401	..	4680	84	162	..	173	84
IV. *Working in Wood*— Box-making, Cooperage	..	..	420	..	..	..	3807	..	4227	..	254	..	264	..
Joinery, &c.....	2857	..	5127	..	3606	362	40,478	..	52,068	362	197	..	210	91
Sawmills (Town)	1224	..	898	..	465	123	6715	..	9302	123	217	..	239	62
Sawmills (Forest)	21,455	..	12,451	..	3115	190	158,324	..	195,345	190	200	..	210	95
Wood Wool	240	..	758	..	..	..	1884	..	2882	..	105	..	125	..
Bark Mills	..	..	355	..	363	..	984	..	1702	..	109	..	155	..
Wood Turning, &c.....	774	..	1792	..	1301	138	19,179	2374	23,046	2512	142	57	166	58
V. *Metal Works, Machinery, &c.*— Brass and Copper	4005	..	338	..	273	157	7229	..	11,845	157	172	..	211	157
Engineering, Boiler-making Iron Works and Foundries	2588	..	6951	..	2750	802	35,225	..	47,514	802	207	..	232	134
Railway and Tramway Works	..	..	4665	..	958	..	84,362	..	89,985	..	227	..	231	..
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction.....	..	..	10,047	..	73,503	2603	237,951	918	321,501	3521	250	92	273	135
Tinsmithing .... Wireworking	660	..	1536	..	741	430	8889	..	11,826	430	207	..	215	215
Electric Apparatus	994	..	652	..	74	..	3839	..	5559	..	160	..	179	..
VI. *Food, Drink, &c.*— Bacon	1016	..	1068	..	542	252	5974	95	8600	347	206	95	226	116
Butter, Cheese, Milk	1089	20	9251	..	2281	987	14,591	757	27,212	1764	131	58	178	65
Meat and Fish Preserving .	400	..	371	..	..	..	2716	30	3487	30	194	30	218	30
Bread, Biscuits, and Confectionery	12,226	436	11,988	752	10,834	6537	85,017	19,313	120,065	27,038	178	85	199	98
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	2820	..	1141	..	6228	608	17,766	..	27,955	608	234	..	280	154
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Pickles.	..	..	9996	220	7480	1248	80,032	7578	97,508	9046	277	110	270	110
Fruit Drying	872	..	1004	..	205	..	6447	3040	8528	3040	117	69	133	69
Cordials, Aërated Waters	1341	200	1301	..	1056	..	12,507	..	16,205	200	205	..	213	200
Brewing .... Condiments, &c. ..... Cider making .... Malting.....	200	..	7895	..	5723	1251	23,132	532	36,950	1783	251	88	296	119
Ice-making and Freezing....	816	..	1918	..	296	..	9310	56	12,340	56	245	56	263	56
VII. *Clothing, Textile Fabrics*— Woollen and Tweed Mills....	1794	..	7813	..	6075	2492	73,944	69,550	89,626	72,042	186	87	203	88
Knitting Factories	1200	200	1512	336	..	490	2453	8760	5165	9786	144	83	235	89
Boots and Shoes (making)...	1162	..	2172	175	645	516	18,661	4532	22,640	5223	230	89	241	95
,, ,, (repairing) .	570	..	293	..	..	..	2094	..	2957	..	131	..	148	..
Clothing, Tailoring	7011	..	3634	364	2276	802	20,096	27,476	33,017	28,642	188	95	214	96
Dressmaking and Millinery..	520	530	..	997	..	..	..	5714	520	7241	..	83	520	94
Shirts, Ties, Scarfs, &c. .. Dyeworks and Cleaning .. Furriers	1647	76	805	175	199	75	3857	6516	6508	6842	168	69	210	70
Hats and Caps..... .... Sailmaking, Tents, &c.....														
VIII. *Books, Paper, Printing*— Printing and Binding ...	7356	279	5940	..	4267	1172	37,805	5574	55,368	7025	247	128	274	110
Newspapers, &c.	1328	..	19,483	..	10,512	4406	69,656	4835	100,979	9241	274	97	290	113
XI. *Vehicles, Saddlery, &c.*— Coach and Wagon Building..	8107	..	1149	..	368	262	21,349	..	30,973	262	178	..	197	88
Perambulators	500	..	..	..	..	80	2007	..	2507	80	182	..	192	80
Cycle and Motor Works	13,032	..	9573	..	4637	3942	60,926	52	88,168	3994	173	52	193	105
Saddlery, Harness, &c.	300	..	390	..	..	78	1982	170	2672	248	180	57	191	62
XII. *Ship Building, &c.*— Docks and Slips ..... Ship and Boat Building...	1546	..	200	..	235	..	6310	..	8291	..	234	..	237	..

(*b*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 10 for total amounts.

No. 12.—*SALARIES and Wages paid in Industries* (*b*)—continued

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—										Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants, Clerks, and Salesmen.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
XIII.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—														
Bedding, Flock, Upholstery	456	52	631	177	75	..	7094	1346	8256	1575	173	122	176	121
Cabinetmaking, Furniture	11,509	..	1308	..	1343	406	46,348	156	60,508	562	170	156	188	94
Picture Frames, Window Blinds, Basketmaking & Wickerwork, Broommaking and Brushware	396	..	728	..	..	220	2829	357	3953	577	101	89	120	115
XIV.—*Drugs, Chemicals.*—														
Chemicals and Drugs, &c., Paints, Essential Oils	618	..	1853	..	2938	564	5937	815	11,346	1379	175	74	222	92
Fertilizers	..	..	..	..	2400	156	7621	..	10,021	156	246	..	257	156
XVI.—*Timepieces, Jewellery, &c.*—														
Electroplating, Jewellery	595	..	..	..	..	..	3912	42	4507	42	170	42	180	42
XVII.—*Heat, Light, & Power.*—														
Electricity	..	..	5529	..	1500	360	18,068	240	25,097	600	251	120	276	120
Gas Works	..	..	4459	..	3354	100	41,828	..	49,641	100	249	..	259	100
XVIII.—*Rubber Goods & Leatherware, n.e.i.*—														
Portmanteaux, Rubber Goods	2549	..	8714	..	3668	1814	38,692	1664	53,623	3478	217	76	257	102
XIX.—*Miscellaneous, n.e.i.*—														
Flax Mills (included in Class I)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	124,100	1793	181,237	3196	170,723	34,430	1,466,082	172,492	1,942,142	211,911	208	87	227	93

(*b*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 10 for total amounts.

No. 13.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1929-30.

(For Comparison of 1913, 1921, and last Four years see Tables 13–29 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average ** Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured or Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	3	173	75	17,644	33,563	2797	42,782	6422	11,718	9395
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	11	510	123	26,994	7572	11,202	55,952	37,178	27,514	38,222
Sawmills	193	3466	975	204,960	193,518	22,248	470,888	255,122	57,016	192,167
Joinery, Woodturning, Furniture	81	1569	778	143,285	119,924	17,047	330,021	193,050	112,648	68,008
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	13	315	211	48,316	27,801	4882	97,565	64,882	42,248	33,992
Railway and Tramway Works	6	425	389	89,985	15,892	8919	126,530	101,719	13,860	92,117
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	5	40,400	1203	325,022	1,133,294	349,656	2,180,017	697,067	500,863	1,462,253
Butter, Cheese, Milk	34	418	180	28,976	425,854	37,491	541,651	78,306	36,715	38,373
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	9	527	104	28,563	315,479	7128	374,391	51,784	59,715	42,910
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	20	1364	551	118,122	267,676	93,790	547,588	186,122	125,144	43,809
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	23	819	217	55,138	53,491	67,928	215,242	93,823	164,096	186,853
Woollen, Tweed, and Knitting	9	2006	1391	176,619	432,351	60,043	730,339	237,945	281,377	350,788
Boots and Shoes	12	74	169	30,820	54,973	2381	95,665	38,311	17,705	7691
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	52	36	529	69,420	61,975	2421	156,116	91,720	97,125	5969
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	21	485	696	172,613	94,746	7894	333,688	231,048	114,597	131,248
Cycle and Motor Works	73	282	494	92,162	30,232	5529	153,968	118,207	204,310	25,948
Electricity	6	77,250	96	25,697	..	20,259	267,303	247,044	28,270	3,108,574
All other Establishments	274	12,409	2639	499,717	744,404	263,867	1,840,746	832,475	1,101,938	1,108,628
Totals	845	*142,528	10,820	2,154,053	4,012,745	985,482	8,560,452	3,562,225	2,996,859	6,946,945

* Including 57,390 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of *electric* power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 85,138.

** Average for *whole* year.

No. 14.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7. †	1927-8.†	1928-9. †	1929-30.†
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	7	4	5	3	5	3
Horsepower used..... H.P.	87	158	148	197	241	173
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	90	81	66	77	105	75
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	10,060	17,863	13,138	18,293	20,653	17,644
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	68,969	74,918	30,053	35,380	47,389	33,563
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	*n*	2564	2095	3008	2797
Value of Output..... £	90,104	104,002	49,683	59,274	81,026	42,782
*Value of Production ..... £	*n*	*n*	17,066	21,799	78,018	6422
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	10,061	12,584	14,983	11,287	15,350	11,718
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	10,222	8595	13,278	8396	12,073	9395
Hides treated ..... No.	28,969	28,810	18,914	19,072	26,791	16,157
Skins treated ..... No.	29,378	99,731	6000	—	137,004	1639
Leather produced ..... lbs.	926,328	490,979	433,541	450,000	703,000	521,218
Leather produced ..... £	66,241	50,243	34,600	45,200	56,600	28,764
Wool, Basils, &c., produced..... £	23,863	53,759	15,083	14,074	24,426	14,018

† Includes Bone and Fish Mills.

No. 15.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	9	12	10	9	10	11
Horsepower used..... H.P.	191	454	483	389	468	510
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	141	217	154	127	129	123
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	17,088	43,865	30,986	22,815	25,227	26,994
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	2806	13,239	6768	6512	7111	7572
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	15,488	9178	11,830	11,202
Value of Output ..... £	37,210	77,703	65,511	51,371	55,023	55,952
*Value of Production ..... £	*n*	*n*	43,255	35,681	36,082	37,178
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	21,370	31,138	29,505	25,638	27,977	27,514
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	12,868	28,510	39,576	30,419	37,833	38,222
Bricks made ..... No.	12,078,321	12,885,336	9,031,269	5,668,390	6,980,585	6,544,708
Bricks made ..... £	26,421	43,337	35,320	21,977	27,358	27,753
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made ..... £	10,789	34,366	30,191	29,394	27,665	28,199

No. 16.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	122	136	179	174	158	193
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2413	2308	3089	2882	2713	3466
‡Average Number of Workers ..... No.	1479	1325	1350	(*b*) 948	(*b*) 792	(*b*) 975
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	149,612	304,984	288,427	189,732	152,433	204,960
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	130,281	93,870	76,128	174,327	149,909	193,518
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	*n*	24,602	18,008	17,304	22,248
Value of Output ..... £	325,267	476,782	(*a*)470,220	(*a*) 449,161	(*a*) 379,182	(*a*) 470,888
*Value of Production ..... £	*n*	*n*	369,490	256,826	211,969	255,122
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	61,653	54,823	41,824	42,252	41,945	57,016
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	176,682	222,731	192,192	166,809	157,647	192,167
Timber sawn:—						
Blackwood ..... super ft.	*n*	*n*	4,014,952	3,000,093	3,748,550	3,458,943
Blackwood ..... £	*n*	*n*	74,066	49,157	46,663	46,052
Hardwood (including case material). ... super ft.	*n*	*n*	45,180,717	48,594,207	40,472,910	43,322,492
Hardwood (including case material). ..... £	*n*	*n*	350,474	362,115	286,572	304,993
All timber ..... super ft.	60,780,149	56,674,181	52,057,706	53,174,423	46,195,185	60,037,967
All timber ..... £	325,267	476,782	459,948	434,974	359,547	453,962

(*a*) Including Value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.)

No. 17.—*JOINERY, Wood-turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	49	57	68	73	77	81
Horsepower used..... H.P.	315	768	1643	1863	2055	1569
‡Average Number of Workers..... No.	508	650	690	808	868	778
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	49,475	114,652	119,317	139,143	145,611	143,285
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	42,837	95,827	96,887	109,899	111,737	119,924
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	*n*	12,384	17,521	19,337	17,047
Value of Output ..... £	108,155	248,247	274,588	320,098	323,560	330,021
*Value of Production ..... £	*n*	*n*	165,317	192,678	192,486	193,059
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	46,834	65,943	118,214	123,275	127,636	112,648
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	16,650	31,449	74,280	75,168	81,382	68,008

* Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available. ‡ Average for whole Year.

No. 18.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	23	17	15	14	13
Horsepower used .....H.P.	353	371	445	323	317	315
†Average Number of Workers ....No.	508	446	362	252	238	211
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	59,863	94,750	81,606	57,727	57,663	48,316
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	44,285	60,061	45,713	29,263	27,266	27,801
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	7748	5586	5722	4882
Value of Output .....£	124,200	191,504	152,502	107,379	97,616	97,565
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	99,041	72,530	64,628	64,882
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	40 751	41,815	40,580	38,717	38,466	42,248
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	52,169	52,208	46,945	39,864	38,665	33,992

No. 19.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	7	6	6	6	6
Horsepower used .....H.P.	122	216	349	395	437	425
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	295	373	339	361	356	389
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	41,384	89,466	81,560	86,189	85,817	89,985
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	20,905	36,562	22,122	19,220	17,612	15,892
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	8526	8725	9455	8919
Value of Output .....£	66,952	142,391	123,208	122,258	124,228	126,530
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	92,560	94,313	97,161	101,719
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	*n*	9450	9450	9450	13,860
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	79,010	90,248	91,297	92,398	92,047	92,117

No. 20.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	3	3	5	5
Horsepower used .....H.P.	3682	14,124	37,004	37,163	38,593	40,400
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	1060	444	1117	1263	1178	1203
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	152,421	102,864	333,213	348,253	309,847	325,022
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	714,242	475,167	1,270,009	1,095,413	1,226,763	1,133,294
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	329,494	286,957	355,641	349,656
Value of Output .....£	1,071,053	754,463	2,440,497	2,072,063	2,351,734	2,180,017
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	840,994	689,693	769,330	697,067
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	36,066	113,041	380,C80	342,020	443,097	500,863
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	216,629	996,906	1,340,436	1,219,248	1,314,264	1,462,253
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	*n*	6860	5636	7061	7803
Copper extracted ..... £	*n*	*n*	350,920	269,331	380,278	591,344
Tin „ ..... tons	*n*	*n*	886	845	800	300
Tin „ ..... £	*n*	*n*	230,600	177,400	174,400	60,000
Zinc „ ..... tons	*n*	*n*	48,605	49,117	64,335	60,822
Zinc „ ..... £	*n*	*n*	1,547,972	1,312,843	1,414,542	1,183,773

No. 21.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	25	33	36	34	31	34
Horsepower used .....H.P.	173	265	370	399	369	418
†Average Number of Workers .... No.	74	102	131	124	131	180
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	8054	17,825	24,692	24,426	25,670	28,976
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	117,884	356,720	250,996	272,199	389,167	425,854
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	17,116	17,577	21,447	37,491
Value of Output ..... £	142,959	391,508	344,828	367,639	479,338	541,651
*Value of Production ..... £	*n*	*n*	76,716	77,863	68,724	78,306
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	18,274	25,883	41,626	41,657	33,761	36,715
„ „ Plant and Machinery... £	17,701	27,613	37,027	38,283	32,380	38,373
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	6,324,462	8,354,621	9,984,269	10,544,856	12,637,944	13,377,218
Milk used for Butter making ..... £	*n*	*n*	232,524	254,819	356,139	383,675
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	446,908	728,648	733,914	715,889	698,550	747,277
Milk used for Cheese making ..... £	*n*	*n*	18,472	17,073	18,282	20,541
Butter made ..... lbs.	2,754,855	3,476,277	4,268,936	4,455,310	5,385,012	6,439,992
Butter made ..... £	133,710	360,856	316,183	337,043	447,889	498,118
Cheese made ..... lbs.	442,897	723,599	739,812	721,664	680,925	761,583
Cheese made ..... £	9214	30,472	28,465	27,324	27,036	31,107

* Output less Costs (other than Labour). † Average for *whole* year. *n* Not available.

No. 22.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working.....No.	17	11	10	10	10	9
Horsepower used .....H.P.	744	521	525	534	530	527
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	95	116	104	104	99	104
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	13,953	27,449	29,190	26,458	27,278	28,563
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	190,630	472,409	370,166	335,989	329,730	315,479
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	5,769	11,251	10,424	7,128
Value of Output .....£	231,532	537,771	436,496	401,600	393,525	374,391
*Value of Production .....£	*n*	*n*	60,561	54,360	53,371	51,784
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	44,000	27,750	60,350	60,255	59,980	59,715
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	27,685	30,525	54,377	51,599	48,632	42,910
Wheat used..... Bushels	910,390	1,007,139	1,099,954	1,062,651	1,049,633	983,697
£	*n*	*n*	324,257	291,970	273,520	260,667
Oats used ..... Bushels	*n*	209,455	195,185	196,460	231,869	249,494
£	*n*	*n*	37,120	34,182	45,888	45,445
Flour made ..... Tons	18,545	20,613	22,861	21,675	21,277	19,899
£	168,059	372,869	303,609	274,973	265,230	239,476
Pollard made ..... Tons	2,477	3,375	3,064	5,164	4,849	2,998
£	13,927	28,202	25,011	39,623	36,143	24,808
Bran made..... Tons	5,592	6,494	6,415	4,487	4,554	5,887
£	27,964	47,123	49,987	31,870	29,397	47,920
Oatmeal made..... Tons	465	1,524	1,429	1,362	1,554	1,863
£	*n*	29,965	33,796	33,598	39,359	44,192

No. 23.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working.....No.	18	24	21	20	18	20
Horsepower used .....H.P.	481	764	1,244	1,429	1,445	1,364
†Average Number of Workers .....No.	578	628	576	700	499	551
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	46,934	88,227	118,508	124,792	106,404	118,122
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	227,736	287,176	396,700	348,170	318,409	267,676
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	95,530	116,675	78,156	93,790
Value of Output.....£	312,692	511,386	667,500	709,821	608,106	547,588
*Value of Production.....£	*n*	*n*	175,270	244,976	211,541	186,122
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	56,125	111,099	126,057	121,336	122,761	125,144
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	21,430	58,195	44,119	45,771	43,815	43,809
Currants used..... lbs.	*n*	*n*	2,678,861	2,848,891	1,922,276	773,312
£	*n*	*n*	39,960	38,369	24,132	6,531
Raspberries used..... lbs.	*n*	*n*	5,348,555	4,528,344	5,618,129	4,988,258
£	*n*	*n*	74,410	64,401	76,089	47,766
Other small fruit used..... lbs.	*n*	*n*	3,365,068	2,463,370	3,177,542	2,123,784
£	*n*	*n*	35,605	26,996	39,953	23,294
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... cwt.	*n*	*n*	176,184	276,912	174,274	232,350
£	*n*	*n*	68,447	90,776	61,018	69,162
Sugar used..... cwt.	*n*	*n*	96,100	83,580	81,016	70,867
£	*n*	*n*	177,078	127,071	115,969	111,364
QUANTITIES OF :—	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Jams and Jellies produced	16,672,464	10,264,352	14,991,088	13,900,096	11,832,128	12,144,608
Pulp.....	4,721,024	8,816,416	11,253,984	11,630,080	10,915,968	6,953,652
Canned Fruit (in liquid)	2,926,374	956,137	2,861,619	7,547,244	6,747,094	4,490,565
Dried Fruit.....	337,360	777,724	875,140	1,443,014	661,479	1,156,191
Dried Vegetables	...	2,280	39,688	...	*n*	16,508
Totals	24,657,222	20,816,909	30,021,519	34,520,434	30,156,669	24,761,524
VALUES OF :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Jams and Jellies produced	217,336	305,832	405,467	373,811	318,964	267,922
Pulp.....	49,111	155,420	146,167	149,150	133,528	88,327
Canned Fruit (in liquid)	31,914	19,755	76,226	137,725	121,627	144,109
Dried Fruit	10,925	22,809	34,242	44,694	27,139	37,037
Dried Vegetables	...	123	1,317	...	*n*	1,598
Totals	309,286	503,939	663,419	705,380	601,258	538,933
AVERAGE PRICES PER LB. OF :—	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*
Jams and Jellies produced	3·13	7·15	6·49	6·45	6·75	5·29
Pulp	2·50	4·23	3·12	3·08	3·06	3·05
Canned Fruit (in liquid)	2·62	4·96	6·39	4·38	4·51	7·70
Dried Fruit	7·77	7·04	9·39	7·43	9·84	7·69
Dried Vegetables	...	12·94	7·96	...	*n*	23·23
Average	3·01	5·81	5·30	4·90	4·98	5·22
PER CENT TO TOTAL OF :—	%	%	%	%	%	%
Jams and Jellies produced	67·62	60·69	49·94	40·27	39·24	49·05
Pulp	19·15	30·84	37·49	33·69	36·19	28·08
Canned Fruit (in liquid)	11·87	3·92	9·53	21·86	22·38	18·13
Dried Fruit	1·36	4·52	2·91	4·18	2·19	4·67
Dried Vegetables	...	·03	·13	...	*n*	0·7
Totals	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

*Output less Costs (other than Labour). †Average for *whole* year. *n* Not available.

No. 24—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.*

		1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working	No.	27	24	20	21	24	23
Horsepower used	H.P.	195	290	361	886	896	819
†Average Number of Workers	No.	259	236	174	252	248	217
Salaries and Wages paid	£	32,233	51,447	41,513	62,890	60,523	55,138
Cost of Raw Material used	£	61,398	95,262	48,533	63,419	58,070	53,491
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	38,907	47,431	66,250	67,928
Value of Output	£	162,891	287,724	195,137	231,197	240,431	215,242
* Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	107,697	120,347	116,111	93,823
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	*n*	86,696	75,822	140,192	165,899	164,096
" " Plant and Machinery	£	53,434	67,916	98,420	171,104	190,063	186,853
Malt used	bush.	63,335	68,750	37,770	50,322	45,698	44,784
	£	*n*	*n*	11,820	18,539	16,312	15,058
Hops used	lbs.	101,513	103,630	61,477	76,333	57,987	40,864
	£	*n*	*n*	7444	7545	5706	3982
Sugar used	cwt.	(*a*) 9294	(*a*) 6850	7504	8337	7833	7055
	£	*n*	*n*	13,688	15,581	14,863	12,991
Beer made	gals.	1,852,794	1,468,473	941,438	1,192,647	1,189,220	1,151,262
	£	108,080	194,693	132,607	157,703	158,397	138,914
Stout made	gals.	50,689	82,285	30,780	37,548	53,900	57,796
	£	3682	17,716	4700	9433	10,638	14,210
Aerated Waters made	doz.	262,333	303,665	314,995	341,442	276,199	325,904
	£	22,430	30,866	33,030	36,910	30,098	29,658

(*a*) Breweries only.

No. 25—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

		1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working	No.	4	4	9	9	8	9
Horsepower used	H.P.	181	337	1710	1938	1698	2006
†Average Number of Workers	No.	227	240	1043	1283	1253	1391
Salaries and Wages paid	£	15,272	46,173	129,539	152,025	153,933	176,619
Cost of Raw Material used	£	19,310	35,680	304,093	339,339	412,038	432,351
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	41,274	50,045	50,562	60,043
Value of Output	£	44,593	112,723	580,151	689,806	701,828	730,339
* Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	234,784	300,422	239,228	237,945
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	20,850	27,300	262,412	281,281	264,790	281,377
" " Plant and Machinery	£	38,650	64,000	331,526	361,228	322,779	350,788
Wool used (Scoured Weight)	lbs.	552,550	521,853	2,327,704	2,200,349	2,931,431	3,414,929
	£	*n*	*n*	227,960	272,958	348,271	345,504
Cotton used	lbs.	..	1000	52,207	39,333	44,507	45,091
	£	..	*n*	4240	2719	2581	3115
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made	yds.	276,705	344,544	1,408,114	1,469,069	1,129,474	972,358
	£	19,217	59,389	179,982	188,516	131,985	126,048
Blankets and Rugs made	No.	56,358	50,595	82,941	70,171	73,950	97,619
	£	21,426	36,034	47,642	45,787	47,342	58,498
Other Products	£	3950	17,300	352,527	455,503	522,501	498,817

No. 26—*BOOT and Shoe Factories.*

		1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments working	No.	11	14	13	13	13	12
Horsepower used	H.P.	53	79	82	82	90	74
†Average Number of Workers	No.	217	279	257	216	214	169
Salaries and Wages paid	£	18,310	33,438	36,201	36,010	32,074	30,820
Cost of Raw Material used	£	32,759	55,447	51,307	49,997	56,210	54,973
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	1987	2010	1241	2381
Value of Output	£	55,778	112,842	100,379	100,171	102,021	95,665
* Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	47,085	48,164	44,570	38,311
Capital Value of Land and Buildings	£	15,195	18,748	17,540	17,495	17,665	17,705
" " Plant and Machinery	£	9752	9288	8509	8492	7992	7691
Leather used for New Work	lbs.	*n*	325,535 lbs.	40,290	285,358	182,854	153,445
	£	*n*		46,908	43,416	51,952	46,844
Leather used for Repairs	lbs.	*n*		9747	9610	8740	9153
	£	*n*		1325	1547	1544	1359
Boots and Shoes made	pairs	160,355	163,989	151,925	145,589	139,296	120,092
	£	53,105	103,512	93,326	92,392	95,225	88,247
Slippers and Clogs made	pairs	400	1156	2994	2560	2135	2750
	£	50	389	1199	1063	760	985
Uppers made	pairs	1806	6053	2596	2350	2650	2840
	£	685	1708	796	816	845	880

* Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available. † Average for *whole* year.

No. 27.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

		1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	67	72	57	52	52	52
Horsepower used	H.P.	12	29	30	31	31	36
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	1111	975	716	710	615	529
Salaries and Wages paid	£	68,932	99,830	82,411	84,895	79,482	69,420
Cost of Raw Material used	£	69,045	132,310	73,644	71,872	64,780	61,975
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	1973	2105	1652	2421
Value of Output	£	160,689	267,152	188,425	181,051	166,528	156,116
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	112,808	107,074	100,096	91,720
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	73,800	106,169	98,282	87,847	92,507	97,125
" " Plant & Machinery	£	3552	5128	6920	6529	6158	5969

No. 28.—*NEWSPAPERS and Printing, Binding, &c.*

		1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	25	21	22	21	21
Horsepower used	H.P.	195	253	336	372	361	485
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	743	859	685	692	682	696
Salaries and Wages paid	£	91,389	162,765	167,188	168,328	172,548	172,613
Cost of Raw Material used	£	45,897	145,359	87,113	91,650	95,814	94,746
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	8955	7503	7173	7894
Value of Output	£	179,185	376,271	312,951	318,533	327,661	333,688
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	216,883	219,380	224,674	231,048
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	46,704	64,610	94,730	109,673	111,304	114,597
" " Plant & Machinery	£	66,420	77,838	121,224	132,414	125,944	131,248

No. 29.—*CYCLE and Motor Works.*

		1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	21	34	62	60	65	73
Horsepower used	H.P.	49	117	237	229	233	282
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	147	238	455	505	486	494
Salaries and Wages paid	£	14,704	42,637	81,966	100,724	84,886	92,162
Cost of Raw Material used	£	11,782	13,335	28,809	28,725	32,259	30,232
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	3375	3373	4374	5529
Value of Output	£	32,127	63,700	141,631	164,933	146,970	153,968
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	109,447	132,835	110,337	118,207
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	27,010	72,142	156,846	163,409	172,822	204,310
" " Plant & Machinery	£	5371	17,267	26,855	25,503	24,476	25,948

No. 30.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	13	15	9	10	6	6
†Horsepower used	H.P.	7628	21,263	71,195	74,235	77,440	77,250
‡Average Number of Workers	No.	212	216	133	135	95	96
Salaries and Wages paid	£	26,910	51,519	34,023	33,940	25,691	25,697
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	5501	11,636	11,609	20,259
Value of Output	£	142,140	174,543	227,570	242,767	258,878	267,303
*Value of Production	£	*n*	*n*	222,069	231,131	247,269	247,044
Capital Value of Land & Buildings	£	9375	*n*	27,100	32,920	28,270	28,270
" " Plant & Machinery	£	211,393	804,359	3,006,111	3,055,695	3,043,063	3,108,574
Fuel used—							
Coal	tons	18,843	2858	...	100	100	24
	£	*n*	*n*	...	199	177	35
Oil	gals.	8960	*n*	16,800	23,790	...	...
	£	*n*	*n*	849	1032	...	...
Other	tons	29,151	5004	2170	1487	540	600
	£	*n*	*n*	1384	1030	280	300
Electricity for Light	B.T. Units	2,503,916	4,266,063	6,588,000	10,507,000	9,899,783	10,430,749
	£	36,306	78,221	73,300	77,737	77,717	92,041
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	8,048,675	53,586,816	287,752,000	301,246,000	283,915,228	330,034,998
	£	64,153	89,342	142,443	162,289	178,516	173,123

† The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*. In 1913 and 1921 the figure given is not reliable.

* Output less Costs (other than Labour.)

n Not available.

‡ Average for whole year.

No. 31.—*PRINCIPAL Raw Materials Used and Articles Produced in certain Industries*, 1929-30.

Industry.	Principal Raw Materials Used.		Principal Articles Produced.			
			Nature.	Quantity.		Value.
						£
Bone Mills, &c.	Bones, tons	260	Bone dust	tons	112	924
	Fish Offal, tons	...	Fish manure	tons	...	...
	...	...	Tallow	cwts.	3680	5120
Tanneries, &c.	Skins, No.	1639	Basils	No.	600	50
	Hides, No.	16,157	Leather	lbs.	521,218	28,764
	Bark, tons	140	Wool, greasy	lbs.	...	...
			Hay chaff	tons	67,844	...
Chaffcutting	...	...	Straw chaff	tons	3660	...
			Pressed hay	tons	969	...
			Pressed straw	tons	10,085	...
			Bricks	No.	6,544,708	27,755
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, and Pottery	...	...	Pipes, tiles, & pottery	No.	298,284	11,358
			Cement pipes, &c.	tons	4344	33,680
			Lime from stone	tons	1453	3795
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, & Cement	Limestone, for lime, c.tt.	*n*	Lime from shells	tons	...	...
			Cement	tons	*n*	*n*
			Blackwood (sawn)	super. ft.	3,458,943	46,052
Sawmills	...	...	Hardwood "	super. ft.	43,322,492	304,993
			Other timber "	super. ft.	13,256,532	102,917
Woodwool Works	Wood, tons	1036	Woodwool	tons	322	5339
Bark Mills	...	...	Bark, ground	tons	2409	19,785
			Cadmium	tons	219	87,321
			Copper	tons	7803	591,344
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction			Gold	ozs.	2463	10,345
	...	...	Silver	ozs.	125,687	14,243
			Tin	tons	300	60,000
			Zinc	tons	60,822	1,183,773
			Bacon	lbs.	1,402,863	61,086
Bacon Factories	Pigs killed, No.	19,373	Ham	lbs.	293,400	16,407
			Lard	lbs.	104,709	4050
	Milk for butter, gallons	13,877,218				
Butter, Cheese, Milk	Milk for cheese, gallons	747,277	Butter	lbs.	6,439,992	498,118
			Cheese	lbs.	761,583	31,107
Biscuit Factories	Flour, cwts.	12,300	Biscuits	lbs.	1,105,420	47,904
	Wheat, bushels	983,697	Flour	tons	19,899	239,476
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	Oats, bushels	249,494	Pollard	tons	2998	24,808
	...	...	Bran	tons	5887	47,920
	...	...	Oatmeal	tons	1863	44,192
	Currants, lbs.	773,312	Jam	lbs.	12,144,608	267,922
	Raspberries, lbs.	4,988,258	Pulp	lbs.	6,953,562	88,327
	Other small fruit, lbs.	423,784	Canned Fruit	lbs.	4,490,585	144,109
Jam, Pulp, Drying, &c.	Other fruit, cwts.	232,350	Dried Fruit	lbs.	1,156,191	37,037
	Sugar, cwt.	70,867	Dried Vegetables	lbs.	16,508	1598
	...	...	Pickles	pints	*n*	*n*
			Sauces	pints	*n*	*n*
Aerated Water and Cordials	Sugar, cwt.	3074	Cordials	doz.	7930	4024
	...	...	Aerated waters	doz.	325,904	29,658
	Malt, bushels	44,784	Beer	gallons	1,151,262	138,914
Breweries	Hops, lbs.	40,864	Stout	gallons	57,796	14,210
	Sugar, cwt.	3921	...	...	...	...
	Apples, bush.	1300	Cider	gallons	18,850	2464
Cider Factories	Sugar, cwt.	60	...	...	...	...
	Wool, lbs.	3,414,929	Tweed and cloth	yards	143,094	48,115
	Cotton, lbs.	45,091	Flannel	yards	829,264	77,933
Woollen Mills	...	...	Blankets	No.	93,604	56,039
	...	...	Rugs, shawls, & scarfs	No.	4015	2459
	...	...	Hose and half hose	doz. pairs	14,240	13,630
	Leather, for new work, lbs.	153,445	Boots and shoes	pairs	120,092	88,247
Boots and Shoes	Leather, for repairs, lbs.	9153	Slippers and clogs	pairs	2750	985
			Uppers	pairs	2840	880
	Coal, tons	24	Electricity for light	B.T. units	10,430,749	92,041
Electricity	Oil, gallons	...	" power, &c.	B.T. units	330,034,998	173,123
	Other, tons	600	...	...	...	...
Gas Works	Coal, tons	15,484	Gas	cu. ft.	192,125,000	92,856

n Not available. *a* Estimated.

No. 32.—*QUANTITIES of Principal Articles Manufactured.*

	Unit of Quantity.	1913.	1921.	1926-7.	1927-8.	1928-9.	1929-30.
Bone Mills, &c.							
Bone Dust	tons	364	446	227	99	193	112
Fish Manure	,,	165	...	18	...	...	...
Other Manure	,,	425	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries, &c.							
Basils	No.	26,767	98,811	...	...	...	600
Leather	lbs.	926,328	490,979	433,541	450,000	703,000	521,218
Wool, Greasy	,,	144,682	348,044	28,800	...	90,836	...
Chaffcutting.							
Hay Chaff	tons	*n*	*n*	80,674	76,077	64,889	67,844
Straw Chaff	,,	*n*	*n*	3081	3235	5271	3660
Pressed Hay	,,	*n*	*n*	84	178	673	969
Pressed Straw	,,	*n*	*n*	13,924	7671	8085	10,085
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.							
Bricks	No.	12,078,321	12,885,336	9,031,269	5,668,390	6,980,585	6,544,708
Pipes, Tiles, and Pottery	,,	579,930	381,249	199,092	297,321	310,872	298,284
Cement Pipes and other Goods	tons	*n*	*n*	1241	1596	1905	4344
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt, Cement.							
Lime from Stone	tons	3363	4343	1931	1771	1335	1453
Lime from Shells	,,	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cement	,,	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Sawmills.							
Blackwood (sawn)	sup. ft.	60,780,149	56,674,181	4,014,952	3,000,093	3,748,550	3,458,943
Hardwood (sawn)	,,			45,180,717	48,594,207	40,472,910	43,322,492
Other Timber (sawn)	,,			2,862,037	1,580,123	1,973,725	13,256,532
Woodwool Works.							
Woodwool	tons	*n*	*n*	205	229	261	322
Bark Mills.							
Bark, ground	tons	3347	4321	3929	3787	3385	2409
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction.							
Cadmium	tons	*n*	*n*	151	162	180	219
Copper	,,	*n*	*n*	6860	5636	7061	7803
Gold	ozs.	*n*	*n*	2211	2032	2361	2463
Silver	,,	*n*	*n*	133,338	96,918	121,456	125,687
Tin	tons	*n*	*n*	886	845	800	300
Zinc	,,	*n*	*n*	48,605	49,117	64,335	60,822
Bacon Factories.							
Bacon	lbs.	641,565	678,855	1,025,052	1,122,048	1,325,957	1,402,863
Ham	,,	142,994	162,389	246,758	207,515	268,688	293,400
Lard	,,	68,134	57,251	75,000	75,284	84,574	104,709
Butter and Cheese Factories.							
Butter	,,	2,754,855	3,476,277	4,268 936	4,455,310	5,385,012	6,439,992
Cheese	,,	442,897	723,599	739,812	721,664	680,925	761,583
Biscuit Factories.							
Biscuits	,,	1,408,000	1,463,834	1,253,377	1,548,800	1,279,511	1,105,420
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.							
Flour	tons	18,545	20,613	22,861	21,675	21,277	19,899
Pollard	,,	2477	3375	3064	5164	4849	2998
Bran	,,	5592	6494	6415	4487	4554	5887
Oatmeal	,,	465	1524	1429	1362	1554	1863
Jam, Pulp, Drying, &c							
Jam	lbs.	16,672,464	10,264,352	14,991,088	13,900,096	11,832,128	12,144,608
Pulp	,,	4,721,024	8,816,416	11,253,984	11,630,080	10,915,968	6,953,562
Canned Fruit	,,	2,926,374	956,137	2,861,619	7,547,244	6,747,094	4,490,585
Dried Fruit	,,	337,360	777,724	875,140	1,443,014	661,479	1,156,191
Dried Vegetables	,,	...	2280	39,688	...	*n*	16,508
Pickles	pints	55,264	11,000	36,000	*n*	*n*	*n*
Sauces	,,	65,304	50,424	25,200	*n*	*n*	*n*
Aerated Waters and Cordials.							
Cordials	dozen	22,217	56,350	7914	8007	140,448	7930
Aerated Waters	,,	262,333	303,665	314,995	341,442	276,199	325,904
Breweries.							
Beer	gals.	1,852,794	1,468,473	941,438	1,192,647	1,189,220	1,151,262
Stout	,,	50,689	82,285	30,780	37,548	53,900	57,796
Cider Factories.							
Cider	,,	*n*	27,400	24,000	1500	35,000	18,850
Woollen Mills.							
Tweed and Cloth	yards	50,439	84,174	305,317	227,284	111,073	143,094
Flannel	,,	226,266	260,370	1,102,797	1,241,785	918,401	829,264
Blankets	No.	52,158	42,128	69,122	61,148	69,950	93,604
Rugs, Shawls, Scarfs	,,	4200	8467	13,819	9023	4000	4015
Hose and Half-hose	doz.prs.	4950	14,274	12,000	12,000	15,000	14,240
Boots and Shoes Factories.							
Boots and Shoes	pairs	160,355	163,989	151,925	145,589	139,296	120,092
Slippers and Clogs	,,	400	1156	2994	2560	2035	2750
Uppers	,,	1806	6053	2596	2350	2650	2840
Electricity.							
Electricity for Light	B.T.U.	2,503,916	4,266,063	6,588,000	10,507,000	9,899,783	10,420,749
Electricity for Power, &c.	,,	8,048,675	53,586,816	287,752,000	301,246,000	283,915,228	330,034,998
Gas Works.							
Gas	c. ft.	178,866,000	198,914,100	198,820,000	203,351,000	198,042,000	192,125,000

n Not available

No. 33.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year.	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (*f*)						Horsepower used (including Water). (*e*)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1906	373	(*a*)	962	7479	7190	1251	8441	8180	*n*	980,837	841,883
1907	505	(*a*)	1082	7127	6972	1237	8209	10,071	*n*	834,611	975,104
1908	557	(*a*)	1196	7531	7334	1393	8727	11,805	*n*	1,043,903	972,521
1909	544	(*a*)	1217	8105	7889	1433	9322	16,083	*n*	1,176,619	1,035,690
1910	605	574	758	8516	8145	1703	9848	11,159	*n*	1,021,015	1,020,156
1911	609	501	808	8989	8737	1561	10,298	15,167	10·9	1,050,987	1,216,200
1912	611	496	805	8656	8391	1566	9957	15,437	11·2	1,094,488	1,161,019
1913	623	502	805	8477	8354	1430	9784	16,287	11·1	1,105,711	1,248,688
1914	603	464	810	7648	7613	1309	8922	19,981	11·0	1,144,714	1,191,378
1915	589	410	799	7211	7161	1259	8420	13,348	11·1	1,132,424	1,228,252
1916	568	396	783	7183	7046	1316	8362	13,615	11·1	1,130,602	1,263,100
1917	540	383	772	6924	6860	1219	8079	15,689	11·2	1,127,716	1,224,647
1918	553	372	888	7453	7356	1357	8713	22,439	10·8	843,399	1,916,184
1919	652	447	947	8622	8503	1513	10,016	22,769	9·7	955,768	2,048,322
1920	616	413	959	8853	8746	1479	10,225	24,500	10·9	981,660	1,931,527
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10·4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10·8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923-4	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10·5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924-5	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10·9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925-6	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10·9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926-7	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10·9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927-8	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10·8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928-9	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2320	10,538	85,035	10·9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929-30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10·6	2,996,859	6,946,945

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, or work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs.				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*d*)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (excl. Depreciation) (*b*)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Salaries. (*c*)	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£
1906	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	615,684		615,684	*n*	*n*
1907	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	651,844		651,844	*n*	*n*
1908	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	693,594		693,594	*n*	*n*
1909	*n*	*n*	115,364	*n*	*n*	773,424		773,424	*n*	*n*
1910	3,075,762	1,370,775	142,842	1,562,145	*n*	79,048	672,034	751,082	*n*	811,063
1911	3,525,087	1,952,190	140,816	1,432,081	*n*	104,590	723,002	827,592	*n*	604,489
1912	3,871,916	2,286,618	187,461	1,397,837	150	188,126	727,840	915,966	99	481,871
1913	3,782,831	2,083,666	185,681	1,513,484	167	202,327	742,180	944,507	104	568,977
1914	3,667,754	1,992,719	189,012	1,486,023	182	193,341	707,029	900,370	110	585,653
1915	4,215,447	2,193,250	110,803	1,911,394	245	186,845	653,843	840,688	108	1,070,706
1916	4,576,530	2,342,623	116,704	2,117,203	274	191,060	703,511	894,571	116	1,222,632
1917	4,768,000	2,541,175	92,544	2,134,281	283	201,259	680,458	881,717	117	1,252,564
1918	5,684,219	3,230,188	105,392	2,348,639	300	231,613	797,489	1,029,102	131	1,319,537
1919	6,216,554	3,563,137	112,555	2,540,862	314	271,338	1,011,580	1,282,918	158	1,257,944
1920	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	308,007	1,257,323	1,565,330	169	1,197,112
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	349,465	1,261,830	1,611,295	184	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	362,500	1,383,546	1,746,046	188	1,256,955
1923-4	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	445,894	1,584,406	2,030,300	190	1,724,280
1924-5	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	442,917	1,546,731	1,989,648	199	1,636,035
1925-6	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	484,645	1,505,346	1,989,991	196	1,388,093
1926-7	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	484,648	1,616,157	2,100,805	198	1,492,607
1927-8	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	521,336	1,607,889	2,129,225	191	1,541,663
1928-9	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	502,618	1,515,651	2,018,269	192	1,537,125
1929-30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	515,479	1,638,574	2,154,053	199	1,408,172

n Not available.

(*a*) Included as Managers in Totals.
(*b*) Until 1923-4 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-5 and later years see Tables Nos. 4 and 10.
(*c*) Previous to 1912, no amounts for Working Proprietors' Salaries are included.
(*d*) Available for overhead costs not included in foregoing, for interest on capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-4 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, and replacements, and other costs of manufacture.
(*e*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.
(*f*) Until 1926-7 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation: since 1927-8 average for *whole* year.

Walter E. Shimmins, Government Printer, Tasmania.

STATISTICS

OF

THE STATE OF TASMANIA

FOR THE YEAR

1929-30

Compiled under the Direction of the Commonwealth Statistician by the
Tasmania Branch of the Commonwealth Bureau
of Census and Statistics

PUBLIC FINANCE

By Authority:
WALTER E. SHIMMINS, ACTING GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

1931

55748

PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1930.

Dr. Receipts. Expenditure. Cr.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

	£	s.	d.
PAYMENT TO STATE BY COMMONWEALTH (Financial Agreement) (*b*)	266,859	0	0
SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	250,000	0	0
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	99,453	7	10
Income Tax	592,717	7	10
Stamp Duty	207,428	12	9
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	65,990	15	7
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	13,510	3	5
Amusement Duty	15,564	4	10
Liquor Tax	12,569	10	4
Motor Tax	64,794	3	7
Duty on Bank Notes	0	0	11
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	8,102	0	0
Wholesale	712	10	0
Registration of Clubs	244	0	0
Packet	20	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	681	10	0
Auctioneers'	1,608	0	0
Estate Agents'	185	0	0
Animals and Birds' Protection Act, 1919	2,375	10	3
Motor	24,997	5	6
Public Vehicles	8,574	11	9
Pawnbrokers'	60	0	0
Other Licences	133	7	0
Total from Taxation	£1,119,722	1	7

PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—	£	s.	d.
Railways	505,355	16	9
Government Printer	31,733	10	7
Hydro-Electric Department	338,553	8	10
Tasmanian Government Shipping Department	14,088	10	10
Recorder of Titles	8,731	3	8
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	10,028	10	3
Mental Diseases Hospital—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	9,444	4	4
New Town Infirmary and Consumptive Home—Maintenance, &c.	6,130	11	3
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,140	1	6
Ashley Home for Boys	403	19	6
Education Department	180	19	8
Department of Agriculture	1,618	4	7
Fees, Denison Canal	523	18	1
Sheriff	59	19	6
Registrar-General	841	0	1
Inspector of Machinery	1,298	10	0
Public Health Department	764	4	8
Surveys	1,876	10	2
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	337	19	6
Crown Solicitor	1,421	1	6
Registrar, Supreme Court	4,876	17	7
Gaol, Hobart	1,076	8	4
Agricultural Bank—War Service Homes Administration	4,377	7	8
Steamship Certificates	75	6	6
Industrial Department	1,728	19	10
Department of Agriculture—Fees, Stock Brands Act	91	19	0
Stock Act Receipts	130	6	8
Stallions' Registration Act	123	6	0
Veterinary Surgeons Act	2	0	0
Chief Secretary and Premier's Department	5	1	1
Audit Department	2,023	13	5
Public Works Department	566	16	11
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	5,456	4	10
Supply and Tender Department	10	16	0
Mines Department	220	0	0
Introduction of Private Bills	11	11	0
Marrawah Tram	3,574	11	0
State Roads Construction Plant Act	1,779	1	5
Miscellaneous	43	19	0
Public Trustee	496	9	1
Total Public Works and Services	£961,203	0	7
Carried forward	£2,597,784	2	2

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1929	203,868	16	6
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	4,999	2	0
Ministerial	6,419	2	6
Agent-General in England	4,175	6	6
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	1,868	0	9
House of Assembly	2,653	4	1
General	20,023	9	0
Electoral	2,248	10	4
Special Services	6,859	17	2
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	3,708	12	6
Audit Department	12,155	17	8
Public Service Commissioner	2,011	16	7
Public Buildings	7,526	19	6
Charitable Department	50,018	7	11
New Town Infirmary and Government Laundry	16,716	19	8
Ashley Home for Boys	5,362	9	3
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,652	12	9
Mental Diseases Hospital	59,155	12	1
Public Health Department	76,278	13	3
Department of Railways	548,958	2	2
Industrial Department	8,331	14	7
Tasmanian Government Shipping Department	20,271	0	4
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	18,236	12	3
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	13,145	15	1
Treasury	11,447	18	3
Taxation Department	23,962	19	8
Printing Department	26,605	11	3
Supply and Tender Department	4,212	6	1
Hydro-Electric Department	118,106	2	10
Registration Department	2,857	9	11
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	13,802	16	9
Attorney-General	1,385	0	9
Parliamentary Draftsman	1,399	14	0
Solicitor-General	4,060	0	6
The Judges	6,740	11	5
Supreme Court and Sheriff	4,016	3	8
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	8,276	17	0
Courts of Requests and Court of Bankruptcy, Launceston	1,849	11	1
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	3,743	12	2
Northern Division	956	6	11
North-Western and Western Division	968	12	11
Central Division	938	18	7
Police Department	96,200	2	10
Goal, Hobart	11,446	5	5
Gaol, Launceston	46	17	7
Gaols, General Service	767	16	8
Education Department	313,296	1	3
Tasmanian University	15,526	0	0
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	5,682	5	7
Department of Public Works	9,707	12	1
Inspection of Machinery	3,666	12	5
Department of Agriculture	38,261	10	9
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	92,598	4	5
Department of Lands and Surveys	9,882	2	10
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	25,661	14	10
Miscellaneous—General	22,122	18	6
Pensions, &c.	3,741	16	5
Interest (*c*)	1,115,941	2	1
Sinking Funds	80,236	11	11
Special Appropriation, Roads (18 Geo. V. No. 23)	557	4	7
Special Services Authorisation Act (20 Geo. V. No. 22)	90	0	0
Tasmanian Timber Organisation Pty. Ltd. Subsidy Act (20 Geo. V. No. 21)	900	0	0
Unemployment Conditional Relief Act (20 Geo. V. No. 23)	4,167	4	7
Straits Islands Shipping Sudsidy Act (20 Geo. V. No. 49)	3,000	0	0
Sorell Railway Station Vesting Act (20 Geo. V. No. 73)	383	6	8
(*d*)	£2,981,992	3	1
Carried forward	£3,185,860	19	7

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1929-30—*continued.*

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	2,597,784	2	2
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—			
Interest on Public Accounts, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	280,846	12	1
Total Public Investments	£280,846	12	1
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &c.			
Sale of Crown Land	17,236	8	0
Rent of Crown Land	11,768	0	6
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Lands	11,657	17	4
Fees in connection with ditto	1,159	6	10
Rent of Government Property	3,488	4	5
Rent of Police Quarters	305	10	3
Storage of Explosives, &c.	935	6	6
Forestry Revenue	18,503	7	1
Other Fees	1,122	15	2
Sale of Government Property	1,127	10	11
Total Land Sales and Rentals	£67,304	7	0
OTHER SOURCES—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	1,534	15	2
Fines and fees	3,008	0	10
Miscellaneous	4,410	19	9
Unclaimed Moneys Act	496	6	5
Sea Fisheries	887	9	0
Total Other Sources	£10,337	11	2
Total Receipts from General Revenue (d)	£2,956,272	12	5
Dr. Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1930	229,588	7	2
	£3,185,860	19	7

Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	£3,185,860	19	7
	£3,185,860	19	7

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1929	489,206	9	10
Advance Accounts	18,873	17	2
Deposit Accounts	36,241	0	4
Suspense and other Special Accounts	490,299	4	9
Sinking Funds under State Loans to Local Bodies Act	13,889	18	4
Ditto, Local Public Works Loans Act	21,997	8	10
Ditto, Special Acts	1,225	8	0
Mining Trust Fund	1,546	10	11
Outstanding Overdue Public Debt Account	2,950	0	0
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	8,445	14	9
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	73,850	0	3
	£1,158,525	13	2

	£	s.	d.
Advances Accounts	16,224	4	3
Deposit Accounts	22,899	17	8
Suspense and other Special Accounts	628,495	9	5
Mining Trust Fund	8,514	12	7
Sinking Funds under Local Public Works Loans Act	311,591	13	9
Sinking Funds under State Loans to Local Bodies Act	13,889	18	4
Sinking Funds under Special Acts	11,151	16	3
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	10,663	17	11
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	119,707	12	11
Outstanding Overdue Public Debt Account	3,350	0	0
Balance to next Account	12,036	10	1
	£1,158,525	13	2

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1929	683,946	4	2
Sale of Securities (*a*)	1,538,264	14	2
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	583,964	13	6
Loans and Public Works Acts	258,558	14	2
Closer Settlement Account	114,309	17	1
Closer Settlement Act Loan Account	535,479	12	5
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	563,480	1	3
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Loan Account	2,515,958	4	8
State Advances Act Account	132,716	6	10
State Advances Act Loan Account	477,150	0	0
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	124	14	11
Homes Act Account	71,284	8	1
Homes Act Loan Account	274,047	14	8
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	231,404	19	4
Advances for Renewal of Securities	2,950	0	0
	£7,983,640	5	3

	£	s.	d.
Commonwealth Loans	438,986	13	0
(*a*) Redemption of Loans	892,085	13	4
Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	304,251	12	3
Loans and Public Works Acts	602,277	18	10
Closer Settlement Fund	85,823	16	8
Closer Settlement Act Account	503,961	8	3
Closer Settlement Act Loan Account	60,950	18	4
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Fund	371,133	1	6
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	2,633,805	1	1
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Loan Account	135,940	7	10
Homes Act Fund	43,614	3	3
Homes Act Account	279,909	13	8
Homes Act Loan Account	19,047	14	8
State Advances Fund	97,548	5	2
State Advances Act Account	426,135	0	9
State Advances Act Loan Account	107,150	0	0
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	9,645	4	4
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	224,138	7	6
Balance to next Account	747,235	4	10
	£7,983,640	5	3

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Credit Balance, Trust and Special Accounts	12,036 10 1	Cash in transit to London	37,000 0 0
Credit Balance, Loan Account	747,235 4 10	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)	779 7 1
	759,271 14 11	Cash in Treasury	4,169 5 4
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	229,588 7 2	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania	117,707 12 6
		Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania (War Service Homes Account)	506 17 3
			160,163 2 2
		Dr. Balance—Rural Credit Account £10,056 12 6	
		Overdraft, Commonwealth Bank, London 209,000 0 0	
			219,056 12 6
		Net Debit	58,893 10 4
		Trust Fund Investments—	
		Local Inscribed Stock, &c. £405,479 1 2	
		Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart 152,647 16 11	
		Australian Commonwealth Carbide Company—Shares 30,450 0 0	
			588,576 18 1
	£529,683 7 9		£529,683 7 9

(*a*) Exclusive of certain securities issued and redeemed on account of State Advances, Closer Settlement, Returned Soldiers' Settlement, and Homes Act Funds, these transactions being included in the accounts referred to.
(*b*) This item is not shown in Treasury Statements owing to this contribution being treated therein as a credit to expenditure on interest.
(*c*) Treasury returns show interest at £849,082 2s. 1d. See note (*b*).
(*d*) See notes (*b*) and (*c*).

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE from Consolidated Revenue, 1929-30.

Revenue.	£	£
Taxation (incl. from Lotteries, £413,119)	..	1,119,722
Interest on Advances to Local Bodies, &c.	..	280,846
Crown Lands Sales (and Property Sales £1128)	18,364	
Crown Rentals, Leases, &c.	48,940	
		67,304
Business Undertakings—		
Railways and Tramways	508,931	
Hydro-Electric Works	358,553	
State Steamships	14,089	
		861,573
Hospitals and Charities—		
Mental Diseases Hospital	9444	
Charitable Institutions	7271	
Public Health	764	
School for Boys and State Farm	404	
		17,883
Departmental Services, &c.—		
Titles (Recorder)	8731	
Registrar, Supreme Court	4877	
Crown Solicitor	1421	
Surveys	1877	
Government Printer	31,734	
Services for Commonwealth Government	10,029	
Government Insurance Office	5456	
Other	17,622	
		81,747
Payments by Commonwealth—		
Financial Agreement	..	(a) 266,859
Special Grant	..	250,000
Miscellaneous	..	10,338
Total	..	(a) £2,956,272

Expenditure.	£	£
Public Debt—		
Interest	1,115,941 (a)	
Sinking Fund	80,237	
Other Charges	6384	
		1,202,562
Business Undertakings—		
Railways and Tramways	551,867	
Hydro-Electric—Working Expenses	118,106	
State Steamships—Working Expenses	20,271	
		690,244
Hospitals and Charities—		
Mental Diseases Hospital	59,428	
Public Health Department	14,926	
Public Hospitals (grants), &c.	62,332	
Charitable Institutions (other than Hospitals)	18,470	
Charitable Grants and Wards of State	50,018	
School for Boys and State Farm	5362	
		210,536
Science and Education—		
State Schools	287,097	
Technical Schools	22,251	
University (including Engineering School)	20,312	
Other—Grants to Libraries, &c.	5659	
		335,319
Law and Protection—		
Justice (including Magistracy, £6639)	37,038	
Police	96,214	
Penal Establishments	12,361	
		145,613
Central Government (Governor, Parliament, &c.)	..	52,090
Other Public Works and Services—		
Departments—Public Works	9708	
Agriculture and Stock	38,621	
Forests	9401	
Lands and Surveys	12,737	
Mines	18,237	
Printing	26,606	
Taxation	23,963	
Other	55,920	
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	87,294	
Miscellaneous	63,141	
		345,628
		(a) £2,981,992

(a) These items differ from those shown in Treasury Statements See notes (*b*) and (*c*) to Table on page 7.

LOANS.

LOANS Issued and Expenditure from Loans, 1929-30

Item.	Issued.	Expended.
	£	£
Business Undertakings—		
Railways / Tramways	..	Cr. 69,940
Hydro-Electric Works	..	78,175
State Steamships	..	Cr. 38,577
Loans and Advances—		
Closer Settlement	..	947
Soldiers' Settlement	..	61,440
Homes Act	..	Cr. 2761
State Advances	..	20,967
Advances to Orchardists	..	Cr. 2369
Rural Credits	..	9520
Loans to Public Bodies for Public Purposes	..	Cr. 279,713
Works—		
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, and Lighthouses	156,905	253,825
School Buildings (State)	30,000	22,337
Other Public Buildings (excluding schools)	23,237	41,146
Other Works and Purposes—		
Telegraphs and Telephones	..	..
Defences	..	..
Immigration	..	..
Revenue	..	..
Miscellaneous	..	51,856
Totals	£210,142	£146,853

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1890 to 1929-30.

Item.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
TAXATION.								
Customs and Excise (*a*)	344,703	490,916	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Tax	42,533	61,123	64,932	89,085	114,322	97,494	99,384	99,453
Income and Dividend Taxes	9397	31,034	115,836	348,005	599,550	574,902	584,565	592,717
Ability Tax	...	...						
Stamp Duties (including Bank Notes Duty)	21,793	22,809	61,118	148,893	220,200	216,267	206,623	207,429
Probate Duty	12,064	7467	27,459	53,407	151,200	99,640	74,812	65,991
Totalisator	...	465	1935	25,160	22,020	14,484	13,149	13,510
musement Duty	...	...	...	16,225	18,108	17,582	13,155	15,564
Motor Tax	...	...	...	11,664	42,007	49,295	57,792	64,794
Liquor Tax	...	...	...	...	12,377	12,195	12,510	12,570
Licences	15,000	14,670	13,685	16,164	50,039	52,669	49,543	47,694
Other	8941	16,491	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Taxation	454,431	644,975	284,965	708,603	1,229,823	1,134,528	1,111,533	1,119,722
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Railways and Tramways †	102,642	202,075	276,942	594,843	542,165	559,860	511,041	508,931
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	80,065	265,258	287,964	320,424	338,553
Shipping Department	...	...	...	66,200	30,761	31,780	30,580	14,089
Post and Telegraph (*a*)	60,102	96,060	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services rendered by other Departments	24,803	24,732	50,129	74,935	132,253	96,546	92,692	99,630
Total Public Works and Services	187,547	322,867	327,071	816,043	970,437	976,150	954,737	961,203
LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND PUBLIC INVESTMENTS.								
Interest on Investments, Advances to Local Bodies, &c.	10,039	9943	29,261	83,756	93,663	106,469	102,547	*c*280,846
Interest on Properties transferred to the Commonwealth	...	...	...	18,845	17,381	17,526	32,549	(*d*)
Crown Land and Property Sales	47,319	35,411	60,894	50,176	25,317	21,633	22,769	18,364
Rentals and Leases—								
Forestry Revenue	...	...	...	(*b*)20,354	18,600	17,499	14,722	18,503
Mineral Lands	36,383	24,770	20,274	16,825	12,898	11,565	13,233	12,817
Other		12,859	16,858	15,709	18,856	18,974	18,617	17,620
Total Lands, Buildings, &c.	93,741	82,983	127,287	205,665	186,715	193,666	204,437	348,150
COMMONWEALTH SUBSIDY	...	...	228,118	272,514	266,859	267,367	266,351	*e*266,859
ALL OTHER SOURCES	22,381	4155	2651	12,624	8386	12,976	9,376	10,338
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUE	758,100	1,054,980	970,092	2,015,449	2,662,220	2,584,687	2,546,434	*e*2,706,272
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in Relation to Expenditure — *Surplus*	35,354	131,249	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in Relation to Expenditure — *Deficit*	...	...	46,871	173,708	192,857	282,918	309,543	275,720
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT	...	...	...	90,000	378,000	378,000	220,000	250,000
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUE AND GRANT	...	...	...	2,105,449	3,040,220	2,962,687	2,766,434	*e* 2,956,272
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in Relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) — *Surplus*	...	...	...	...	185,143	95,082	...	..
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in Relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) — *Deficit*	...	...	...	83,708	...	...	89,543	25,720

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Previously included with Other. (*c*) Increase due to alteration of method in dealing with certain loan moneys raised for Closer Settlement, Soldier Settlement, &c. (*d*) Revenue under this heading has now ceased owing to the terms of the Financial Agreement, which provided for the discharge by the Commonwealth, as from 1st July, 1929, of the State's total liability in regard to these properties. (*e*) These Items differ from those shown in Treasury Statements. See notes (*b*) and (*c*) to Table on Page 7. † Including Marrawah Tram.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1890 to 1929-30.

Item.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
Population (Mean)—	...	...	...	211,709	210,389	210,781	212,652	215,053
TAXATION.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Customs and Excise (*a*)	48 0	56 10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Tax	5 11	7 1	6 9	8 6	10 10	9 3	9 4	9 3
Income and Dividend Tax	1 4	3 7	11 11	32 11	57 0	54 7	55 0	55 2
Ability Tax	...	...						
Stamp Duties	3 0	2 8	6 4	14 1	20 11	20 7	19 5	19 3
Probate Duty	1 8	0 10	2 10	5 0	14 5	9 5	7 0	6 2
Totalisator	...	0 1	0 2	2 4	2 1	1 4	1 3	1 3
Amusement Duty	...	...	...	1 6	1 9	1 8	1 3	1 6
Motor Tax	...	...	...	1 2	4 0	4 8	5 5	6 0
Liquor Traffic	...	...	...	...	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
Licences	2 1	1 8	1 5	1 6	4 9	5 0	4 8	4 5
Other	1 3	1 11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Taxation	63 3	74 8	29 5	67 0	116 11	107 8	104 6	104 2
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Railways and Tramways	14 4	23 4	28 8	56 2	51 6	53 2	48 1	47 4
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	7 7	25 3	27 4	30 2	31 6
State Steamships	...	...	...	6 3	2 11	3 0	2 10	1 4
Services rendered by other Departments	3 5	2 10	5 2	7 1	12 7	9 2	8 8	9 3
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	8 4	11 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Public Works Services	26 1	37 4	33 10	77 1	92 3	92 8	89 9	89 5
LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND PUBLIC INVESTMENTS.								
Interest on Investments (Advances to Local Bodies, &c.)	1 5	1 2	3 0	7 11	8 11	10 1	9 8	(*c*)26 1
Interest on Properties transferred to Commonwealth	...	...	...	1 9	1 8	1 8	3 1	(*d*)
Crown Lands Sales	6 7	4 1	6 4	4 9	2 5	2 1	2 2	1 8
Rentals and Leases :—								
Forestry	...	...	...	(*b*)1 11	1 9	1 8	1 4	1 9
Mineral Lands	5 1	2 10	2 1	1 7	1 3	1 1	1 3	1 2
Other		1 6	1 9	1 6	1 9	1 10	1 9	1 8
Total Lands, Buildings, and Public Investments	13 1	9 7	13 2	19 5	17 9	18 5	19 3	32 4
COMMONWEALTH SUBSIDY (Per capita)	...	...	23 7	25 9	25 4	25 4	25 1	24 10
ALL OTHER LOCAL SOURCES	3 2	0 6	0 3	1 2	0 10	1 2	0 11	0 11
TOTAL REVENUE	105 7	122 1	100 3	190 5	253 1	245 3	239 6	251 8
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure — *Surplus*	4 11	15 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deficit	...	...	4 10	16 5	18 4	26 11	29 1	25 8
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT	...	...	...	8 6	35 11	35 11	20 8	23 3
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUE AND GRANT	...	...	...	198 11	289 0	281 2	260 2	274 11
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) — *Surplus*	...	...	...	...	17 7	9 0	...	...
Deficiency	...	...	..	7 11	...	...	8 5	2 5

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Previously included with "Other." (*c*) See note (*c*) to Table on page 9.
(*d*) See note (*d*) to Table on page 9.

NET EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1929-30.

Item.	Actual Cost.					Cost Per Head. (Mean Population, 1929-30.)					
	Gross Amount.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Cost.	Gross Amount.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Cost.	Total Net Cost Per Cent.
	Direct.	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges.	Total.			Direct.	Interest and Sinking Fund Charges	Total.			
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	%
Governor's Establishment	4999	...	4999	...	4999	0 6	...	0 6	...	0 6	0·31
Legislature:—											
Legislative Council	12,133	...	12,133	...	12,133	1 1	...	1 1	...	1 1	0·68
House of Assembly	19,271	...	19,271	...	19,271	1 10	...	1 10	...	1 10	1·15
Electoral Expenses	2249	...	2249	...	2249	0 2	...	0 2	...	0 2	0·10
Ministerial and Executive Council	6419	...	6419	...	6419	0 7	...	0 7	...	0 7	0·36
Other	7019	...	7019	...	7019	0 8	...	0 8	...	0 8	0·42
Total Central Government	52,090	...	52,090	...	52,090	4 10	...	4 10	...	4 10	3·02
LAW AND PROTECTION.											
Judicial	30,399	...	30,399	15,029	15,370	2 10	...	2 10	1 5	1 5	0·89
Magistracy	6639	...	6639	...	6639	0 7	...	0 7	...	0 7	0·36
Police	96,214	...	96,214	...	96,214	8 11	...	8 11	...	8 11	5·57
Gaols	12,361	...	12,361	1076	11,285	1 2	...	1 2	0 1	1 1	0·68
Total Law and Protection.	145,613	...	145,613	16,105	129,508	13 6	...	13 6	1 6	12 0	7·50
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.											
Education	309,348	24,135	333,483	181	333,302	28 9	2 3	31 0	...	31 0	19·36
University	20,312	...	20,312	...	20,312	1 11	...	1 11	...	1 11	1·20
Museums, Libraries, &c	5659	...	5659	...	5659	0 6	...	0 6	...	0 6	0·31
Total Science and Education	335,319	24,135	359,454	181	359,273	31 2	2 3	33 5	...	33 5	20·87
HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES	210,536	...	210,536	17,883	192,653	19 7	...	19 7	1 8	17 11	11·19
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.											
Railways and Tramways	551,867	303,924	855,791	508,931	346,860	51 4	28 3	79 7	47 4	32 3	20·15
Hydro-Electric Works	118,106	215,228	333,334	338,553	— 5219	11 0	20 0	31 0	31 6	—0 6	—0·31
State Steamships	20,271	3713	23,984	14,089	9895	1 11	0 4	2 3	1 4	0 11	0·57
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Business	690,244	522,865	1,213,109	861,573	351,536	64 3	48 7	112 10	80 2	32 8	20·41
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.											
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	76,324	249,704	326,028	1779	324,249	7 1	23 3	30 4	0 2	30 2	18·85
Aids to Local Bodies (Roads)	10,970	...	10,970	...	10,970	1 0	...	1 0	...	1 0	0·62
Lands, Works, and Mines Departments	40,682	...	40,682	4161	36,521	3 10	...	3 10	0 5	3 5	2·13
Buildings, other than Schools	3624	37,491	41,115	5857	35,258	0 4	3 6	3 10	0 7	3 3	2·03
Other Departments	154,511	...	154,511	49,501	105,010	14 5	...	14 5	4 7	9 10	6·14
Pensions and Compensation	3742	...	3742	...	3742	0 4	...	0 4	...	0 4	0·21
Other	55,775	119,457	175,232	66,081	109,151	5 2	11 1	16 3	6 1	10 2	6·35
Total General Public Works and Services	345,628	406,652	752,280	127,379	624,901	32 2	37 10	70 0	11 10	58 2	36·33
Loans—Local Bodies	...	69,439	69,439	69,713	—274	...	6 5	6 5	6 5	...	...
Soldier Settlement	...	127,668	127,668	121,333	6335	...	11 10	11 10	11 3	0 7	0·36
Closer Settlement	...	22,961	22,961	20,278	2683	...	2 2	2 2	1 11	0 3	0·16
State Advances and Homes Act	...	27,330	27,330	25,757	1573	...	2 7	2 7	2 5	0 2	0·11
Other	...	1512	1512	324	1188	...	0 2	0 2	0 1	0 1	0·05
Total	...	248,910	248,910	237,405	11,505	...	23 2	23 2	22 1	1 1	0·68
GRAND TOTAL (including Expenditure from Special Commonwealth Grant)	1,779,430	1,202,562 (a)	2,981,992	1,260,526	1,721,466	165 6	111 10	277 4	117 3	160 1	100·00
GRAND TOTAL PER CENT.	59·67	40·33	100·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Including exchange and similar charges.

APPROXIMATE NET COST OF STATE FUNCTIONS, 1890 to 1929-30.

(In this comparative Statement it is endeavoured to show approximately the Net Cost of each specific Function after distributing the Calculated Proportional Share of Interest and Sinking Fund against Particular Services, *less* the Amount of Earnings for Services rendered.)

State Functions charged to Consolidated Revenue Account.	Year	1890	1900	1910-11	1920-21	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29	1929-30
	Population .	142,177	172,900	193,803	211,709	210,389	210,781	212,652	215,053
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment		6022	4127	3518	5465	4909	4948	4937	4999
Legislature: -									
Legislative Council		3766	9839	4566	9330	10,012	11,668	12,135	12,133
House of Assembly				7988	14,993	15,532	19,678	18,828	19,271
Electoral Expenses				...	1767	1656	4593	2834	2249
Ministerial and Executive Council		3900	3360	4311	4467	4044	6900	6726	6419
Other		...	...	...	...	...	...	(*b*) 6094	7019
Total Central Government		13,688	17,326	20,383	36,022	36,153	47,787	51,554	52,090
LAW AND PROTECTION.									
Judicial		12,862	9071	9129	13,809	16,820	17,750	14,345	15,370
Magistracy		5341	6780	2384	5025	5536	5902	5959	6639
Police		22,783	37,442	40,331	79,372	88,725	91,645	94,193	96,214
Gaols		7922	5323	5243	9773	9679	9637	11,517	11,285
Miscellaneous		1828	1787	1701	4122	3435	791	...	...
Total Law and Protection		51,736	60,403	58,788	112,101	124,195	125,725	126,014	129,508
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.									
Education (excluding Engineering School)		46,031	58,472	99,351	263,673	314,413	323,686	326,759	333,302
University (including Engineering School)					14,470	17,809	18,990	19,556	20,312
Museum, Libraries, &c.					3717	4826	5090	5858	5659
Total Science and Education		46,031	58,472	99,351	281,860	337,048	347,766	352,173	359,273
HOSPITALS, CHARITIES, &c.		54,034	44,589	48,277	157,661	167,563	178,464	185,648	192,653
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.									
Railways and Tramways		108,668	116,283	113,157	158,884	320,546	370,513	373,914	346,860
Hydro-Electric Works		...	...	...	10,709	36,856	9447	—22,716	— 5219
State Steamships		...	...	...	—2045	21,152	18,143	21,579	9895
Carbide Works		...	...	...	...	1526	—601	529	...
Total Business Undertakings		108,668	116,283	113,157	167,548	380,080	397,502	373,306	351,536
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.									
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.		102,051	141,664	149,742	269,596	401,236	396,206	(*c*) 324,906	324,249
Aids to Local Bodies (Roads)		16,279	19,649	16,690	10,998	7637	10,297	10,996	10,970
Local Bodies, Loans		...	...	...	...	...	—29,369	—8211	—274
Closer Settlement (*a*)		...	...	4049	—572	6285	6487	6878	2683
Soldiers' Settlement (*a*)		...	...	...	30,981	291,769	93,941	73,932	6335
State Advances and Homes Act (*a*)		...	...	..	— 846	—2706	—3347	—4294	1573
Lands, Works, and Mines Departments		13,056	20,096	17,219	28,603	28,587	39,685	35,244	36,521
Buildings		15,611	20,634	28,360	42,810	98,277	57,962	41,672	35,258
All other Departments		43,828	48,636	38,296	97,682	61,666	80,644	94,892	105,010
Pensions and Compensation		14,663	14,220	13,087	13,912	2845	2764	2726	3742
Other		35,232	37,307	53,232	65,560	128,308	112,027	(*c*) 155,325	110,339
Total Public Works and Services		240,720	302,206	320,675	558,724	1,023,904	767,297	734,066	636,406
GROSS TOTAL (including Special Accounts)		514,877	599,279	660,631	1,313,916	2,068,943	1,864,541	1,822,761	1,721,466
Deduct Special Accounts, &c.		...	...	...	43,403	295,348	97,081	76,516	(*d*)
TOTAL NET COST		514,877	599,279	660,631	1,270,513	1,773,595	1,767,460	1,746,245	1,721,466
Earnings of Departments, &c.		207,869	324,452	356,332	918,644	1,081,482	1,100,145	1,109,732	1,260,526
GROSS EXPENDITURE		722,746	923,731	1,016,963	2,189,157	2,855,077	2,867,605	2,855,977	2,981,992

NET COST PER HEAD.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Central Government	1 11	2 0	2 1	3 5	3 5	4 6	4 10	4 10
Law and Protection	7 3	7 0	6 1	10 7	11 10	11 11	11 10	12 0
Science and Education	6 5	6 9	10 3	26 8	32 0	33 0	33 1	33 5
Hospitals, Charities, and Humane Provision	7 6	5 2	5 0	14 11	15 11	16 11	17 6	17 11
Railways and Tramways	15 7	13 6	11 9	15 0	30 6	35 2	35 2	32 3
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	1 4	2 5	0 11	—2 2	—0 6
State Steamships	...	...	...	—0 2	2 0	1 9	2 0	0 11
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, &c.	14 4	16 4	15 5	25 6	38 2	37 7	30 7	30 2
Other Public Works and Services (excluding Special Accounts)	19 5	18 8	17 8	22 9	32 4	25 11	31 5	(*e*) 29 1
TOTAL NET COST (including Expenditure from Special Grant)	72 5	69 5	68 3	120 0	168 7	167 8	164 3	160 1

(*a*) Special Accounts. (*b*) Including items previously included with "All Other Departments." (*c*) Variations from previous years due to more detailed distribution of interest on loan moneys. (*d*) These accounts are now included in the Treasury figures. (*e*) Including Special Accounts.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1890 TO 1929–30.

Item.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
Population (mean)	...	...	...	211,709	210,389	210,781	212,652	215,053
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment	6022	4127	3518	5465	4909	4948	4937	4999
Legislature:—								
Legislative Council (*c*)	3766	9839	4566	9330	10,012	11,668	12,135	12,133
House of Assembly (*c*)			7988	14,993	15,532	19,678	18,828	19,271
Electoral Expenses			...	1767	1656	4593	2834	2249
Ministerial and Executive	3900	3360	4311	4467	4044	6900	6726	6419
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	(*d*)6094	7019
Total Central Government	13,688	17,326	20,383	36,022	36,153	47,787	51,554	52,090
LAW AND PROTECTION.								
Judicial	12,862	9071	9129	13,937	18,440	19,201	(*d*)29,133	30,399
Magistracy	6341	6780	2384	5025	5536	5902	5959	6639
Police	22,783	37,442	40,331	79,372	88,725	91,645	94,193	96,214
Defences (*a*)	12,699	33,734	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gaols	7922	5928	5466	9773	10,758	10,352	11,775	12,361
Miscellaneous	1828	1787	1795	4122	3435	791	...	...
Total Law and Protection	64,435	94,742	59,105	112,229	126,894	127,891	141,060	145,613
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.								
Education	41,458	48,864	88,524	245,190	283,238	292,727	302,732	309,348
University		3334	2200	13,630	17,809	18,990	19,556	20,312
Museum, Libraries, Kindergarten, &c.				3717	4826	5090	5858	5659
Total Science and Education	41,458	52,198	90,724	262,537	305,873	316,807	328,146	335,319
HOSPITALS, CHARITIES, AND HUMANE PROVISION	54,034	48,998	53,352	170,194	181,797	193,043	201,468	210,536
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.								
Railways and Tramways	85,655	160,574	215,530	487,154	555,641	588,393	583,126	551,867
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	39,755	71,802	78,352	95,279	118,106
State Steamships	...	...	...	60,389	46,993	45,496	47,147	20,271
Other	...	..	...	...	43,829	83	529	...
Total Business	85,655	160,574	215,530	587,298	718,265	712,324	726,081	690,244
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	67,754	84,539	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c., General	46,709	28,315	21,399	32,846	66,376	84,731	73,537	76,324
Aids to Local Bodies (Roads)	25,958	16,704	16,690	10,998	7637	10,297	10,996	10,970
Lands and Works and Mines Departments	10,086	9569	17,219	33,958	33,569	42,538	38,345	40,682
Printing Department	10,567	10,848	13,825	29,406	42,117	25,745	27,058	26,606
All other Departments (excluding aid to mining)	33,261	40,524	44,489	125,188	129,057	130,810	134,786	127,905
Pensions and Compensation	14,663	14,220	13,087	13,912	2845	2764	2726	3742
Miscellaneous-General	6401	5133	15,825	34,985	39,578	45,584	47,213	59,399
Total Public Works and Services	215,399	209,852	142,534	281,293	321,179	342,469	334 661	345,628
TOTAL EXCLUSIVE OF DEBT INTEREST, SINKING FUNDS, AND EXPENSES	474,669	583,690	581,628	1,449,573	1,690,161	1,740,321	1,782,970	1,779,430
INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS, &c. (*b*)	248,077	340,041	435,335	739,584	1,164,916	1,127,284	1,073,007	1,202,562
GROSS TOTAL EXPENDITURE (including Expenditure out of Commonwealth Special Grant)	722,746	923,731	1,016,963	2,189,157	2,855,077	2,867,605	2,855,977	2,981,992

PER HEAD.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Central Government	1 11	2 0	2 1	3 5	3 5	4 6	4 10	4 10
Law and Protection	9 0	11 0	6 1	10 8	12 1	12 1	13 3	13 6
Science and Education	5 9	6 1	9 5	24 10	29 1	30 1	30 10	31 2
Hospitals, Charities, and Humane Provision	7 6	5 8	5 6	16 1	17 3	18 4	18 11	19 7
Railways and Tramways	11 11	18 7	22 3	46 0	52 10	55 10	54 10	51 4
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	3 9	6 10	7 5	9 0	11 0
State Steamships	...	...	...	5 8	4 6	4 4	4 5	1 11
Post and Telegraphs (*a*)	9 5	9 9	...	...	...	...	...	..
Other Public Works and Services	20 7	14 6	14 9	26 7	34 8	32 6	31 7	32 2
Interest and Sinking Funds	34 7	39 4	45 0	69 10	110 9	107 0	100 11	111 10
TOTAL	100 8	106 11	105 1	206 10	271 5	272 1	268 7	277 4

(*a*) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1901. (*b*) Exclusive of Interest on Loans for Closer Settlement, Soldiers' Settlement, and State Advances, from 1919-20 to 1928-29. (*c*) Approximate. (*d*) Including items previously included under "All Other Departments."

STAMP DUTIES, 1920-21 TO 1929-30.

Item.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts	21,927	19,978	21,184	23,289	27,397	27,631	27,897	27,704	26,687	27,710
„ Cheques	11,362	10,839	10,896	12,545	10,858	11,790	11,289	11,824	12,248	12,823
„ Bills of Exchange	1812	1822	2119	2324	2512	2261	2472	2629	2409	2448
„ Bills of Lading	718	965	1062	891	848	979	1276	1330	1172	1263
„ Legal Documents, Land Transactions, &c.	(a) 43,270	33,193	27,801	31,874	24,086	20,319	23,032	18,915	20 219	20,764
„ Lottery Tickets	69,133	77,500	103,750	110,000	117,500	115,000	157,500	154,000	144,000	142,500
	148,922	144,297	166,812	180,923	183,201	177,980	223,466	216,402	206,735	207,508
Repayments £	93	197	389	151	205	122	3266	135	112	79
Total	148,829	144,100	166,423	180,772	182,996	177,858	220,200	216,267	206,623	207,429

(a) Includes £3153, Registration of Companies.

PUBLIC DEBT, PLACE OF FLOTATION, AND INTEREST PAYABLE, 1919-20 TO 1929-30.

Year.	Public Debt.						
	Redeemable—			Total.	Rate per Head of Population.	Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Commonwealth.			Amount.	Rate.
Ending 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	£
1920	9,611,250	..	7,018,788	16,630,038	79 8 10	691,817	4·160
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 12 4	834,319	4·443
1922	11,611,250	122,123	10,212,038	21,945,411	102 17 8	1,057,680	4·819
1923	11,711,250	144,015	10,583,911	22,439,176	104 19 3	1,086,092	4·840
1924	12,761,250	144,015	10,827,420	23,732,685	111 6 4	1,162,239	4·897
1925	12,761,250	..	11,133,166	23,894,416	112 15 2	1,171,180	4·901
1926	13,361,147	..	10,854,442	24,215,589	115 13 1	1,191,303	4·920
1927	13,361,250	..	10,941,818	24,303,068	116 14 10	1,192,688	4·908
1928	13,703,099	238,364	10,931,322	24,872,785	118 3 7	1,198,703	4·875
1929	13,643,029	236,309	9,445,292	23,324,630	109 15 2	1,114,724	4·779
1930	13,142,275	236,309	9,542,627	22,921,211	106 6 10	1,100,260	4·800

PUBLIC DEBT—RATES OF INTEREST, 1929-30

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Commonwealth.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£		£	£	£	
7¼ per cent. per annum	17,081	1·55	...	235,597	235,597	1·03
6·7 „ „	1133	0·10	...	16,908	16,908	0·07
6½ „ „	153,231	13·93	2,000,000	357,399	2,357,399	10·29
6·35 „ „	50,119	4·56	...	789,273	789,273	3·44
6 „ „	36,153	3·29	...	602,549	602,549	2·63
5½ „ „	82,183	7·47	...	1,494,242	1,494,242	6·52
5·346 „ „	28,129	2·56	...	526,182	526,182	2·30
5·263 „ „	15,766	1·43	...	299,604	299,604	1·31
5¼ „ „	186,865	16·98	...	3,559,344	3,559,344	15·53
5 „ „	154,831	14·07	(a) 2,834,334	262,279	3,096,613	13·51
4½ „ „	36,481	3·31	...	810,686	810,686	3·54
4¼ „ „	5982	0·54	137,750	3000	140,750	0·61
4 „ „	162,171	14·74	3,800,000	254,278	4,054,278	17·69
3½ „ „	156,635	14·24	4,156,500	318,786	4,475,286	19·52
3 „ „	13,500	1·23	450,000	..	450,000	1·96
Free	...	...	...	12,500	12,500	0·05
Total (4·8002) ...	£1,100,260	100·00	£13,378,584	£9,542,627	£22,921,211	100·00

(a) Includes £236,309 raised in America.

NOTE.—Interest payable in Commonwealth, £511,711 ; outside Commonwealth, £588,549.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1930.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans falling due in each Financial Year.																	Total Amount.	Where Redeemable.
	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37 to 1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46 to 1949-50.	1950-51	1951-52 to 1957-58.	1975-76.	Unspecified.		
							(a)							(b)		(c)				
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Nil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,500	12,500	Hobart
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450,000	London
3½	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,156,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,156,500	London
	7608	7877	8155	8443	8741	9050	29,112	10,397	10,764	11,144	11,538	11,945	12,367	68,708	15,229	87,713	...	...	318,786	Hobart
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,800,000	...	...	...	3,800,000	London
	6699	6970	7251	7544	7850	8166	26,532	9568	9954	10,357	10,775	11,210	11,663	65,779	14,792	39,168	...	...	254,278	Hobart
4¼	...	...	...	...	137,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137,750	London
	...	...	...	...	3000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000	Hobart
4½	104,102	46,093	4535	4742	4957	5183	18,414	6193	6475	6769	7077	7399	7736	64,262	...	34,000	...	481,849	810,686	Hobart
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236,309	...	..	236,309	N. York
	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,150,000	...	200,000	..	...	...	1,248,025	...	2,598,025	London
	73,107	74,857	3183	...	...	...	...	300	1832	...	...	...	...	...	...	109,000	...	...	262,279	Hobart
5¼	418,519	119,403	483,870	379,289	481,315	692,380	61,566	741,830	...	24,194	141,697	15,281	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,559,344	Hobart
5·263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	299,604	299,604	Hobart
5·346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	526,182	526,182	Hobart
5½	1,144,242	...	350,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,494,242	Hobart
6	122,149	...	...	...	...	...	279,010	...	201,390	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	602,549	Hobart
6¼	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	Hobart
6·35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	789,273	789,273	Hobart
6½	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000,000	London
	7832	54,420	...	500	2000	500	5500	...	...	36,647	...	...	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	357,399	Hobart
6·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,908	16,908	Hobart
7¼	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,597	235,597	Hobart
Undetermined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hobart
Average.																				
5·0000 %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	236,309	...	...	236,309	N. York
4·3884 %	...	...	...	...	137,750	...	...	5,606,500	2,000,000	...	1,150,000	...	200,000	..	2,800,000	...	1,248,025	...	13,142,275	London
5·3624 %	1,884,258	310,520	856,994	400,518	507,863	715,279	420,134	768,288	230,415	89,111	171,087	45,835	31,766	448,744	30,021	269,881	...	2,361,913	9,542,627	Hobart
4·8002 %	1,884,258	310,520	856,994	400,518	645,613	715,279	420,134	6,374,788	2,230,415	89,111	1,321,087	45,835	231,766	448,744	2,830,021	506,190	1,248,025	2,361,913	22,921,211	

(a) Amount due in 1936-7 = £249,294, in 1937-8 = £56,825, in 1938-9 = £114,015; (b) Amount due in 1945-6 = £33,028, in 1946-7 = £284,337, in 1947-8 = £32,577, in 1948-9 = £27,874, in 1949-50 = £70,928; (c) amount due in 1951-2 = £31,157, 1952-3 = £32,334, 1953-4 = £167,667, in 1954-5 = £17,496, in 1955-6 = £18,114, in 1956-7 = £3113, and in 1957-8 = £236,309. Total amount of money loaned by Commonwealth Government to Tasmania (excluding London raisings) = £4,857,892.

LOCAL INSCRIBED STOCK AT 30TH JUNE, 1930.

NOTE.—These figures are included in the previous table.

Rate of Interest.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1946-47.	1949-50 and 1953-54.	Total.
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
4¼	...	...	...	...	3000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000
4½	99,953	42,655	...	...	...	...	...	1405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,000	220,013
5	73,107	74,857	3183	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	1832	...	...	...	...	...	153,279
5¼	418,519	119,403	303,370	379,289	102,675	9870	...	31,214	30,353	...	...	24,194	17,206	15,281	...	...	1,451,374
5½	1,144,242	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,144,242
6	122,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201,390	...	...	...	...	...	323,538
6½	7832	54,421	...	500	2000	500	5500	...	...	...	...	36,647	...	...	250,000	...	357,400
Average Rate 5·46056 %	1,865,801	291,336	306,553	379,789	107,675	10,370	5500	32,619	30,353	300	203,222	60,841	17,206	15,281	250,000	76,006	3,652,846

PUBLIC DEBT PURPOSES, 1929–30.

Purposes.	Amount of Loan Liability at 30.6.1930.	Interest and Sinking Funds payable, Year 1929–30.	Net Earnings during 1929-30.	Balance of Interest and Sinking Fund Burden and Losses to be met out of Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement	373,811	21,435	12,770	8665
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	2,046,178	127,668	29,339	98,329
Homes Act	207,584	11,498	11,464	34
State Advances	292,095	15,832	16,207	— 375
Advance to Orchardists	26,506	1394	...	1394
Rural Credits	10,057	118	324	— 206
Loans to Local Bodies	926,471	69,439	69,061	378
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways and Tramways	5,732,274	302,127	— 28,040	330,167
Hydro-Electric Works	3,697,073	212,728	229,000	— 16,272
State Steamships	38,821	2291	— 721	3012
Total	13,350,870	764,530	339,404	425,126
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	5,487,573			
School Buildings	549,067			
Other Public Buildings	852,921			
Other Public Works and Purposes	1,028,910			
OTHER PURPOSES—		391,026	4399	386,627
Immigration	234,650			
Revenue Deficits Funded	486,460			
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	223,125			
Other	707,635			
Total	9,570,341	391,026	4399	386,627
Grand Total	22,921,211	1,155,556	343,803	811,753

NOTE.—Figures in this Table do not coincide with those shown on page 11 where they must necessarily agree with the receipts and payments from Consolidated Revenue, whereas the above Table purports to show the allocation of the net public debt and the contribution made towards interest and sinking fund charges thereon by the various purposes for which loan moneys have been incurred.

LOANS.—ANNUAL EXPENDITURE, 1907–8 TO 1929–30.

Year.	Amount.	Amount per Head.
	£	£ s. d.
1907-8 to 1910-11 (*a*)	326,962	1 14 9
1911-12 to 1920-21 (*a*)	888,002	4 10 2
1921-22	2,145,807	10 0 3
1922-23	1,153,645	5 7 2
1923-24	745,792	3 9 4
1924-25	248,069	1 3 2
1925-26	568,904	2 13 7
1926-27	329,698	1 11 4
1927-28	404,486	1 18 5
1928-29	348,818	1 12 10
1929-30	148,797	0 13 10

(*a*) Annual Average.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1930.

PUBLIC WORKS AND PURPOSES.	AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED.		LOANS EXPENDITURE.		BALANCE UNEXPENDED.	
	1929-30.	Aggregate to 30/6/30.	1929-30.	Aggregate to 30/6/30.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	...	7,069,001	Cr. 69,940	6,888,628	...	180,373
Hydro-Electric Works	...	3,991,717	78,175	3,759,192	...	232,525
State Steamships	...	79,470	Cr. 38,577	38,996	...	40,474
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	474,529	947	389,652	...	84,877
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	2,380,018	61,440	2,079,325	...	309,693
Homes Act	...	255,000	Cr. 2761	208,625	...	46,375
State Advances	...	370,000	20,967	293,419	...	76,581
Advance to Orchardists	...	50,000	Cr. 2369	39,007	...	10,993
Loan to Carbide Company and Carbide Works	...	32,982	...	3256	...	29,726
Loans to Public Bodies	...	1,469,349	Cr. 279,713	1,237,224	...	232,125
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, and Lighthouses	156,905	6,264,160	253,825	6,685,092	420,932	...
School Buildings	30,000	618,930	22,337	654,197	35,237	...
Other Public Buildings	23,237	1,096,031	41,146	1,121,498	35,467	...
Other Purposes :—						
Telegraphs	...	142,410	...	142,410	...	...
Defence	...	128,224	...	128,224	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue	...	496,272	...	496,272	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Fund Reimbursement	...	232,143	...	232,143	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	1,231,559	61,376	1,236,400	4841	...
TOTAL	210,142	23,617,509	146,853	25,870,274	496,507	1,243,742
					£747,235	

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBTS.	£	£
Total Loans Issued to 30th June 1930	...	26,617,509
Redemptions to 30th June, 1929	3,043,136	
Redemptions during 1929-30	613,562	
		3,656,698
Temporary redemption from Loan Funds		22,960,811
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1930		39,600
		22,921,211

LOANS, 1890 TO 1929-30.

Public Works and Purposes.	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1920-21.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—							
Railways and Tramways	3,282,252	4,045,936	4,549,157	6,038,614	7,110,024	7,069,001	7,069,001
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	1,426,200	3,934,693	3,942,742	3,991,717
State Steamships	..	..	..	179,953	117,362	99,990	79,470
LOANS AND ADVANCES—							
Closer Settlement	..	..	105,000	460,000	474,529	474,529	474,529
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	2,185,584	2,418,758	2,418,758	2,380,018
Homes Act	..	..	..	100,000	255,000	255,000	255,000
State Advances	..	..	..	150,000	370,000	370,000	370,000
Advance to Orchardists	..	..	..	..	50,000	50,000	50,000
Loan to Carbide Co., &c.	..	..	..	..	101,915	101,915	32,982
Loans to Public Bodies	..	328,939	1,060,544	1,513,194	1,511,867	1,518,324	1,469,349
WORKS—							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	1,827,380	2,852,673	3,681,539	5,279,134	6,166,374	6,038,323	6,264,160
School Buildings	120,428	160,864	229,013	417,644	588,930	588,930	618,930
Other Public Buildings	418,896	561,961	720,213	951,246	1,080,796	1,072,793	1,096,031
OTHER PURPOSES—							
Telegraph	102,471	130,507	142,507	142,455	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defence	120,868	125,370	129,516	129,098	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	349,401	496,272	496,272
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Fund	..	..	..	..	232,143	232,143	232,143
Miscellaneous	277,720	130,500	455,659	568,233	1,158,560	1,211,039	1,231,559
Total	6,532,600	8,719,335	11,455,733	19,863,940	26,426,700	26,446,107	26,617,509
LOANS EXPENDED.							
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—							
Railways and Tramways	3,254,409	3,910,229	4,433,470	5,851,065	6,970,252	6,958,568	6,888,628
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	1,996,860	3,624,224	3,681,017	3,759,192
State Steamships	..	..	..	62,545	77,377	77,574	38,996
LOANS AND ADVANCES—							
Closer Settlement	..	..	117,220	352,065	390,575	388,705	389,652
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	2,371,669	2,058,609	2,047,625	2,070,325
Homes Act	..	..	..	103,371	217,627	211,386	208,625
State Advances	..	..	..	88,127	219,584	272,452	293,419
Advance to Orchardists	..	..	..	..	46,089	41,375	39,007
Loan to Carbide Co., &c.	..	..	..	..	3256	3256	3256
Loans to Public Bodies	..	160,139	718,446	1,251,385	1,511,097	1,516,937	1,237,224
WORKS –							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	1,677,492	2,675,960	3,628,898	5,195,375	6,361,479	6,431,267	6,685,092
School Buildings	119,135	167,378	244,224	424,320	597,372	631,860	654,197
Other Public Buildings	401,924	563,789	705,322	939,671	1,055,271	1,090,352	1,131,498
OTHER PURPOSES—							
Telegraph	101,549	130,197	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defence	116,591	126,065	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	349,401	496,272	496,272
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Fund	..	..	..	..	232,143	232,143	232,143
Miscellaneous	192,453	245,307	438,100	627,326	1,192,638	1,175,024	1,236,400
Total	6,246,138	8,361,649	10,938,899	19,916,998	25,413,342	25,762,161	25,870,274
Unexpended Balance	286,462	357,686	516,834	— 53,058	1,013,358	683,946	747,235
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	6,532,600	8,719,335	11,455,733	19,863,940	26,426,700	26,446,107	26,617,509
Loans Redeemed at Date	99,800	208,330	377,943	1,087,634	1,553,915	3,121,477	3,696,298
Total Debts Outstanding	6,432,800	8,511,005	11,077,790	18,776,306	24,872,785	23,324,630	22,921,211

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1930.

Local Bodies.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—									Total.	Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Light.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.				
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	250	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	(a)	150	..
Bothwell	5300	1800	2350	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	5150	1843	3307	..
Brighton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bruny	400	..	..	209	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	73	327	..
Campbell Town	3800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	3800	1295	2505	..
Circular Head	3100	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	168	2932	..
Clarence	1600	..	..	..	..	..	..	1350	..	..	1350	683	667	..
Deloraine	10,950	5200	5750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,950	7821	3129	..
Devonport	93,300	53,500	35,150	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	91,750	36,688	55,062	..
Emu Bay	86,350	29,300	18,900	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	70,850	16,235	54,615	..
Esperance	10,800	..	..	3200	..	..	..	400	..	..	3600	739	2861	..
Evandale	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fingal	4400	4400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4400	1490	2910	..
Flinders Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	8000	8000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8000	249	7751	220
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	465	785	..
Glenorchy	174,001	158,513	..	..	..	11,836	..	..	..	..	170,349	23,337	147,012	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	3431	3319	..
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hobart	43,200	..	..	..	..	..	36,650	..	6550	..	43,200	20,129	23,071	..
Huon	21,100	..	17,500	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,600	18,327	2273	..
Kentish	7350	..	4940	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6940	5405	1535	..
Kingborough	5900	..	5900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5900	5900	..	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	471	2029	..
Latrobe	7806	7800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7800	6008	1792	..
Launceston	37,500	18,000	17,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	37,500	26,899	10,601	..
Leven	49,850	20,900	16,200	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,750	21,301	26,449	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	324	3376	..
Longford	5100	..	5100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5100	5100	..	..
New Norfolk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oatlands	350	..	..	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	350	13	337	..
Penguin	7475	2000	2985	..	..	..	2125	..	..	..	7110	3880	3230	..
Port Cygnet	13,000	5500	4700	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,000	3024	9976	..
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	11,860	9200	..	500	..	..	2160	..	..	..	11,860	5137	6723	..
Richmond	237	..	..	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	237	237	..	..
Ringarooma	3500	2000	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	3500	548	2952	..
Ross	2400	..	..	2400	..	..	..	..	..	..	2400	1399	1001	..
Scottsdale	17,900	6150	8000	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	14,900	3083	11,817	..

Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	5500	1040	4460	..
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Leonards	7600	5700	..	..	..	..	1900	..	..	..	7600	1875	5725	..
Strahan	1900	..		750	..	1000	..	150	..	..	1900	1076	824	..
Table Cape	24,400	9000	15,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,400	3801	20,599	..
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	10,900	7900	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,900	5334	5566	..
Zeehan	29,346	..	20,346	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	29,346	1550	27,796	..
Total Municipalities	733,619	373,613	186,321	36,637	..	26,836	55,185	5100	6550	5600	695,842	236,378	459,464	220
Marine Boards, &c.—														
Burnie	278,000	..	..	..	272,035	..	..	..	..	..	272,035	6911	265,124	..
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	2761	23,239	..
Hobart	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston	378,239	..	..	..	327,982	..	..	..	..	..	327,982	52,867	275,115	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	.	..	35,57-	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	9378	26,192	..
Mersey (Devonport)	155,000	..	..	..	155,000	..	..	..	..	..	155,000	55,729	99,271	..
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N.E. (Bridport)	3750	.	..	..	3750	..	..	..	..	..	3750	..	3750	1528
Smithton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	19,801	..	..	..	19,801	..	..	..	..	..	19,801	..	19,801	795
Total	896,360	..	..	..	840,138	..	..	..	..	..	840,138	127,646	712,492	2323
Water Districts—														
Cressy	1500	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1500	944	556	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	910	2190	..
Longford	5400	5400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5400	3281	2119	..
St Helens	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Midland (Trust)	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perth (Trust)	3200	3200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3200	1034	2166	..
Total	13,300	13,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,200	6169	7031	..
Other Bodies—														
Cemeteries:														
Fingal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Marys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fire Brigade, Hobart	15,000	..	..	15,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,000	2962	12,038	..
Dalmayne Colliery Ltd	2000	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	2000	(b)	2000	560
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	10,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	10,000	..	10,000	14,425
Carbide Co.	93,415	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tas. Smelting Co.	3633	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3633	3633	..	3633	..
Bursaries Board	37,500	..	..	37,417	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,417	(c)	37,417	..
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	..	3625	383
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	500	3	497	..
L'ston Hospital	5000	..	..	5000	..	..	..	..	..	..	5000	..	5000	..
Hobart Hospital	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	..	3000	..
Spencer Hospital	200	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	200	..
Devon Hospital	1000	..	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	1000	..	1000	..
Total	176,373	..	..	61,617	2000	..	4125	..	..	13,633	81,375	2965	78,410	15,368
GRAND TOTAL	1,819,652	386,813	186,321	98,254	842,138	26,836	59,310	5100	6550	19,233	1,630,555	373,158	1,257,397	17,911

(*a*) Sinking Fund amounts to £85. (*b*) Sinking Fund amounts to £604. (*c*) Sinking Fund amounts to £572. NOTE.—See other Local Bodies for Loans within Municipalities.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICIENCIES, 1891 TO 1929-30.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Year's— Surplus.	Year's— Deficiency.	Aggregate Deficiency at end of Year. Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	132,768
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	101,507
" 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	233,885
" 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	362,118
" 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	455,128
" 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	442,103
" 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	394,371
" 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	334,377
" 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	256,322
" 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	183,805
" 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	52,556
" 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	96,835
" 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	212,856
" 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	234,545
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	229,443
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	216,947
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	169,436
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	112,355
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	37,067
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	62,882
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	51,271
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	98,135
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	78,197
1912–13(*b*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	(*a*) 32,212
1913–14(*b*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	(*a*) 35,285
1914–15(*b*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	104,770
1915–16(*b*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	68,988
1916–17(*b*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	112,513
1917–18(*b*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	69,213
1918–19(*b*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	131,741
1919–20(*b*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	145,011
1920–21 *b*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	228,719
1921–22(*b*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	349,401
1922–23(*b*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	647,862
1923–24(*b*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	858,567
1924–25(*b*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	772,172
1925–26(*b*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	743,952
1926–27(*b*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	558,809
1927–28(*b*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	463,727
1928–29(*b*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	553,270
1929–30 *b*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	578,990
TOTAL FOR PERIOD, 1891 to 1929-30	56,203,862	56,650,084	1,250,263	1,696,485	...
Average annual deficiency for period, 1891 to 1929-30	...	...	...	11,297	...

(*a*) Surplus. (*b*) Including Special Grant (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

LAND TAX, 1913 TO 1929.

Year.	Taxable Amount Unimproved Value of Holdings— Under £2500.	Taxable Amount Unimproved Value of Holdings— Over £2500.	Tax Assessed on Holdings— Under £2500.	Tax Assessed on Holdings— Over £2500.	Amount of Tax— Collected.	Amount of Tax— Outstanding. (*a*)
	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1913	8,312,341	8,333,525	34,634 15 1	47,408 0 5	78,684 13 4	3358 2 2
1915	8,656,957	8,151,564	36,070 13 1	45,525 1 0	80,685 7 11	910 6 2
1916	9,139,053	8,262,091	38,079 7 9	45,636 17 0	83,414 13 0	332 3 1
1917	9,562,772	8,229,207	39,844 17 8	45,218 1 3	84,231 9 6	830 13 4
1918	9,826,362	8,444,233	40,943 3 6	46,468 11 4	86,200 19 5	1209 19 0
1919	10,169,251	8,333,390	42,371 17 7	45,612 2 3	86,982 15 1	1000 4 10
1920	10,515,408	8,732,194	43,814 4 0	47,857 0 5	88,397 14 3	3273 10 0
1921	11,026,459	9,178,496	45,943 11 7	50,052 15 7	94,287 6 0	1709 1 2
1922	11,402,490	9,378,591	47,510 7 6	51,026 3 2	96,021 2 6	2515 8 2
1923	11,839,458	9,659,299	49,331 1 6	72,578 5 9	118,670 12 6	3234 11 3
1924	12,333,654	9,909,445	51,390 4 6	74,058 15 4	121,824 8 10	3618 1 2
1925	12,660,532	10,021,276	52,752 4 4	74,892 2 5	123,668 15 9	3975 11 0
1926	12,734,955	10,019,724	53,062 6 3	61,456 7 11	114,322 0 10	4280 1 3
1927	12,709,550	10,084,266	39,717 6 11	57,722 8 7	97,565 13 8	3981 10 2
1928	12,828,211	10,256,173	40,088 3 2	59,338 8 6	99,383 8 10	3300 15 0
1929	12,944,580	10,286,143	40,451 16 3	59,406 0 0	99,453 7 10	3356 9 1

(*a*) Amounts outstanding for three previous years in all cases.

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1929.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Total Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	21,529,989	41·96	8,413,216	36·22	39·08
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,237,567	6·31	929,874	4·00	28·72
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	505,288	0·98	135,895	0·59	26·89
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,673,083	5·21	1,682,616	7·24	62·95
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,330,915	16·23	4,532,982	19·51	54·41
All other Districts (24)	15,038,461	29·31	7,536,140	32·44	50·11
All Districts (51)	51,315,303	100·00	23,230,723	100·00	45·27

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet, Kingborough. (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Oatlands Hamilton, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Leven, Longford, Latrobe, Evandale, Kentish, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

LAND TAX, 1920–21 TO 1929–30.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS.

Unimproved Value.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
£2500 and under ..	32,532	33,613	35,036	36,567	37,285	37,763	38,104	38,141	38,452	38,912
£ £										
Over 2500 – 5000..	813	854	852	884	915	920	928	942	944	943
„ 5000–15,000..	438	453	479	490	516	527	519	535	528	537
„ 15,000–30,000..	59	74	74	78	71	72	77	71	76	71
„ 30,000–50,000..	12	11	14	15	15	15	12	13	16	15
„ 50,000–80,000..	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4
£80,000 and over ..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total over £2500.	1329	1399	1425	1474	1524	1541	1543	1567	1570	1573
Grand Total	33,861	35,012	36,461	38,041	38,809	39,304	39,647	39,708	40,022	40,485

NOTE.—There were no exemptions from Land Tax on account of taxpayers being on Active Service; but land held under Repatriation Act is exempt from Land Tax for four years.

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER.

Unimproved Value.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£2500 and under ..	1 6 11	1 7 4	1 7 1	1 7 0	1 7 7	1 7 11	1 7 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 9
£ £										
Over 2500 – 5000..	15 6 4	15 8 3	15 11 7	16 16 3	16 16 9	16 13 4	15 16 11	13 3 2	13 3 5	13 4 10
„ 5000-15,000.	43 13 0	42 14 11	41 16 0	54 6 10	55 3 2	55 3 9	47 2 6	44 4 7	44 9 4	44 12 2
„ 15,000–30,000..	121 16 5	123 18 3	124 5 7	192 3 9	197 8 11	198 13 3	152 3 8	151 4 7	144 13 10	151 19 10
„ 30,000-50,000..	268 1 6	261 1 10	258 4 2	410 5 9	417 3 1	426 11 5	302 12 1	343 11 6	344 0 9	338 6 3
„ 50,000–80,000..	510 2 2	485 11 10	516 4 0	872 11 6	874 15 0	843 18 1	585 16 4	631 11 4	632 6 9	625 13 6
£80,000 and over ..	1087 11 8	1180 12 11	1126 6 5	2150 13 2	2138 18 3	2132 16 7	1533 8 4	1524 1 6	1672 3 1	1531 16 4
Total over £2500.	36 0 2	35 15 7	35 16 1	49 4 10	48 11 11	48 12 0	39 16 7	36 16 9	37 15 11	37 15 4
Grand Total	2 14 2	2 14 10	2 14 1	3 4 1	3 4 8	3 4 11	2 17 9	2 9 1	2 9 8	2 9 4

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX PAYABLE.

Unimproved Value.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£2500 and under ..	43,814	45,943	47,510	49,331	51,390	52,752	53,062	39,717	40,088	40,452
£ £										
Over 2500 – 5000..	12,454	13,162	13,271	14,862	15,406	15,332	14,706	12,392	12,433	12,487
„ 5000–15,000..	19,119	19,365	20,015	26,629	28,461	29,084	24,458	23,661	23,489	23,955
„ 15,000–30,000..	7187	9170	9198	14,991	14,018	14,304	11,718	10,736	10,998	10,791
„ 30,000–50,000	3217	2872	3615	6154	6258	6398	3631	4467	5505	5075
„ 50,000–80,000	1530	1942	1548	3490	3499	3376	2343	1895	1897	2503
£80,000 and over ..	4350	3542	3379	6452	6417	6398	4600	4572	5017	4595
Total over £2500.	47,857	50,053	51,026	72,578	74,059	74,892	61,456	57,723	59,339	59,406
Grand Total	91,671	95,996	98,536	121,909	125,449	127,644	114,518	97,440	99,427	99,858

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1911 to 1929.

District.	1927.			1928.			1929.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	724,735	400,434	324,301	713,061	398,092	314,969	697,807	391,596	306,211
Bothwell	803,249	237,660	565,589	805,245	239,816	565,429	810,138	242,303	567,835
Brighton	593,243	295,207	298,036	590,261	294,106	296,155	611,613	303,071	308,542
Bruny	100,420	64,183	36,237	102,105	66,280	35,825	101,873	66,397	35,476
Campbell Town	684,630	224,720	459,910	786,299	258,929	527,370	786,654	259,153	527,501
Circular Head	1,272,906	616,131	656,775	1,278,499	620,276	658,223	1,287,275	627,916	659,359
Clarence	853,617	551,689	301,928	851,410	549,979	301,431	858,530	553,994	304,536
Deloraine	1,091,221	507,480	583,741	1,095,099	511,301	583,798	1,098,026	516,028	581,998
Devonport	1,191,893	697,471	494,422	1,201,013	708,168	492,845	1,212,161	717,041	495,120
Emu Bay	1,674,135	896,468	777,667	1,685,272	901,388	783,884	1,708,169	907,295	800,874
Esperance	449,898	327,301	122,597	436,861	316,563	120,298	441,405	320,061	121,344
Evandale	776,018	221,514	554,504	779,640	225,499	554,141	780,335	225,707	554,628
Fingal	582,596	238,210	344,386	584,683	239,090	345,593	588,910	242,635	346,275
Flinders	221,373	84,849	136,524	228,067	88,249	139,818	229,089	89,350	139,739
George Town	186,554	84,029	102,525	188,714	86,224	102,490	189,355	86,712	102,643
Glamorgan	237,901	99,929	137,972	244,291	102,786	141,505	250,568	104,558	146,010
Glenorchy	2,134,128	1,223,698	910,430	2,137,097	1,227,460	909,637	2,125,128	1,225,245	899,883
Gormanston	22,492	19,137	3,355	22,492	19,137	3,355	22,477	19,127	3,350
Green Ponds	372,692	176,857	195,835	367,941	174,983	192,958	368,862	175,147	193,715
Hamilton	907,938	361,885	546,053	924,114	361,186	562,928	925,360	360,771	564,589
Hobart	8,444,967	4,865,257	3,579,710	8,563,359	4,977,853	3,585,506	8,642,629	5,054,108	3,588,521
Huon	906,258	684,652	221,606	911,884	690,399	221,485	918,347	696,869	221,478
Kentish	947,376	493,347	454,029	942,957	490,006	452,951	929,393	482,045	447,348
Kingborough	815,200	543,843	271,357	816,445	544,839	271,606	864,289	556,019	308,270
King Island	589,159	234,065	355,094	582,433	230,148	352,285	603,672	239,100	364,572
Latrobe	891,597	465,455	426,142	897,098	469,611	427,487	895,822	470,490	425,332
Launceston	5,972,786	3,780,764	2,192,022	6,069,052	3,858,290	2,210,762	6,236,396	3,992,082	2,244,314
Leven	1,315,332	677,562	637,770	1,315,032	681,167	633,865	1,309,264	680,697	628,567
Lilydale	508,653	238,966	269,687	506,310	237,596	268,714	506,221	237,778	268,443
Longford	1,226,875	449,611	777,264	1,229,792	452,158	777,634	1,240,848	459,314	781,534
New Norfolk	853,257	612,486	240,771	855,895	614,858	241,037	866,861	625,043	241,818
New Town	1,720,104	1,151,437	568,667	1,764,403	1,194,133	570,270	1,770,777	1,207,736	563,041
Oatlands	1,153,693	469,818	683,875	1,165,935	474,705	691,230	1,189,578	480,700	708,878
Penguin	727,212	354,666	372,546	715,511	350,877	364,634	705,923	348,451	357,472
Port Cygnet	587,574	428,439	159,135	582,806	424,710	158,096	588,070	429,762	158,308
Portland	146,047	86,154	59,893	152,849	90,753	62,096	157,962	94,615	63,347
Queenborough	1,727,713	1,115,079	612,634	1,760,335	1,144,899	615,436	1,806,844	1,185,540	621,304
Queenstown	102,025	85,735	16,290	101,923	85,600	16,323	102,873	86,575	16,298
Richmond	487,316	245,383	241,933	485,321	244,165	241,156	490,038	246,497	243,541
Ringarooma	661,384	345,324	316,060	661,519	345,746	315,773	668,715	349,151	319,564
Ross	419,856	117,067	302,789	554,719	149,467	405,252	558,145	148,996	409,149
Scottsdale	535,516	284,229	251,287	531,352	281,764	249,588	539,208	287,003	252,205
Sorell	517,236	261,194	256,042	521,312	260,941	260,371	526,890	262,543	264,347
Spring Bay	237,235	117,372	119,863	240,090	118,717	121,373	244,738	120,001	124,737
St. Leonards	884,513	411,660	472,853	899,640	417,393	482,247	948,215	452,062	496,153
Strahan	24,671	18,498	6,173	24,671	18,498	6,173	24,694	18,496	6,198
Table Cape	1,327,346	637,819	689,527	1,332,258	641,690	690,568	1,326,827	640,508	686,319
Tasman	138,900	94,951	43,949	139,921	95,751	44,170	142,786	98,485	44,301
Waratah	156,188	80,278	75,910	156,089	80,183	75,906	155,718	80,003	75,715
Westbury	1,054,714	445,650	609,064	1,057,626	450,495	607,131	1,060,299	454,612	605,687
Zeehan	145,611	115,150	30,461	143,523	112,916	30,607	199,526	165,192	34,334
Totals	50,107,953	27,240,763	22,867,190	50,704,224	27,619,840	23,084,384	51,315,303	28,084,580	23,230,723

TOTALS 1911 *to* 1926.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,589	16,711,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,694
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1922	43,157,634	22,282,836	20,874,798
1923	45,459,563	23,902,515	21,557,048
1924	47,702,812	25,455,849	22,246,963
1925	49,300,516	26,566,563	22,733,953
1926	49,695,629	26,912,981	22,782,648

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1929.

Unimproved Value Class.	Taxpayers (Owners).		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.								Per cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Tax by Composite Rates.		
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.	Total Amount.			Total Tax.	Per Taxpayer (Average).	Per £1 of Taxable Amount (Average).
	No.	Per cent.	Rate per £1. ¾d.	Rate per £1. 1⅜d.	Rate per £1. 1¾d.	Rate per £1. 2¼d.	Rate per £1. 2¾d.	Rate per £1. 3¼d.	Rate per £1. 3¾d.						
£2500 and under	No. 38,912	% 96·11	£ 12,944,580	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 12,944,580	% 55·72	£ 332·66	£ s. d. 40,451 16 3	£ s. d. 1 0 9	d. 0·750
Over £2500 to £5000	943	2·33	2,357,500	893,687	—	—	—	—	—	3,251,187	14·00	3448	12,487 5 4	13 4 10	0·922
„ £5000 „ £15,000	537	1·32	1,342,500	1,342,500	1,655,006	—	—	—	—	4,340,006	18·68	8082	23,954 9 4	44 12 2	1·325
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	71	·18	177,500	177,500	710,000	431,228	—	—	—	1,496,228	6·44	21,074	10,791 9 0	151 19 10	1·731
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	15	·04	37,500	37,500	150,000	225,000	134,355	—	—	584,355	2·52	38,957	5074 13 5	338 6 3	2·084
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	4	·01	10,000	10,000	40,000	60,000	80,000	47,508	—	247,508	1·06	61,877	2502 14 0	625 13 6	2·427
£80,000 and over	3	·01	7500	7500	30,000	45,000	60,000	90,000	126,859	366,859	1·58	122,286	4595 8 11	1531 16 4	3·006
Total over £2500	1573	3·89	3,932,500	2,468,687	2,585,006	761,228	274,355	137,508	126,859	10,286,143	44·28	6539	59,406 0 0	37 15 4	1·386
Grand Total Unimproved Value	40,485	100·00	16,877,080	2,468,687	2,585,006	761,228	274,355	137,508	126,859	23,230,723	100·00	574	99,857 16 3	2 9 4	1·032
Ditto per cent. to Total	—	—	72·65	10·63	11·13	3·28	1·18	0·59	0·54	100·00	—	—	—	—	—
Proportion of Tax levied under each specific rate	—	—	£ s. d. 52,740 17 6	£ s. d. 14,143 10 4	£ s. d. 18,849 0 0	£ s. d. 7136 10 3	£ s. d. 3143 13 0	£ s. d. 1862 1 9	£ s. d. 1982 3 5	—	—	—	99,857 16 3	—	—

NOTE.—A person with, say, £14,000 Taxable Property pays at rate of ¾d. on £2500, 1⅜d. on £2500-£5000, and 1¾d. on balance.

INCOME TAX, CALENDAR YEAR 1929.—INDIVIDUAL DIVISION.

(Based on Incomes earned in 1927-28.)

Group.	Number of Taxpayers.					Gross Income.(a)		Abatement.	Taxable Income.(b)				Tax Assessed.(c)				Rate of Tax per £.	
	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Gross Incomes.	Taxable Incomes.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
Under £200	12,506	958	1771	15,235	59·22	3,088,764	36·76	1,217,195	1,521,684	113,958	235,927	1,871,569	24,106	2231	4310	30,647	2·38	3·93
Under £250	2216	182	546	2944	11·44	819,404	9·75	158,472	497,312	40,080	123,540	660,932	8378	794	2308	11,480	3·36	4·17
£ 250 and under £ 300	1183	109	412	1704	6·63	573,138	6·82	80,863	349,020	30,314	112,941	492,275	5656	674	2316	8646	3·62	4·22
£ 300 „ £ 400	1175	186	611	1972	7·66	749,836	8·92	65,076	405,201	65,191	214,368	684,760	7516	1496	4221	13,233	4·24	4·64
£ 400 „ £ 500	590	109	419	1118	4·35	513,881	6·12	13,358	262,463	48,904	189,156	500,523	5614	1283	4019	10,916	5·10	5·23
£ 500 „ £ 600	381	87	331	799	3·11	431,462	5·14	...	206,885	47,424	177,153	431,462	4478	1394	3974	9846	5·48	
£ 600 „ £ 800	351	74	398	823	3·20	568,037	6·76	...	243,358	50,010	274,669	568,037	6169	1658	7150	14,977	6·33	
£ 800 „ £1000	140	34	213	387	1·50	335,920	4·00	...	125,317	20,548	190,055	335,920	3597	1381	5865	10,843	7·75	
£1000 „ £1200	66	22	117	205	·80	222,783	2·65	...	71,082	24,201	127,500	222,783	2106	1264	4557	7927	8·54	
£1200 „ £1500	48	18	139	205	·80	272,461	3·24	...	63,540	23,906	185,015	272,461	2635	1309	7514	11,458	10·09	
£1500 „ £2000	50	14	109	173	·67	297,042	3·54	...	85,182	23,173	188,687	297,042	3391	1722	8851	13,964	11·28	
£2000 „ £3000	21	6	75	102	·40	240,351	2·86	...	51,071	14,573	174,707	240,351	2681	1252	9692	13,625	13·61	
£3000 „ £4000	3	3	13	19	·07	65,229	·78	...	10,248	10,091	44,890	65,229	623	833	3120	4576	16·84	
£4000 „ £6000	7	2	22	31	·12	148,172	1·76	...	30,820	8771	108,581	148,172	1942	733	8312	10,987		
£6000 „ £10,000	...	...	6	6	·02	40,542	·48	...	...	...	40,542	40,542	...	...	2963	2963	17·66	
£10,000 „ £20,000	1	...	2	3	·01	35,268	·42	...	12,764	...	22,504	35,268	934	...	1595	2529		
Totals	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	100·00	8,402,290	100·00	1,534,964	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	178,617	5·10	6·24

(a) Excluding Deductions for Children.
(b) Incomes from Dividends of Local Companies are not taxed in the hands of shareholders, hence "Taxable Income" here means the portion of Income upon which the Tax was directly demanded.
(c) Tax on Dividends on Local Companies is not included.

INCOME TAX—Companies Return.

Mining Companies.					Foreign Companies (other than Mining).					Local Companies (other than Mining).					Total.	
Dividends.			Profits		Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits.		Companies.	Amount of Tax.
No.	Taxable Amount	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	—
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£
10	59,008	4425 12 0	57,333	4299 19 6	190	...	...	661,074	49,656 0 5	354	621,346	46,510 17 10	369,346	30,402 15 5	554	134,625
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	a1	1,273,500	270,618 15 0	...	...	1	270,619
10	59,008	4425 12 0	57,333	4299 19 6	190	...	...	661,074	49,656 0 5	355	1,894,846	317,129 12 10	369,346	30,402 15 5	555	405,244

a Lottery Prizes.

LAND TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913-1929.

Year.	Capital Value. (a)	Unimproved Value.	Value of Improvements.	Land Tax on Unimproved Values.				
				Number of Taxpayers—		Amount—		
				The Total Value of Whose Holdings—		From Owners, the Total Value of Whose Holdings—		Total.
				Did not exceed £2500.	Exceeded £2500.	Did not exceed £2500.	Exceeded £2500.	
	£	£	£	No.	No.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1913...	31,906,239	16,711,650	15,194,589	...	1134	34,634 15 1	47,408 0 5	82,042 15 6
1914...	32,508,360	16,847,083	15,661,277	...	1141	35,009 5 4	46,638 1 4	81,647 6 8
1915...	33,098,772	16,938,822	16,159,950	29,399	1166	36,070 13 1	45,525 1 0	81,595 14 1
1916...	34,825,058	17,573,694	17,251,364	29,998	1202	38,079 7 9	45,636 17 9	83,716 5 6
1917...	35,447,336	17,868,274	17,579,062	30,678	1214	39,844 17 8	45,218 1 3	85,062 18 11
1918..	36,232,654	18,363,948	17,868,706	31,354	1244	40,943 3 6	46,468 11 4	87,411 14 10
1919...	37,121,328	18,650,310	18,471,018	31,993	1274	42,371 17 7	45,612 2 3	87,983 19 10
1920...	38,736,226	19,334,867	19,401,359	32,532	1329	43,814 4 0	47,857 0 5	91,671 4 5
1921...	41,549,299	20,438,383	21,110,916	33,613	1399	45,943 11 7	50,052 15 7	95,996 7 2
1922...	43,157,634	20,874,798	22,282,836	35,036	1425	47,510 7 6	51,026 3 2	98,536 10 8
1923...	45,459,563	21,557,048	23,902,515	36,567	1474	49,331 1 6	72,578 5 9	121,909 7 3
1924...	47,702,812	22,246,963	25,455,849	37,285	1524	51,390 4 6	74,058 15 4	125,448 19 10
1925...	49,300,516	22,733,953	26,566,563	37,763	1541	52,752 4 4	74,892 2 5	127,644 6 9
1926...	49,695,629	22,782,648	26,912,981	38,104	1543	53,062 6 3	61,456 7 11	114,518 14 2
1927...	50,107,953	22,867,190	27,240,763	38,141	1567	39,717 6 11	57,722 8 7	97,439 15 6
1928...	50,704,224	23,084,384	27,619,840	38,452	1570	40,088 3 2	59,338 8 6	99,426 11 8
1929...	51,315,303	23,230,723	28,084,580	38,912	1573	40,451 16 3	59,406 0 0	99,857 16 3

(a) Includes properties that are not taxed, such as churches, &c.

INCOME TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913-1929.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1914...	14,114	1072	2861	18,047	1,975,816	271,443	896,605	3,143,865	36,872	10,584	24,572	...	72,028	232	83,826
1915...	14,592	1144	2943	18,679	2,059,469	288,336	948,606	3,296,411	38,661	11,254	26,378	...	76,293	250	85,397
1916...	14,002	1138	3532	18,672	2,096,049	286,379	1,098,485	3,480,913	37,528	10,648	29,069	...	77,245	263	102,530
1917...	15,076	1151	3730	19,957	2,374,386	281,456	1,225,802	3,881,644	44,539	10,730	34,055	...	89,324	264	123,522
1918...	16,573	1251	4089	21,913	2,595,544	289,679	1,371,400	4,256,623	48,103	10,923	38,862	7781	105,669	262	149,966
1919...	18,946	1311	4499	24,756	3,003,191	292,779	1,528,312	4,824,282	55,258	11,004	43,900	8868	119,030	289	152,954
1920...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,636,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,867
1925...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971 (a)
1926...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922 (a)
1927...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979 (a)
1928...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183 (a)
1929...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244 (a)

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes.

NOTE.—Income Tax is collected for the calendar year, and is based on the income for financial year ending six months before commencement of that calendar year.

COMMONWEALTH TAXATION IN TASMANIA, 1920-21 TO 1929-30.

TAX.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Direct—										
Income Tax (*a*)	140,230	127,997	114,165	104,985	185,024	277,226	274,510	292,641	463,421	350,382
Land Tax (*a*)	37,558	36,578	37,273	41,136	44,685	42,829	39,166	37,287	40,859	41,462
Succession Duties	28,494	42,112	43,999	22,144	29,243	16,820	25,978	17,384	35,173	16,142
War Time Profits Tax	— 1098	—320	— 3593	—6955	— 747	4621	1341	4501	28,172	15,692
Entertainment	3905	3364	4167	3522	7382	15,214	16,066	15,589	17,193	16,266
Total Direct Taxation	209,089	209,731	196,011	164,832	265,587	356,710	357,061	367,402	584,818	439,944
Indirect—										
Customs and Excise (*b*)	487,075	427,375	400,638	399,437	365,527	404,958	455,473	399,160	360,037	456,230
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,148,000	1,139,015	1,177,000	1,227,000	1,164,000	1,130,900	1,117,200	1,047,200	895,800	1,038,500

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of the Commonwealth amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.

(*b*) Actual collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in the other States of the Commonwealth on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not included.

(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for the Commonwealth that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82% of the average per head for the Commonwealth.)

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT, 1929-30.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	1526	22,436	Administration:—		
Rent	15,648	66,434	Salaries	500	9813
Other	12	245	Other	260	963
			Interest and Discount	22,562	122,963
			Bad Debts	1129	17,748
			Depreciation on Buildings	...	15,494
			Insurance, Repairs	193	3763
			Special Remissions	...	6234
			Revaluation	50	3526
Balance (Dr.)	7508	91,994	Other	...	605
Totals for Year	24,694	181,109	Totals for Year	24,694	181,109
Aggregate Balances (Dr.)	69,542	1,320,635	(*a*) ... (Cr.)	...	...

(*a*) Of this amount the Federal Government has "written off" £262,000 and paid into State Treasury rebated interest £285,910, or a total of £547,910

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK) AND STATE ADVANCES, 1929-30.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	15,225	17,993	Salaries	1664	1380
Rent	78	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	509	351
Other	462	153	Interest on L.I.S., &c.	10,844	14,913
			Depreciation	107	...
			Other	1961	188
			Balance (Cr.)	680	1314
Totals for Year	15,765	18,146	Totals for Year	15,765	18,146
			Amount to Credit of Reserves	8043	11,044

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS, 1920-21 TO 1929-30.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	(a) Stamp Duty.	(a) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ending 30th June, 1921	81,758	82,350	116,154	280,262
" 1922	77,747	92,003	116,235	285,985
" 1923	108,500	93,375	110,919	312,794
" 1924	110,000	99,000	111,375	320,375
" 1925	117,500	211,281	...	328,781
" 1926	115,000	224,719	...	339,719
" 1927	157,500	296,437	...	453,937
" 1928	154,000	294,525	...	448,525
" 1929	144,000	275,400	...	419,400
" 1930	142,500	270,619	...	413,119

(a) Included under respective headings in State Taxation. Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
ACTING GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALASIA, 1929-30.

Absolute.

State.	Average Miles Open.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net.		(Estimated) Interest burden on Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.	Net Loss or Gain to State Revenue.	
					Profit on Working.	Loss on Working.		(A.) Loss.	(A.) Gain.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	5959	126,318,236	17,826,692	14,962,423	2,864,269	...	6,420,643	3,556,374	...
Victoria	4708	74,234,081	12,001,806	9,513,419	2,488,387	...	3,508,658	1,020,271	...
Queensland	6447	61,525,228	7,302,281	5,946,163	1,356,118	...	2,953,211	1,597,093	...
South Australia	2538	27,898,354	3,298,649	(a) 3,695,824	...	397,175	1,399,053	1,796,228	...
West Australia	4109	23,615,489	3,659,203	3,112,895	546,308	...	950,797	404,489	...
Tasmania	660	6,534,186	507,374	535,414	...	28,040	284,379	312,419	...
Commonwealth	2124	15,370,369	404,136	554,581	...	150,445	481,976	632,421	...
Six States & C'wealth	26,545	335,495,943	45,000,141	38,320,719	6,679,422	...	15,998,717	9,319,295	...
New Zealand	3287	57,787,671	8,279,914	7,358,859	921,055	...	2,132,324	1,211,269	...
Total	29,832	393,283,614	53,280,055	45,679,578	7,600,477	...	18,131,041	10,530,564	...

(a) Including accumulated and deferred charges, £108,404, and Sinking Fund, £96,706.

Relative.

	Cost per Mile.	Percentage in relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	21,198	14·11	11·84	2·27	...	5·08	2·81	...
Victoria	15,768	16·17	12·82	3·35	...	4·73	1·38	...
Queensland	9,543	11·87	9·67	2·20	...	4·80	2·60	...
South Australia	10,992	11·82	13·24	...	1·42	5·02	6·44	...
West Australia	5,747	15·49	13·17	2·32	...	4·03	1·71	...
Tasmania	9,900	7·76	8·19	...	0·43	4·35	4·78	...
Commonwealth	7,237	2·63	3·61	...	0·98	3·13	4·11	...
Six States and Commonwealth	12,639	13·41	11·42	1·99	...	4·77	2·78	...
New Zealand	17,581	14·33	12·74	1·59	...	3·69	2·10	...
Total	13,183	13·54	11·61	1·93	...	4·61	2·68	...

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Revenue.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	26,713,951	147,892,548	12,150,964	13 7	2992	11 2	2511
Victoria	17,670,565	157,119,071	7,513,606	13 7	2549	10 9	2021
Queensland	11,858,713	24,440,946	4,528,201	12 4	1133	10 0	922
South Australia	5,551,082	17,861,609	2,668,983	11 11	1300	13 4	1456
West Australia	5,898,282	14,175,175	3,530,008	12 5	891	10 7	758
Tasmania	1,526,792	2,243,265	632,052	6 8	769	7 0	811
Commonwealth	745,913	123,093	92,943	10 10	190	14 10	261
Six States and Commonwealth	69,965,298	363,855,707	31,116,757	12 10	1695	10 11	1444
New Zealand	12,022,043	25,413,621	7,799,702	13 9	2519	12 3	2239
Total	81,987,341	389,269,328	38,916,459	13 0	1786	11 2	1531

LOANS EXPENDITURE, 1929–1930.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	5,082,810	953,432	739,548	405,153	849,662	Cr. 69,940	7,960,665
Water Supply and Sewerage	1,005,110	589,648	Cr 23,081	613,669	338,900	...	3,417,080
Water Conservation and Irrigation	721,838		38,667	132,329	...	...	
Electric Power Supply	112,524	1,774,954	...	...	44,050	78,175	2,009,703
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	396,358	46,197	15,369	188,351	263,255	253,825	3,786,144
Roads and Bridges	1,615,873	600,916	122,094	Cr. 31,419	315,325		
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Buildings	850,841	332,662	166,762	214,854	54,140	63,483	1,682,742
Immigration	Cr. 2671	...	...	...	7182	...	4511
Mining Development	...	...	...	...	92,219	...	92,219
Loans to Public Bodies	176,493	...	260,935	463,285	5084	Cr. 279,713	626,084
Land Settlement	870,164	1,603,056	Cr. 71,207	361,447	1,691,013	80,985	4,535,458
Rabbit-proof Fencing	Cr. 2490	20,538	Cr. 16,879	3880	...	...	5049
Other Works and purposes	51,777	113,376	1,031,160	136,890	32,222	20,038	1,385,463
Total	10,878,627	6,034,779	2,263,368	2,488,439	3,693,052	146,853	25,505,118
Aggregate up to and including Year 1929-30.							
Railways and Tramways	147,338,711	73,310,565	61,196,339	32,225,135	24,350,201	6,888,628	345,309,579
Telephones and Telegraphs	1,762,095	...	524,387	...	332,293	142,410	2,761,185
Water Supply and Sewerage	36,344,403	25,818,260	5,026,047	15,213,442	9,314,166	...	115,245,265
Water Conservation and Irrigation	13,704,301		2,185,301	7,639,345	...	...	
Electric Power Supply	1,135,103	16,292,992	...	...	1,170,892	3,759,192	22,358,179
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	22,278,654	1,327,361	2,417,908	7,601,184	5,663,109	6,685,092	78,223,839
Roads and Bridges	13,339,763	11,487,214	2,245,304	3,202,453	1,975,797		
Defence	1,457,536	149,323	...	...	...	128,224	1,735,083
Public Buildings	11,921,166	5,840,743	3,278,228	3,032,673	1,565,337	1,785,695	27,423,842
Immigration	762,825	20,000	2,763,071	...	501,999	235,714	4,283,609
Mining Development	...	271,022	...	...	2,461,981	...	2,733,003
Loans to Public Bodies	176,493	1,129,414	5,934,183	3,924,360	94,394	1,237,224	12,496,068
Land Settlement	9,987,520	38,929,349	5,505,383	13,959,168	26,496,075	2,792,403	97,669,898
Rabbit-proof Fencing	384,091	616,195	351,419	257,332	328,703	...	1,937,740
Other Works and purposes	8,941,265	7,289,985	20,855,042	9,774,725	3,418,902	2,215,692	52,495,611
Total	269,533,926	182,482,423	112,282,612	96,829,817	77,673,849	25,870,274	764,672,901
Percentage of Aggregate Loan Expenditure up to 30th June, 1930, under the various headings.							
Railways and Tramways	54·66	40·17	54·50	33·28	31·35	26·63	45·16
Telephones and Telegraphs	0·65	...	0·47	...	0·43	0·55	0·36
Water Supply and Sewerage	13·49	14·15	4·48	15·71	11·99	...	15·07
Water Conservation and Irrigation	5·09		1·94	7·89	...	...	
Electric Power Supply	0·42	8·93	...	...	1·51	14·53	2·92
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	8·26	0·73	2·15	7·85	7·29	25·84	10·23
Roads and Bridges	4·95	6·29	2·00	3·31	2·54		
Defence	0·54	0·08	...	...	...	0·50	0·23
Public Buildings	4·42	3·20	2·92	3·13	2·02	6·90	3·59
Immigration	0·28	0·01	2·46	...	0·65	0·91	0·56
Mining Development	...	0·15	...	...	3·17	...	0·36
Loans to Public Bodies	0·07	0·62	5·29	4·05	0·12	4·78	1·64
Land Settlement	3·71	21·34	4·90	14·42	34·11	10·79	12·77
Rabbit-proof Fencing	0·14	0·34	0·31	0·27	0·42	...	0·25
Other Works and purposes	3·32	3·99	18·58	10·09	4·40	8·57	6·86
Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

COMMONWEALTH LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30/6/30.

War and Repatriation (each year).

Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000
1915–16	37,423,568
1916–17	53,114,237
1917–18	55,028,180
1918–19	59,547,080
1919–20	43,294,764
1920–21	24,148,501
1921–22	7,576,977
1922–23	1,762,694
1923–24	691,247
1924–25	Cr. 32,051
1925–26	Cr. 7613
1926–27	23,938
1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1929–30	Cr. 2669
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,036,029
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,895,284
Total	372,961,551

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (*a*)	372,961,551
Defence	4,383,866
Post and Telegraph	32,491,844
Other (except Loans to States and Transferred Properties)	46,158,748
Total	£455,996,009

(*a*) In addition, £371,200,858 was expended from Revenue for war and repatriation purposes up to 30.6.30.

REVENUE.

COMPARATIVE MAGNITUDE of Revenue, States and Commonwealth, 1929-30.

	N.S.W. (*a*)	Victoria. (*a*)	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Mean Population for year ending 30.6.30	2,476,350	1,777,525	932,441	579,874	415,900	215,053	6,397,143	6,410,267	6,410,267
Taxation—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,774,391	41,774,391
Other	11,454,307	7,377,421	4,297,418	2,857,618	1,452,793	1,119,722	28,559,279	16,413,384	44,972,663
Special Public Services	1,684,005	305,812	208,577	483,101	1,512,467	99,630	4,293,592	1,256,678	5,550,270
Land Sales and Rentals	1,989,626	382,738	1,352,325	242,309	474,862	67,304	4,509,164	...	4,509,164
Interest on Investments	944,643	1,805,170	1,031,023	954,874	*b*	280,846	5,016,556	1,492,873	6,509,429
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,770	86,770
Miscellaneous	760,809	968,622	570,705	69,016	70,998	10,338	2,450,488	113,837	2,564,325
Total	3,695,078	3,156,530	2,954,053	1,266,199	545,860	358,488	11,976,208	1,693,480	13,669,688
Total Ordinary Revenue	16,833,390	10,839,763	7,460,048	4,606,918	3,511,120	1,577,840	44,829,079	61,137,933	105,967,012
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,551,087	13,551,087
Railways and Tramways	22,530,163	11,729,153	7,356,059	3,299,808	3,981,994	508,931	49,406,108	418,037	49,824,145
Water Supply, &c.	3,065,321	620,632	...	951,132	615,476	...	5,252,561	...	5,252,561
Electric Power Supply	...	*c* 878,017	...	...	302,441	338,553	1,519,011	...	1,519,011
Harbours	1,017,934	70,994	85,528	582,343	363,224	...	2,120,023	...	2,120,023
Other	...	1,058,124	...	47,000	202,828	14,089	1,322,041	...	1,322,041
Total	26,613,418	14,356,920	7,441,587	4,880,283	5,465,963	861,573	59,619,744	13,969,124	73,588,868
Total Direct Revenue	43,446,808	25,196,683	14,901,635	9,487,201	8,977,083	2,439,413	104,448,823	75,107,057	179,555,880
Transfer payments :—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	+7,584,912	—7,584,912	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	360,000	300,000	250,000	+910,000	—910,000	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—304,515	+304,515	...
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—1,682,891	+1,682,891	...
Proportion of Pensions (*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—48,924	+48,924	...
Final Distribution	...	...	...	...	...	...	110,907,405	68,648,475	179,555,880

(*a*) Includes certain moneys not paid into Consolidated Revenue. (*b*) Included with "Special Public Services" above. (*c*) Interest only. (*d*) Payments by each State not available.

Relative.

(Per Head of Population.)

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Taxation—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 10 4	6 10 4
Other	4 12 6	4 3 0	4 12 2	4 18 7	3 9 10	5 4 2	4 9 3	2 11 2	7 0 4
Special Public Services	0 13 7	0 3 5	0 4 6	0 16 8	3 12 9	0 9 3	0 13 5	0 3 11	0 17 4
Land Sales and Rentals	0 16 1	0 4 4	1 9 0	0 8 4	1 2 10	0 6 3	0 14 1	...	0 14 1
Interest on Investments	0 7 7	1 0 4	1 2 1	1 12 11	...	1 6 1	0 15 9	0 4 8	1 0 4
Miscellaneous	0 6 2	0 10 11	0 12 3	0 2 5	0 3 5	0 1 0	0 7 8	0 0 4	0 8 0
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 0 3	0 0 3
Total	1 9 10	1 15 7	3 3 4	2 3 8	1 6 3	1 13 4	1 17 6	0 5 3	2 2 8
Total Ordinary Revenue	6 15 11	6 2 0	8 0 0	7 18 11	8 8 10	7 6 9	7 0 2	9 10 8	16 10 8
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 2 3	2 2 3
Railways and Tramways	9 1 11	6 12 0	7 17 10	5 13 10	9 11 6	2 7 4	7 14 5	0 1 4	7 15 5
Water Supply, &c.	1 4 9	0 7 0	...	1 12 9	1 9 7	...	0 16 5	...	0 16 5
Electric Power Supply	...	0 9 10	..	...	0 14 6	1 11 5	0 4 9	...	0 4 9
Harbours	0 8 3	0 0 9	0 1 10	1 0 1	0 17 6	...	0 6 8	...	0 6 7
Other	...	0 11 11	...	0 1 8	0 9 9	0 1 4	0 4 2	...	0 4 2
Total	10 14 11	8 1 6	7 19 8	8 8 4	13 2 10	4 0 1	9 6 5	2 3 7	11 9 7
Total Direct Revenue	17 10 10	14 3 6	15 19 8	16 7 3	21 11 8	11 6 10	16 6 7	11 14 3	28 0 3
Transfer Payments :—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	1 3 7	1 3 11	1 3 6	1 4 3	1 2 9	1 4 10	+1 3 8	—1 3 8	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	0 12 5	0 14 5	1 3 3	+0 2 10	—0 2 10	...
States to Commonwealth—								...	...
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 1 0	+0 1 0	...
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 5 3	+0 5 3	...
Proportion of Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 2	+0 0 2	...
							17 6 8	10 14 2	28 0 3

EXPENDITURE.

STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

Expenditure from Revenue, 1929–30.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest (*a*)	12,986,032	7,701,137	5,181,116	4,336,313	3,257,332	1,115,941	34,577,871	21,871,895	56,449,766
Redemption Sinking Fund, &c.	748,778	472,842	347,388	278,290	196,216	86,621	2,130,135	4,164,032	6,294,167
Business undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,554,978	10,554,978
Railways and Tramways	18,587,978	9,216,112	5,946,163	3,484,457	3,411,642	551,867	41,198,219	566,435	41,764,654
Electric Power Supply	...	11,868	...	...	229,407	118,106	359,381	...	359,381
Harbours	381,420	94,082	82,323	227,355	25,075	...	810,255	...	810,255
Water Supply &c.	993,546	266,602	28,172	331,624	317,877	...	1,937,821	...	1,937,821
Other Business undertakings	...	1,019,961	...	66,704	79,408	20,271	1,186,344	...	1,186,344
Education	4,881,759	2,969,156	1,788,641	1,030,934	723,672	335,319	11,729,481	...	11,729,481
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	642,990	642,990
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,791,325	10,791,325
Hospitals and Charities	3,972,895	1,434,772	1,116,593	692,386	494,970	210,536	7,922,152	...	7,922,152
Justice	649,102	305,382	192,160	72,942	93,757	37,038	1,350,381	116,594	1,466,975
Police	1,863,021	921,383	596,057	327,572	250,200	96,214	4,054,447	11,896	4,066,343
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,104,223	4,104,223
War Services (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,520,750	9,520,750
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	5,618,068	4,083,415	1,442,442	1,328,263	1,188,963	410,079	14,071,230	16,269,274	30,340,504
Transferred to Trust Funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	50,682,599	28,496,712	16,721,055	12,176,840	10,268,519	2,981,992	121,327,717	78,614,392	199,942,109
Net Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188,416,435

(*a*) Interest (£17,175,893) and Sinking Fund (£3,403,163) payable on War Debt are included under Interest and Sinking Fund respectively—not under War Services.

Note.—Included in above are the following transfer payments, viz :—	£		Per Head. £ s. d.
Commonwealth to States—Contrib. towards Interest and S' Funds	8,579,344*	...	1 6 9
Special Grants to S. Aust., W. Aus. and Tas.	910,000	...	0 2 10
	£9,489,344	...	1 9 7
States to Commonwealth—Interest on Loans to States for special purposes	304,515	...	0 0 11
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement	1,682,891	...	0 5 3
Proportion of Pensions	48,924	...	0 0 2
	£2,036,330	...	0 6 4

* Includes £994,432 paid on account of State Debts to Public Debts Commissioners, and which is not included in the Revenue of the States.

RELATIVE.

(Per Head of Population.)

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	5 4 11	4 6 8	5 11 2	7 9 7	7 16 8	5 3 9	5 8 1	3 8 3	8 16 1
Redemption Sinking Fund, &c.	0 6 0	0 5 4	0 7 6	0 9 7	0 9 5	0 8 1	0 6 8	0 13 0	0 19 8
Business undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 11	1 12 11
Railways and Tramways	7 10 1	5 3 8	6 7 6	6 0 2	8 4 1	2 11 4	6 8 10	0 1 9	6 10 4
Electric Power Supply	...	0 0 2	...	...	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 1 1	...	0 1 1
Harbours	0 3 1	0 1 1	0 1 10	0 7 11	0 1 2	...	0 2 6	...	0 2 6
Water Supply, &c.	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 0 7	0 11 5	0 15 4	...	0 6 1	..	0 6 1
Other Business undertakings	...	0 11 6	...	0 2 3	0 3 10	0 1 11	0 3 9	...	0 3 9
Education	1 19 5	1 13 5	1 18 4	1 15 7	1 14 10	1 11 2	1 16 8	...	1 16 7
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	0 2 0	0 2 0
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 13 8	1 13 8
Hospitals and Charities	1 12 1	0 16 2	1 4 0	1 3 11	1 3 10	0 19 7	1 4 9	...	1 4 9
Justice	0 5 3	0 3 5	0 4 1	0 2 6	0 4 6	0 3 5	0 4 3	0 0 4	0 4 7
Police	0 15 1	0 10 4	0 12 9	0 11 3	0 12 0	0 8 11	0 12 8	...	0 12 8
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12 10	0 12 10
War Services	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1 9 9	1 9 9
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	2 5 5	2 5 11	1 10 11	2 5 10	2 17 2	1 18 2	2 4 0	2 10 9	4 14 7
Transferred to Pensions Fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	20 9 4	16 0 8	17 18 8	21 0 0	24 13 10	13 17 4	18 19 4	12 5 3	31 3 10
Net Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29 7 10

TAXATION.—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

FINANCE, YEAR 1929-30.

ABSOLUTE.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S.A.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Six States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41,774,391	41,774,391
Probate and Succession Duties	1,860,052	1,133,422	491,892	395,082	75,707	65,991	4,022,146	2,122,478	6,144,624
Other Stamp Duties, excluding Lotteries	1,479,080	985,088	555,391	379,546	255,725	64,929	3,719,759	..	3,719,759
Land Tax	2588	531,426	556,532	440,265	219,066	99,453	1,849,330	2,840,078	4,689,408
Income and Dividend Tax	7,084,465	2,981,050	2,405,810	1,507,375	751,116	322,098	15,051,914	11,120,029	26,171,943
Totalisator and Betting, including Lotteries	429,703	145,748	134,572	52,376	67,442	426,629	1,256,470	..	1,256,470
Motor Tax	*	1,147,957	*26,059	*1320	*	89,791	1,265,127	..	1,265,127
Liquor Taxation and Licences	496,951	362,122	96,831	34,576	76,304	21,648	1,088,432	..	1,088,432
Other	101,468	90,608	30,331	47,078	7433	29,183	306,101	330,799	636,900
Total, less Customs and Excise	11,454,307	7,377,421	4,297,418	2,857,618	1,452,793	1,119,722	28,559,279	16,413,384	44,972,663
Total	11,454,307	7,377,421	4,297,418	2,857,618	1,452,793	1,119,722	28,559,279	58,187,775	86,747,054
Motor Tax not paid to Revenue*	1,809,485	..	497,822	619,828	*a* 314,000	..	3,241,135	..	3,241,135

(*a*) Approximately.

RELATIVE (Per Head of Population).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	(*a*) s. d.	(*b*) s. d.	s. d.
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130 4	130 4
Probate and Succession Duties	15 0	12 9	10 7	13 8	3 8	6 2	12 7	6 8	19 2
Other Stamp Duties	11 11	11 1	11 11	13 1	12 4	6 0	11 8	..	11 7
Land Tax	..	6 0	11 11	15 2	10 6	9 3	5 9	8 10	14 8
Income and Dividend Tax	57 3	33 6	51 7	52 0	36 1	30 0	47 1	34 8	81 8
Totalisator, Betting, and Lotteries	3 6	1 8	2 11	1 10	3 3	39 8	3 11	..	3 11
Motor Tax	..	12 11	0 6	..	..	8 4	3 11	..	3 11
Liquor Taxation and Licences	4 0	4 1	2 1	1 2	3 8	2 0	3 5	..	3 5
Other	0 10	1 0	0 8	1 8	0 4	2 9	0 11	1 0	2 0
Total	92 6	83 0	92 2	98 7	69 10	104 2	89 3	51 2	140 4
Total	92 6	83 0	92 2	98 7	69 10	104 2	89 3	181 6	270 8

(*a*) In relation to the mean population of the six States for the year 1929-30 = 6,397,143. (*b*) In relation to mean population of Commonwealth, 6,410,267.

SUMMARY OF TOTAL STATE AND COMMONWEALTH TAXATION (Per Head of Population).

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.			Total Commonwealth & States.
							Customs & Excise.	Other Taxes.	Total.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1920-21	3 10 8	2 10 4	4 17 11	3 6 0	2 17 9	3 6 7	5 17 7	3 16 2	9 13 9	13 1 0
1921-22	3 8 2	2 8 11	4 8 10	3 10 10	2 12 7	3 6 8	5 0 4	4 0 0	9 0 4	12 5 2
1922-23	3 11 10	2 11 3	4 4 6	3 10 10	2 17 6	3 6 6	5 16 8	3 0 5	8 17 1	12 3 8
1923-24	3 12 4	2 15 1	4 9 2	3 10 2	3 6 4	4 4 9	6 4 5	2 12 6	8 16 11	12 6 7
1924-25	3 12 0	2 18 2	4 13 9	4 5 1	3 7 3	6 0 0	6 6 8	2 13 3	8 19 11	12 13 9
1925-26	3 17 0	3 9 1	4 15 4	4 16 5	3 16 3	5 14 3	6 10 10	2 10 8	9 1 6	13 1 11
1926-27	5 1 8	3 14 11	5 2 1	4 18 10	3 4 0	5 14 7	7 2 7	2 10 6	9 13 1	14 5 1
1927-28	4 9 5	4 2 6	5 10 9	5 10 9	3 6 1	5 5 1	6 13 0	2 8 8	9 1 8	13 13 2
1928-29	4 16 9	4 1 3	5 1 10	5 10 3	3 7 6	5 4 6	6 9 7	2 8 1	8 17 8	13 10 4
1929-30	4 12 6	4 3 0	4 12 2	4 18 7	3 9 10	5 4 2	6 10 4	2 11 2	9 1 6	13 10 8

SUMMARY OF INCOME (AND DIVIDEND) TAX IN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH (Per Head).

States and Commonwealth.	1929-30.	1928-29.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1925-26.	1924-25.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
New South Wales	2 17 3	3 0 6	2 13 2	3 6 0	2 6 11	2 1 4	1 19 7	1 18 8	1 18 4	2 2 1
Victoria	1 13 6	1 12 9	1 14 11	1 7 10	1 6 7	1 5 1	1 0 11	0 19 1	0 18 7	1 0 10
Queensland	2 11 7	2 19 2	3 7 9	3 4 0	3 0 10	3 0 1	2 16 8	2 14 6	2 17 0	3 4 1
South Australia	2 12 0	3 0 0	3 2 8	2 8 0	2 11 7	2 7 1	1 14 1	1 15 2	1 18 10	1 14 8
Western Australia	1 16 1	1 11 9	1 13 0	1 12 8	2 4 9	1 19 4	1 8 5	1 13 9	0 19 2	1 0 2
Tasmania (*a*)	1 10 0	1 9 1	1 5 11	1 8 3	2 5 9	2 12 4	1 10 4	1 0 7	1 3 8	1 4 1
Commonwealth	1 14 8	1 11 1	1 12 6	1 16 5	1 16 3	1 17 1	1 18 5	2 5 10	3 0 11	2 13 0
Total	4 1 8	4 0 5	4 1 4	4 6 3	3 19 8	3 18 1	3 13 11	4 0 2	4 14 11	4 9 9

(*a*) Excluding Lotteries.

PUBLIC DEBT OF AUSTRALASIAN STATES ON 30TH JUNE, 1930.

STATE.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1930.		Loans falling due during Years 1930 to 1935 (Approximate)						
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1930 & Overdue.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.
	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales..	270,908,045	109 0 2	5·02	13,701,915	4,594,089	15,747,795	19,081,343	16,716,883	26,298,865
Victoria	162,288,994	91 0 3	4·97	8,731,605	5,099,280	5,455,736	12,882,620	20,578,135	8,070,475
Queensland.....	112,148,979	119 0 5	4·75	3,954,100	713,220	29,000	1,198,000	3,096,840	397,270
South Australia(*a*)	93,419,118	160 17 11	5·06	3,392,584	2,059,770	2,713,125	5,747,351	8,606,908	5,886,214
Western Australia	71,194,325	170 1 2	4·86	1,226,484	3,959,434	1,226,192	1,737,838	3,793,777	6,410,380
Tasmania	22,921,211	106 6 10	4·80	1,666,911	379,429	163,225	1,097,493	517,160	703,124
Commonwealth ...	(*b*)372,957,362	57 18 1	5·18	20,141,415	27,052,850	...	40,251,930	5,474,296	19,342,140
Six States and Commonwealth	1,105,838,034	171 14 10	5·03	52,815,014	43,858,072	25,335,073	81,996,575	58,783,999	67,108,468
New Zealand.....	267,383,343	179 12 5	4·50	23,936,596	7,321,406	5,559,543	17,088,665	3,308,000	4,965,360
Total	1,373,221,377	173 4 5	4·93	76,751,610	51,179,478	30,894,616	99,085,240	62,091,999	72,073,828

NOTE.—Particulars received from States' Statisticians. The amounts shown as falling due in certain years, where the actual date of redemption is not specified, are estimated

(*a*) Not including Loan for construction of Oodnadatta Railway, which amount is included in Commonwealth Debt.

(*b*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.

PUBLIC DEBT OF AUSTRALIA, 1913-14 to 1929-30.

YEAR.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913–14	3,511	15,671	19,182	223,814	96,441	320,225	227,325	112,112	339,437
1918–19	89,373	218,561	307,934	257,870	139,601	397,471	347,243	358,162	705,405
1919–20	94,931	257,508	352,439	263,155	162,748	425,903	358,086	420,256	778,342
1920–21	102,572	254,565	357,137	268,889	201,990	470,879	371,461	456,555	828,016
1921–22	114,529	250,310	364,839	297,199	222,339	519,538	411,728	472,649	884,377
1922–23	113,415	245,094	358,509	306,190	240,786	546,976	419,605	485,880	905,485
1923–24	124,737	237,227	361,964	336,495	251,828	588,323	461,232	489,055	950,287
1924–25	128,330	233,743	362,073	335,472	265,592	601,064	463,802	499,335	963,137
1925–26	146,472	228,467	374,939	357,753	281,309	639,062	504,225	509,776	1,014,001
1926–27	142,553	224,058	366,611	373,360	303,510	676,870	515,913	527,568	1,043,481
1927–28	153,507	219,277	372,784	416,661	305,358	722,019	570,168	524,635	1,094,803
1928–29	159,786	217,836	377,622	412,497	313,909	726,406	572,283	531,745	1,104,028
1929–30	167,902	205,055	372,957	405,726	321,914	727,640	573,628	526,969	1,100,597

NOTE.—Figures in this Table are extracted from the Commonwealth Budget and differ somewhat from those in the preceding Table mainly owing to the exclusion there of certain temporary advances pending loan flotations in Victoria.

ACCUMULATION.

STATES.	Bank Deposits (30th June, 1930).		
	Trading Banks.	Government Savings Banks.	Other Savings Banks.
	£	£	£
New South Wales	130,418,325	82,465,430	...
Victoria.....	93,096,624	69,367,253	...
Queensland	44,451,143	23,901,000	...
South Australia	22,434,405	24,012,176	...
Western Australia	12,206,734	11,728,617	...
Tasmania	7,405,379	1,682,727	4,055,710
Total Six States	310,012,610	213,157,203	4,055,710
New Zealand	58,847,387	49,436,491	9,233,505
Total	368,859,997	262,593,694	13,289,215

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1929-30

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

CHAS. H. WICKENS, I.S.O., F.I.A., F.S.S., Hon. M.S.S., Paris,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN AND ACTUARY

COMPILED BY

E. T. McPHEE

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.
FINANCE AND GENERAL.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property.†		Main Roads.			All Roads.		
				Expenditure by—			Length of—	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Mileage.	Government. Allocation of Motor Tax.	Municipalities. Contributed by Councils.	Government "Aid to Road Rates."*	Metalled or Gravelled.	Other
	£	£	Miles.	£	£	£	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	4,772,866	12,220,250	..	..	..	..	114½	..
Glenorchy	899,883	2,125,128	8¼	1000	400	616	100	10
Launceston	2,244,314	6,236,396	..	..	..	..	74	8
Devonport	495,120	1,212,161	10¼	900	410	395	127	11
Total Urban Division	8,412,183	21,793,935	18½	1900	810	1011	415½	29
North-Western Division—								
Circular Head	659,359	1,287,275	34	1900	950	473	214	316
Deloraine	581,998	1,098,026	43	1400	650	393	190	120
Emu Bay	800,874	1,708,169	9	1150	518	546	150	150
Kentish	447,348	929,393	21	1000	510	382	260	220
King Island	364,572	603,672	36	500	250	224	100	60
Latrobe	425,332	895,822	15	850	383	227	105	114
Leven	628,567	1,309,264	9	800	360	406	333	290
Penguin	357,472	705,923	9	800	360	219	299	..
Table Cape	686,319	1,326,827	42	2300	1025	471	150	210
Total N.W. Division	4,951,841	9,864,371	218	10,700	5006	3341	1801	1480
North-Eastern Division—								
Beaconsfield	306,211	697,807	29	1600	640	306	165	180
Fingal	346,275	588,910	72½	1700	895	153	300	150
Flinders	139,739	229,089	..	..	..	74	61	200
George Town	102,643	189,355	18½	500	200	83	230	..
Lilydale	268,443	506,221	26½	1000	450	190	280	230
Portland	63,347	157,962	40	800	300	149	207	92
Ringarooma	319,564	668,715	29	1150	561	398	314	87
Scottsdale	252,205	539,208	20	1000	450	300	220	70
Total N.E. Division	1,798,427	3,577,267	235½	7750	3496	1653	1777	1009
North-Midland Division—								
Evandale	554,628	780,335	15½	525	197	54	140	12
Longford	781,534	1,240,848	6½	400	150	208	160	70
St. Leonards	496,153	948,215	30	1250	545	261	85	65
Westbury	605,687	1,060,299	24	700	420	269	227	106
Total N. Mid. Division	2,438,002	4,029,697	76	2875	1312	792	612	253
Midland Division—								
Bothwell	567,835	810,138	9	800	400	248	244	226
Campbell Town	527,501	786,654	30	1400	600	57	200	24
Hamilton	564,589	925,360	46	900	450	240	160	238
Oatlands	708,878	1,189,578	36	1600	675	211	320	80
Ross	409,149	558,145	12	625	250	..	64	56
Total Midland Division	2,777,952	4,269,875	133	5325	2375	756	988	624
South-Eastern Division—								
Brighton	308,542	611,613	17	800	345	90	61	50
Clarence	304,536	858,530	10½	700	263	149	82	25
Glamorgan	146,010	250,568	57	1350	506	83	116	14
Green Ponds	193,715	368,862	20	1025	425	55	52	50
Richmond	243,541	490,038	16	625	319	152	175	35
Sorell	264,347	526,890	41	1625	700	181	290	..
Spring Bay	124,737	244,738	37	900	405	77	150	100
Total S.E. Division	1,585,428	3,351,239	198½	7025	2963	787	926	274
Southern Division—								
Bruny	35,476	101,873	..	..	..	51	49	60
Esperance	121,344	441,405	29	1200	500	261	230	60
Huon	221,478	918,347	22	1700	675	395	240	160
Kingborough	308,270	864,289	38¼	2000	855	343	97	205
New Norfolk	241,818	866,861	23	1480	670	293	192½	61½
Port Cygnet	158,308	588,070	20	1480	670	239	270	146
Tasman	44,301	142,786	12	550	206	62	77	78
Total Southern Division	1,130,995	3,923,631	144¼	8410	3576	1644	1155½	770½
Western Division—								
Gormanston	3,350	22,477	1	60	37	30	30	196
Queenstown	16,298	102,873	3	200	125	131	15½	6
Strahan	6,198	24,694	..	..	..	..	19	6
Waratah	75,715	155,718	22	600	300	..	50	40
Zeehan	34,334	199,526	..	..	..	105	77	22
Total Western Division	135,895	505,288	26	860	462	266	191½	270
Grand Total	23,230,723	51,315,303	1049¾	44,845	20,000	10,250	7866½	4709½

* Excluding £750 set aside for upkeep of Sorell Causeway and Bridgewater Bridge. † State Gove nment Valuation.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1929-30.

STATISTICS OF TASMANIA, 1929-30.—FINANCE. (LOCAL BODIES.)

Municipality.	Annual Value of Property.	Receipts (excluding Loans).												Expenditure (excluding Loans).							Loans.	
		Rates.							Other.					From Revenue.							Receipts.	Expenditure.
		General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Other.	Total Rates.	Licences.	Government Grants.	Services.	Other	Total Receipts.	Works, Services, &c.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total Expenditure.	From Loans.	From Loans.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	794,910	97,034	30,385	..	..	12,491	49,710	189,620	1223	..	141,659	36,256	368,758	221,338	122,214	..	28,223	845	372,620	3700	40,814
Glenorchy	113,101	1447	6190	944	6743	742	496	16,562	58	1727	2721	9008	30,076	16,261	11,006	..	3426	1697	32,390	13,291	14,424
Launceston	403,921	53,141	15,036	..	..	4982	18,311	91,470	742	1729	147,986	15,230	257,157	178,419	52,867	..	19,223	..	250,509	6178	37,580
Devonport	73,681	339	5001	2282	4916	637	2225	15,400	227	2074	11,124	..	28,825	23,787	4699	..	1930	..	30,416	4450	5578
Total Urban Division	1,385,613	151,961	56,612	3226	11,659	18,852	70,742	313,052	2250	5530	303,490	60,494	684,816	439,805	190,786	..	52,802	2542	685,935	27,619	98,396
North-Western Division—																					
Circular Head	63,436	695	..	144	3732	233	480	5284	308	3648	2495	526	12,261	10,901	783	..	1404	323	13,411	300	300
Deloraine	54,433	227	597	491	3640	455	827	6237	234	769	632	47	7919	6339	254	..	1235	146	7974	..	..
Emu Bay	61,832	1040	1420	254	5247	253	2790	11,004	172	2815	12,755	3828	30,574	23,192	4565	..	2015	..	29,772	12,000	10,706
Kentish	41,481	690	..	280	2758	172	466	4366	310	2341	79	2530	9626	8425	1010	..	740	546	10,721	500	500
King Island	32,755	857	..	..	2084	..	130	3071	74	1116	568	845	5674	3794	533	..	846	277	5450	..	..
Latrobe	34,331	480	1137	..	2935	3	688	5243	136	1743	173	702	7997	6364	201	..	739	752	8056	..	..
Leven	56,408	1195	1569	780	4206	458	1266	9474	118	1418	2698	5961	19,669	11,649	3123	..	1268	2124	18,614	5000	5262
Penguin	23,681	603	158	209	1598	170	188	2926	85	422	739	615	4787	3697	497	..	592	96	4882	260	553
Table Cap	56,989	708	346	294	3889	234	614	6085	268	4355	7583	441	18,732	16,402	1824	..	772	..	18,998	4150	4573
Total N.W. Division	425,346	6495	5227	2452	30,089	1978	7449	53,690	1705	18,627	27,722	15,495	117,239	90,763	12,790	..	9611	4264	117,428	22,210	21,894
North-Eastern Division—																					
Beaconsfield	31,751	618	..	..	2040	6	447	3111	35	1398	..	431	4975	5129	137	..	1288	109	6663	..	..
Fingal	32,893	394	638	..	2131	258	502	3923	347	367	1249	942	6828	4523	278	..	750	1005	6556	..	..
Flinders Island	10,430	255	..	..	648	255	..	1158	38	349	18	39	1602	1108	..	..	331	77	1516	..	..
George Town	9379	105	..	..	626	70	209	1010	34	273	102	..	1419	985	303	..	351	103	1742	..	..
Lilydale	20,726	527	318	..	1414	178	704	3141	87	1841	697	273	6039	5272	234	..	629	..	6135	..	..
Portland	13,802	424	..	..	943	165	..	1535	111	1163	160	708	3677	3012	..	..	615	44	3671	..	..
Ringarooma	53,781	919	207	..	3160	250	1763	6299	153	11,700	249	1927	20,328	16,879	510	..	1448	970	19,807	..	..
Scottsdale	29,750	309	683	284	2046	233	650	4205	14	2971	1167	4144	12,501	10,888	1228	..	881	..	12,997	..	753
Total N.E. Division	202,512	3551	1846	284	13,011	1415	4275	24,382	819	20,062	3642	8464	57,369	47,796	2690	..	6293	2308	59,087	..	753

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Evandale	30,000	755	..	125	2264	252	..	3396	117	3091	..	119	6723	5416	..	..	689	373	6478	..	..
Longford	58,253	726	765	733	3664	231	418	6537	189	702	..	535	7963	8193	393	..	961	133	9680	..	..
St. Leonards	38,144	938	787	..	2954	467	552	5698	122	550	1392	527	8289	6123	470	..	1324	96	8013	..	..
Westbury	48,469	360	407	181	3023	360	40	4371	348	1038	221	816	6794	4895	294	..	853	174	6216	3000	2993
Total N. Mid. Division	174,866	2779	1959	1039	11,905	1310	1010	20,002	776	5381	1613	1997	29,769	24,627	1157	..	3827	776	30,387	3000	2993
MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Bothwell	37,328	155	245	86	2485	155	233	3359	255	1586	957	371	6528	5307	470	..	650	135	6562	..	211
Campbell Town	32,229	404	297	..	2158	404	356	3619	223	1842	1856	293	7833	6024	489	..	661	45	7219	..	..
Hamilton	40,048	152	..	..	2561	446	168	3327	171	1965	..	403	5866	5232	92	..	642	..	5966	..	..
Oatlands	45,314	548	..	134	2925	..	327	3934	189	915	1713	313	7064	5814	411	..	1025	14	7264	..	..
Ross	23,794	495	306	..	1288	99	97	2285	54	36	51	1267	3693	2596	284	..	599	..	3479	1350	1350
Total Midland Division	178,713	1754	848	220	11,417	1104	1181	16,524	892	6344	4577	2647	30,984	24,973	1746	..	3577	194	30,490	1350	1561
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																				
Brighton	24,804	611	..	159	1636	1	41	2448	96	..	73	271	2888	1590	..	..	541	208	2339	..	..
Clarence	41,600	677	..	513	2710	18	1523	5441	145	401	544	45	6576	5667	22	.	720	535	6944	..	..
Glamorgan	12,234	360	243	..	814	102	235	1754	99	2249	423	169	4694	3529	284	..	795	435	5043	..	3
Green Ponds	16,991	272	..	..	1085	..	84	1441	96	1254	81	77	2949	1956	..	..	429	248	2633	..	..
Richmond	20,872	260	..	104	1391	260	89	2104	148	752	290	120	3414	2320	113	..	564	6	3003	..	..
Sorell	24,600	545	312	82	1488	14	32	2473	122	1799	..	401	4795	4260	667	..	705	..	5632	..	..
Spring Bay	11,320	282	..	..	753	94	28	1157	87	950	..	170	2364	2107	..	..	700	20	2827	..	..
Total S.E. Division	152,421	3007	555	858	9877	489	2032	16,818	793	7405	1411	1253	27,680	21,429	1086	..	4454	1452	28,421	..	3
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																				
Bruny	4100	106	..	..	292	..	..	398	31	108	21	77	635	297	26	..	143	45	511	..	..
Esperance	22,000	522	..	212	1572	351	110	2767	98	547	2958	1332	7702	7280	661	..	689	8	8638	400	413
Huon	41,000	603	..	551	2500	156	819	4629	183	395	5061	1765	12,033	8752	1666	..	956	..	11,374	6000	6000
Kingborough	35,613	442	..	380	2368	416	548	4154	78	1543	1722	735	8232	6741	364	..	683	223	8011	..	..
New Norfolk	56,703	788	411	142	3230	422	554	5547	385	2780	224	22	8958	8014	113	..	1290	29	9446	1600	1600
Port Cygnet	29,240	500	769	428	2017	19	398	4131	65	1690	3110	1348	10,344	7508	1336	..	814	307	9965	..	..
Tasman	7895	254	..	..	589	180	20	1043	84	974	235	677	3013	2945	2	..	395	641	3983	..	..
Total S. Division	196,551	3215	1180	1713	12,568	1544	2449	22,669	924	8037	13,331	5956	50,917	41,537	4168	..	4970	1253	51,928	8000	8013
WESTERN DIVISION—																				
Gormanston	4885	562	361	..	449	..	545	1917	21	120	117	73	2248	1132	317	..	537	155	2141	..	..
Queenstown	20,221	433	461	..	1542	..	1335	3771	61	527	7303	..	11,662	9371	599	..	992	250	11,212	..	..
Strahan	7088	395	..	..	287	1	477	1160	27	247	..	215	1649	1092	41	..	356	..	1489	..	..
Waratah	16,087	369	..	..	737	..	205	1311	38	850	210	122	2531	2028	8	..	541	..	2577	..	..
Zeehan	25,900	439	..	1136	2371	189	272	4407	26	265	3925	645	9268	5543	1704	..	302	1644	9193	..	..
Total Western Division	74,181	2198	822	1136	5386	190	2834	12,566	173	2009	11,555	1055	27,358	19,166	2669	..	2728	2049	26,612	..	..
Grand Total	2,790,203	174,960	69,049	10,928	105,912	26,882	91,972	479,703	8332	73,395	367,341	97,361	1,026,132	710,096	217,092	..	88,262	14,838	1,030,288	62,179	133,613

MUNICIPAL FINANCE.

GENERAL Summary of Receipts and Expenditure, Years 1920—1929-30.

RECEIPTS.

	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
Number of Municipalities	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates—General	74,498	96,198	102,084	141,556	63,743	157,158	179,660	172,415	171,928	174,960
Water	45,574	45,414	56,817	60,028	58,993	67,578	69,834	70,530	70,375	69,049
Light	7,715	15,332	9,339	14,067	14,999	12,613	9,282	10,777	10,822	10,928
Road	65,241	69,819	73,375	78,043	168,400	92,836	102,109	112,515	105,309	105,912
Health	15,550	25,837	35,855	39,377	36,031	34,344	30,991	30,605	30,655	26,882
Other	46,854	51,025	57,859	68,858	81,137	82,558	87,397	91,006	89,082	91,972
Total from Rates	255,432	303,625	335,329	401,929	423,303	447,087	479,273	487,848	478,171	479,703
From Licences	7,209	8,088	7,847	8,977	8,867	9,197	8,583	8,197	8,395	8,332
From State Government	29,072	28,139	32,750	27,289	32,195	39,531	51,722	60,185	44,519	73,395
From Services	465,347	548,165	471,169	470,549	376,272	903,078	396,118	332,743	345,975	367,341
From Other Sources								100,798	99,731	97,361
Total Receipts	757,060	888,017	847,095	908,744	840,637	1,398,893	935,696	989,771	976,791	1,026,132

EXPENDITURE.

	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works, Services, &c.	420,110	453,774	596,743	518,048	562,384	609,290	504,985	634,230	657,417	710,096
Interest on Loans	90,240	101,546	114,546	126,013	132,018	141,523	151,225	163,027	216,830	217,092
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	199,010	18,488	20,418	27,722	28,852	34,109	44,330	45,774		
Salaries and Office Expenses	45,931	60,377	65,529	64,364	85,316	83,347	84,102	88,351	86,845	88,262
Other	14,769	23,227	17,283	141,628	245,365	259,481	103,857	14,046	17,151	14,838
Total	770,060	657,412	814,519	877,775	1,053,935	1,127,750	888,499	945,428	978,243	1,030,288

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1929-30.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	42,080	...	2987	45,067	27,399	7398	7082	2110	43,989	741	1819
Launceston	54,586	...	7130	61,716	35,415	21,550	6446	447	63,858	3849	1707
Circular Head	3142	...	...	3142	214	2207	416	...	2837	1775	2080
Burnie and Table Cape	18,781	...	2776	21,557	1784	2508	1588	2212	8092	360	13,825
Mersey	16,980	...	894	17,874	8440	12,368†	1933	773	23,514	12,888	7248
Strahan	3333	...	159	3492	128	1000	1966	173	3267	1133	1358
King Island	1295	...	18	1313	222	...	764	111	1097	421	637
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	919	...	104	1023	201	...	117	...	318	1870	2575
Leven	4456	...	10	4466	1220	1444	420	171	3255	496	1707
North-Eastern	12	...	...	12	...	13	2	1	16	12	8
Total	145,584	...	14,078	159,662	75,023	48,488	20,734	5998	150,243	23,545	32,964

† Including £4,200 for Redemptions and Sinking Funds.

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other	Total	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	1863	1863	...	...	383	383	14,386	15,866
Launceston	...	...	5524	5524	...	...	133	133	46,310	51,701
Mersey	104	...	2	106	...	32	2	34	—654	—582
Strahan	...	...	401	401	...	...	338	338	...	63
Total	104	...	7790	7894	...	32	856	888	60,042	67,048

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS.

Years 1920 *to* 1929-30 *inclusive.*

	No. of Marine Boards.	Receipts.				Expenditure.
		Taxes, Rents, &c.	Government.*	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£
1920	10	85,845	5154	83,412	174,411	207,378
1921	10	109,363	3867	4957	118,187	116,358
1922-23*a*	10	143,200	19,023	21,743	183,966	172,485
1923-24	10	162,737	2910	12,844	178,491	179,224
1924-25	10	130,807	2284	11,560	144,651	134,508
1925-26	10	132,702	...	10,025	142,727	150,094
1926-27	10	144,777	...	11,928	156,705	180,659
1927-28	10	160,859	895	7587	169,341	159,111
1928-29	10	139,067	...	17,047	156,114	170,248
1929-30	10	145,584	...	14,078	159,662	150,243

* Including Loans. (*a*) 18 months.

WATERWORKS.

RETURN for the Year 1929-30.

Name and Situation of Reservoir.	Properties Assessed.	People served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Bothwell .....Clyde*	167	426	3032	142	140,625	2	3	255	1800	1 0
Campbell Town...Kearney's Bogs	250	700	3956	50	120,000	1¼	8½	3400	2088	1 6
Cygnet	239	1200	8059	2380	280,000	6½	5	5500	4352	1 3
Deloraine	357	2000	8974	200	200,000	1½	10	5200	3129	1 4
Devonport.....Mersey†	1750	5000	59,998	1700	2,000,000	9	20	53,500	27,982	1 8
Emu Bay	1035	4500	27,236	1500	3,000,000	10	10	17,300	...	1 0
Glamorgan .....Swansea	86	270	2407	200	65,000	1½	1¾	1250	760	2 0
Glenorchy.....Glenorchy ...	2903	7800	101,971	(n)	200,000,000	50		154,773	136,916	1 6
Hobart .....City Reservoirs†	10,547	39,739	794,910	3000	307,000,000	45	128¼	448,524	340,337	0 10
Latrobe .....Latrobe†	470	1400	9200	2500	950,000	3¼	11	8460	1791	2 0
Launceston .....Hill-street ... / High-street†	8964	33,000	434,296	9300	5,443,000	24	84	228,732	149,779	0 8
Leven.....	830	3000	20,093	750	182,000	7½	7	21,000	16,771	1 3
Longford .....Longford	431	235	6785	650	162,000	2	14	5400	2019	2 0
Cressy.....	116	64	1349	276	120,000	½	3½	1500	556	3 6
New Norfolk.....Lachlan*† ...	363	2000	11,235	(n)	(n)	6½	4	...	...	1 0
Ross .....Macquarie River*† ...	159	92	1928	388	130,000	½	2	1755	1400	2 9
Sorell.....	109	400	1957	12	20,000,000	5¼	3	...	5500	3 0
Westbury Municipality .....Rr. Liffey—										
Bracknell	72	290	750	300	(n)	2	2	900	574	2 6
Westbury-Hagley	271	1100	4200	1900	(n)	3	3	6993	5494	1 6
WATER TRUSTS—										
Campbell Town...Lake Leake*	349	1000	9639	1500	6,048,000	4	...	12,500	...	0 4
Evandale .....High-street... / Barclay-st...	181	600	2000	100	111,000	4½	2	3100	2190	3 6
Macquarie (Ross) Toom's Lake*	90	160	17,352	153,000	5,223,221,447	...	50	4710	...	1 0
Perth	205	550	2263	228	125,000	2	5	3200	3200	2 0
TOTALS	29,944	105,526	1,533,590	...	...	568¾		987,952	706,638	...

(n) No Record.

* Water taken almost direct from respective rivers or lakes.

† *Water Rates.*—Devonport, one-quarter rate where properties are more than 50 feet from main. Hobart, minimum amount, 13*s.*, 1*s.* 1*d.* on annual values not exceeding £40, over £40 = 1*s.* 1*d.* on £40 and 10*d.* on remainder. Latrobe, minimum 22*s.* 6*d.* Launceston, City, 7*d.*; St. Leonards, 2*s.*; Invermay and Trevallyn, 1*s.* 9*d.*; all other districts, 1*s.* 3*d.* New Norfolk, 12*s.* to 50*s.* per residence. Ross, minimum 15*s.* Cygnet, minimum 50*s.* Sorell, minimum £10.

WATER TRUSTS.*

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Water Trusts in Tasmania for the Year 1929.

Name of Trust.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Rates.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Campbell Town	205	1	206	2	85	31	118	6	94
Clyde (Bothwell)	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	17	3
Evandale (General Account)	372	74	446	174	40	254	468	53	31
Macquarie (Ross)	71	1	72	...	43	12	55	78	95
Perth	289	89	378	188	75	125	388	97	87
Total	937	165	1102	364	257	422	1043	251	310
Mount Cameron Water-race (Government)	557	...	557	(*n*)	800	22	822	(*n*)	(*n*)
Total (including Mount Cameron)	1494	165	1659	364	1057	444	1865	...	...

*Exclusive of a number of Water Trusts incorporated in the newly organised Municipalities.
(*n*) Not stated.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Cemetery Trusts for the Year 1929.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Balance.	
	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	2	...	2	...	...	...	5	7
Carnarvon	2	17	19	...	17	17	5	7
Coppington	6	...	6	...	6	6	3	3
Fingal	...	6	6	...	6	6	...	...
Frankford	2	1	3	...	3	3	1	1
Gladstone	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	1
Glenora	3	...	3	...	12	12	4	5
Hobart	2722	89	2811	435	2346	2781	356	386
Moorina	3	...	3	...	1	1	17	19
New Norfolk	80	3	83	27	85	112	124	95
North-West Bay	3	...	3	...	3	3	18	18
Penguin	23	...	23	9	17	26	29	26
Premaydena	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
St. Marys	5	1	6	1	2	3	24	27
Surges Bay	1	4	5	3	1	4	...	1
Ulverstone	57	7	64	27	24	41	111	134
Winkleigh	1	1	2	1	1	2	20	20
Wynyard	39	7	46	6	94	100	201	147
Total	2950	136	3086	509	2619	3118	921	889

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1929-30.

	Loans Raised.						Current Loans from Other Sources Raised Within the Commonwealth.	Annual Liability.	Total Sinking Fund at End of Year.	Loans Matured during Year.	
	During Year 1929-30.			Total Current at End of Year 1929-30.							
	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.		Interest and Sinking Funds.		Redeemed.	Renewed.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	3700	3700	23,071	1,734,147	1,757,218	899,149	104,522	175,305	66,770	99,300
Launceston	...	6178	6178	10,601	752,667	763,268	402,668	52,868	192,550	...	175,400
Glenorchy	13,291	...	13,291	148,819	...	148,819	...	11,007	...	24,143	...
Devonport	450	4000	4450	55,061	8801	63,862	8801	4699	...	36,988	2100
Total Urban Divs.	13,741	13,878	27,619	237,552	2,495,615	2,733,167	1,310,618	173,096	367,855	127,901	276,800
N.W. DIVISION—											
Circular Head	...	300	300	3100	4900	8000	4900	627	340	...	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	3129	...	3129	...	174	...	7821	...
Emu Bay	12,000	...	12,000	54,615	12,738	67,353	12,738	4517	326	16,235	...
Kentish	...	500	500	2000	700	2700	700	113	645	500	...
King Island	...	...	...	2028	...	2028	...	132	...	471	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	1792	...	1792	...	90	...	6008	...
Leven	5000	...	5000	26,448	4945	31,393	4945	2105	1295	...	200
Penguin	260	...	260	3230	250	3480	250	210	...	3880	...
Table Cape	4000	150	4150	20,599	4200	24,799	4200	1759	1233	3801	...
Total N.W. Div.	21,260	950	22,210	116,941	27,733	144,674	27,733	9727	3839	38,716	700
N.E. DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	150	...	150	...	8	...	...	...
Fingal	...	...	...	2910	...	2910	...	200	...	1490	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	...	...	...	7751	...	7751	...	560	...	249	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	3376	...	3376	...	228	...	324	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	2952	985	3937	985	353	97	548	...
Scottsdale	...	...	...	11,817	1400	13,217	1400	1057	...	3183	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	...	...	28,956	2385	31,341	2385	2406	97	5794	...
NTH. MIDLAND DIV—											
Evandale*	...	...	...	...	1387	1387	1387	101	...	113	...
Longford	...	...	...	2119	300	2419	300	125	59	3281	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	5725	...	5725	...	379	...	1875	...
Westbury	3000	...	3000	5566	...	5566	...	105	...	5334	...
Total N.M. Div.	3000	...	3000	13,410	1687	15,097	1687	710	59	10,603	...
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	...	...	...	3308	685	3993	685	386	...	...	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2505	3402	5907	3402	480	1540	...	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	528	528	528	92	169	...	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	337	5681	6018	5681	419	...	101	...
Ross	...	1350	1350	1001	2808	3809	2808	233	52	1441	...
Total Midland Div.	...	1350	1350	7151	13,104	20,255	13,104	1610	1761	1542	...
S.E. DIVISION—											
Brighton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence	...	...	...	667	4244	4911	4244	420	16	683	...
Glamorgan	...	...	...	785	1690	2475	1690	182	...	465	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	...	...	...	...	542	542	542	63	58	237	...
Sorell	...	...	...	4460	...	4460	...	290	...	1040	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Division	...	...	...	5912	6476	12,388	6476	955	74	2425	...

* See Water Trust.

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

	Loans Raised.						Current Loans from other Sources raised within the Commonwealth.	Annual Liability.	Total Sinking Fund at End of year.	Loan Matured during Year.	
	During Year 1929-.30			Total Current at End of Year 1929-30.							
	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.		Interest and Sinking Funds.		Redeemed.	Renewed.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	...	...	...	400	...	400	...	28	73	...	...
Esperance	400	...	400	2861	...	2861	...	86	...	739	...
Huon	...	6000	6000	2273	8247	10,520	8247	...	...	...	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	1500	1500	...	108	968	...	...
New Norfolk	...	1600	1600	...	1540	1540	1540	105	...	60	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	9976	5396	15,372	5396	855	...	3024	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division...	400	7600	8000	15,510	16,683	32,193	15,183	1182	1041	3823	...
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	...	...	...	3319	...	3319	...	341	...	3431	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	6723	...	6723	...	392	...	5137	...
Strahan	...	...	...	824	...	824	...	35	...	1076	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	27,796	...	27,796	...	1794	...	1550	...
Total W. Division...	...	...	...	38,662	...	38,662	...	2562	...	11,194	...
GRAND TOTAL.....	38,401	23,778	62,179	464,094	2,563,683	3,027,777	1,377,186	192,248	374,726	201,998	277,500

MARINE BOARD LOANS (1929-30).

Circular Head	...	...	...	38,614	...	38,614	...	2126	...	2761	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	21,453	21,453	21,453	2366	2840	5832	...
Launceston	...	...	...	275,115	4000	279,115	4000	17,732	1002	52,867	...
Mersey	...	...	...	99,271	...	99,271	...	6953	...	55,729	...
Burnie and Table Cape	42,035	...	42,035	265,124	...	265,124	...	16,278	...	6911	...
Strahan	...	...	...	19,801	...	19,801	...	825	...	...	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	26,192	...	26,192	...	1440	...	9378	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern	...	...	...	3750	...	3750	...	244	...	...	...
Total	42,035	...	42,035	727,867	25,453	753,320	25,453	47,964	3842	133,478	...

WATER TRUST.

Evandale	...	...	...	2190	...	2190	...	144	...	...	910	...
Perth	...	...	...	2168	...	2168	...	147	...	...	1034	...
Total ...	...	...	...	4358	...	4358	...	291	...	...	1944	...

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

Nil.

DEBT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES

At end of Years 1920–1929-30.

	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipalities..	1,983,513	2,234,255	2,331,971	2,435,226	2,526,895	2,926,528	3,042,409	3,198,684	3,250,876	3,027,777
Marine Boards	728,895	788,621	814,343	831,670	853,041	860,330	856,373	844,600	840,148	753,320
Water Trusts	5,600	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,400	6,300	4,358
Cemetery Trusts	2,250	114	104	94	94	74	74	64	...	...
Totals	2,720,258	3,029,390	3,152,818	3,273,390	3,386,430	3,793,332	3,905,256	4,049,748	4,097,324	3,785,455

TAXATION.

Years 1920-21 *to* 1929-30.

AMOUNT.

	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
Commonwealth Government—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs (c)	456,230	360,037	399,160	455,473	404,958	365,527	399,437	400,638	427,375	487,075
Direct Taxation	439,944	584,818	367,402	357,061	356,710	265,587	164,832	196,011	209,731	209,089
General Government	708,603	727,701	728,175	928,360	1,306,361	1,239,967	1,229,823	1,134,528	1,111,533	1,119,722
Local Government (b)	352,115	423,878	(a)490,019	577,875	567,290	593,539	637,749	659,652	627,567	635,103

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government—										
Customs (c)	2 2 11	1 13 0	1 16 6	2 1 7	1 17 2	1 13 8	1 17 2	1 17 1	1 19 6	2 5 4
Direct Taxation	2 1 4	2 13 7	1 13 7	1 12 7	1 12 9	1 4 6	0 15 4	0 18 2	0 19 5	0 19 5
General Government	3 7 0	3 6 8	3 6 6	4 4 10	5 19 11	5 14 3	5 16 11	5 7 8	5 4 6	5 4 2
Local Government	1 13 1	1 18 10	2 4 9	2 12 9	2 12 1	2 14 9	2 19 5	3 1 1	2 19 0	2 19 1

(a) Marine Board figures for 18 months are included.
(b) Including all rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities, Marine Boards, and Trusts.)
(c) Actual collections in Tasmania.

IMPERIAL PENSIONS.

SUMMARY of Payments for the Year 1929.

Month.	British Government.	India.	Union of South Africa.	Crown Agents for the Colonies.	New Zealand.	Totals.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
January	696 7 7	870 8 8	88 11 11	257 12 1	7 11 8	1920 11 11
February	69 9 7	1030 7 3	53 3 5	222 12 1	7 11 8	1383 4 0
March	81 5 3	844 15 3	53 3 5	222 12 1	7 11 8	1209 7 8
April	642 16 5	1101 8 4	71 2 5	222 12 1	7 11 8	2045 10 11
May	68 16 0	735 5 2	53 4 5	222 12 1	7 11 8	1087 9 4
June	72 6 5	824 1 5	53 3 5	252 9 10	7 11 8	1209 12 9
July	621 0 3	765 9 8	71 2 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	1688 7 10
August	66 1 2	618 5 7	53 3 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	968 5 8
September	82 6 5	492 4 2	53 3 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	858 9 6
October	634 11 7	653 4 1	71 2 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	1589 13 7
November	66 1 2	499 2 8	53 3 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	849 2 9
December	72 6 5	461 2 11	97 12 5	223 3 10	7 11 8	861 17 3
Totals	3173 8 3	8895 15 2	771 16 6	2739 13 3	91 0 0	15,671 13 2

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1929-30

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS

BY

CHAS. H. WICKENS, I.S.O., F.I.A., F.S.S., Hon. M.S.S., Paris,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN AND ACTUARY

COMPILED BY

E. T. McPHEE
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

56380

PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION.

TREASURY EXPENDITURE in connection with Educational System of Tasmania, for the Year 1929-30.

	£	£	Per cent. to Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	20,256	5·78
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration &c.....	5263		
Public Schools generally (Salaries, &c.)	228,686		
Salaries, &c., of Medical Inspectors, Nurses, Dentists, &c.	5080		
Travelling Expenses, Forage Allowances, Inspectors, Director, &c.	2176		
Repairs to State Schools	9902		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	5068		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	11,385		
Expenditure, Boards of Advice	1060		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	3015		
Free Railway Tickets and Coach Fares	4669		
Free Stock Books, Materials	718		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	1959		
Retiring Allowances, &c.....	1920		
Expenses of Teachers and Schools Registration	50		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	1999		
Miscellaneous	525		
Technical Education Generally	22,155		
Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind	*		
Bursaries Board and Scholarship Purposes	2937		
		308,567	88·04
Proportion of Interest chargeable to Education Department for year.....	...	21,662	6·18
		£350,485	100·00

Expenditure from Loans during Year on School Buildings £22,337

NOTE.—Expenditure for Libraries, Museums and Galleries (total £4986) not included.

* During 1929-30 the Government contributed £1500 to the Blind, Deaf, and Dumb Institution, Hobart, and £60 to the Braille Writers' Association.

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the records of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year.	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.*	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1920	5189	5843	2773	14,249	12,263	140,969	6749	14,005	14,204	216,244
1921	6786	6868	4301	18,243	15,600	176,995	8632	18,067	45,766	301,258
1922	5972	7185	4732	17,753	15,868	183,505	8914	18,373	26,516	288,818
1923	5479	6521	4340	16,797	16,497	172,029	8488	18,637	7861	256,649
1924	6896	6856	4143	13,183	14,894	187,963	11,586	20,542	15,909	281,972
1925	6791	6874	4267	16,784	16,393	192,121	9057	20,410	37,389	310,086
1926	6624	6897	4333	15,915	17,520	199,809	9392	21,114	25,533	307,137
1927	7438	6999	4138	16,348	18,331	199,731	9520	23,519	16,900	302,924
1928	7667	9661	4949	19,350	19,699	207,140	10,824	24,135	31,140	334,565
1929	8131	7545	5036	17,323	21,913	203,679	11,787	24,973	26,611	326,098

* Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork and Ironwork, and Correspondence Schools, Veterinary Science Scholarship, and Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1929.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	281	344	625	557·6
Launceston	1	194	251	445	400·1
Devonport	1	158	148	306	267·3
Burnie	1	79	65	144	127·9
Scottsdale	1	44	55	99	82·4
Primary—					
Hobart	13	3381	3107	6488	4502·9
Launceston	8	2466	2291	4757	3308·3
Beaconsfield	13	246	249	495	362·4
Bothwell	4	107	93	200	149·3
Brighton	10	199	202	401	287·5
Bruny	4	51	47	98	67·5
Campbell T'wn	6	130	127	257	169·6
Clarence	7	303	288	591	404·8
Circular Head	21	668	587	1255	919·8
Deloraine	22	585	446	1031	726·1
Devonport	7	620	554	1174	845·5
Emu Bay	13	617	599	1216	827·2
Evandale	6	137	146	283	202·7
Esperance	10	323	366	689	188·6
Fingal	10	372	353	725	525·2
Flinders	6	82	93	175	123·3
George Town	5	78	98	176	141·1
Glamorgan	2	76	60	136	89·7
Glenorchy	6	992	979	1971	1304·5
Gormanston	2	70	61	131	102·9
Green Ponds	5	83	90	173	111·9
Hamilton	8	123	153	276	192·7
Huon	12	430	424	854	613·6
Kentish	21	522	474	996	723·2
Kingborough	14	327	349	676	448·7
King Island	6	105	103	208	142·3
Latrobe	8	292	263	555	420·5
Leven	14	552	516	1068	735·8
Lilydale	15	243	219	462	339·0
Longford	9	331	324	655	441·0
New Norfolk	20	646	678	1324	836·3
Oatlands	13	242	245	487	342·0
Penguin	10	319	291	610	432·1
Port Cygnet	10	235	205	440	291·9
Portland	4	125	87	212	167·6
Queenstown	2	241	233	474	353·5
Richmond	8	141	110	251	165·4
Ringarooma	16	512	463	975	682·4
Ross	3	78	65	143	101·2
Scottsdale	10	302	254	556	410·4
St. Leonards	9	181	147	328	226·7
Sorell	9	169	168	337	242·3
Spring Bay	5	91	77	168	117·3
Strahan	1	111	84	195	155·0
Table Cape	23	637	599	1236	782·5
Tasman Peninsula	7	144	135	279	197·3
Waratah	3	182	166	348	270·0
Westbury	17	326	333	659	486·2
Zeehan	5	247	241	488	441·3
Subsidised Schools	37	206	190	396	280·2
Totals High	5	756	863	1619	1435·3
Totals Primary	462	19,440	18,242	37,682	26,118·8
Totals Subsidised	37	206	190	396	280·2
Grand Totals	504	20,402	19,295	39,697	27,834·3

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.—*DECENNIAL RETURN.*

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1920...	143	63	27	182	28	141	1	64	23	41	45	152	6	97	8	17	3	33	1	8	2	17	287	815
1921...	148	61	29	175	29	163	...	79	29	65	45	151	...	92	10	21	2	32	3	6	3	17	298	862
1922...	152	51	29	179	33	178	...	79	25	53	52	175	...	83	9	19	3	34	...	1	3	14	306	866
1923...	162	49	20	158	37	219	1	64	27	51	64	166	...	77	9	16	2	24	7	21	1	24	330	869
1924...	160	52	25	162	40	225	1	52	24	46	50	146	...	86	11	21	3	32	5	30	1	45	320	897
1925...	166	59	19	156	44	217	...	56	30	64	66	148	3	93	12	19	2	34	7	31	1	98	350	975
1926..	177	68	15	144	41	229	3	55	28	50	58	150	3	79	12	23	6	28	7	41	1	79	351	946
1927...	171	51	13	148	44	234	...	48	36	62	64	171	...	72	13	22	3	22	5	53	4	60	353	913
1928...	169	44	12	161	50	247	...	66	48	72	66	156	...	79	14	27	5	24	8	51	...	67	372	994
1929...	170	50	13	161	43	261	1	66	40	65	68	172	1	89	14	28	6	29	14	36	2	73	372	1030

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.—*DECENNIAL RETURN.*

Year.	Primary Education.									Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.						Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.			
		Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.						Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.							Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1920 ...	490	30,092	24,612	171,191	4	9	4	6	19	1	4	935	886	11,631	10	19	5	13	2	6
1921 ...	493	30,711	25,375	214,768	5	12	5	8	9	3	5	819	771	15,363	16	13	11	19	19	0
1922 ...	500	31,552	26,401	223,487	5	12	9	8	9	3	6	801	759	15,629	17	5	4	20	11	10
1923 ...	502	31,336	25,451	208,954	5	5	8	8	4	2	5	806	749	16,308	17	18	4	21	15	5
1924 ...	516	31,545	26,197	225,967	5	14	8	8	12	6	5	738	701	14,820	17	17	6	21	2	9
1925 ...	523	31,249	26,538	230,165	5	18	9	8	13	5	5	1044	1001	16,264	14	0	10	16	4	11
1926 ..	514	31,026	26,820	234,229	6	3	0	8	14	8	5	1114	1060	17,078	13	19	11	15	6	7
1927 ..	495	30,809	26,745	239,462	6	5	8	8	19	1	5	1169	1117	18,190	14	8	3	16	5	8
1928 ..	494	30,608	25,711	246,862	6	13	3	9	12	0	5	1369	1289	19,419	13	5	7	15	1	3
1929 ..	499	30,391	26,602	247,665	6	10	1	9	6	2	5	1499	1435	21,537	13	6	0	15	0	2

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1929.

Number of Professors	10
Number of Independent Lecturers	16
Number of other Lecturers and Demonstrators	3

	M	F.	Total.
Number of Individual Students	170	70	240
Matriculated Students attending Lectures in Faculties of:—			
Arts	34	47	81
Science	31	1	32
Law	17	1	18
Commerce	24	6	30
Engineering	21	...	21
Tutorial Classes—Effective Students.....No.	...	...	333

RECEIPTS.	£
Government Aid—	
Statutory Endowment.	4000
State Annual Grant ...	10,826
Lecture and Examination Fees	2973
Private Foundations	2693
Other	340
	£20,832

EXPENDITURE	£
Salaries—	
Teaching	10,986
Administration	2546
Other	240
Laboratory and Research	1308
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1293
Buildings & Grounds	714
General Maintenance	2426
Other	197
	£19,710

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F	
1891-1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1·4
1896-1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8·4
1901-1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10·6
1906-1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11·6
1911-1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14·0
1916-1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14·0
1921-1925	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24·0
1926-1929	260	1	...	18	30	2	...	21	1	1	...	15	...	11	2	14	...	83	33	116	29·0
Total.....	1348	28	22	113	114	13	1	90	7	10	...	100	...	16	5	17	...	387	149	536	13·7
1925.....	57	...	1	4	4	...	...	3	1	1	...	3	...	4	2	...	...	15	8	23	
1926.....	62	...	...	2	6	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	2	...	11	7	18	
1927.....	57	...	...	3	8	1	...	4	...	1	...	4	...	3	...	3	...	19	8	27	
1928.....	66	...	...	6	7	1	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	5	...	25	7	32	
1929.....	75	1	...	7	9	...	...	9	1	...	...	6	...	1	1	4	...	28	11	39	

(a) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). *(b)* D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS 1925-29.

	Intermediate.					Leaving.				
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Total Examined.	502	566	532	550	662	150	208	251	203	212
For whole Examination	371	485	461	500	570	100	144	132	141	133
For Separate Subjects	131	81	71	50	92	50	64	119	62	79
Passed Whole Examination.	210	276	245	269	309	74	93	90	89	75
ditto per cent.	56·6	56·9	53·1	53	54	74·0	64·6	68·2	63	56
Passed one or more Subjects	275	253	276	252	309	53	89	106	82	96
Passed in no Subject.	17	37	11	29	44	23	26	45	32	41

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).—
DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting.			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	TOTAL				No.	Amount.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1920.....	15	38	84	12	37	3123	*29	†1338	1053	1117	1302	988·0	1105·0	36	943
1921.....	15	39	85	17	33	3133	*32	†1429	1166	1237	1390	1077·0	1160·0	38	1017
1922.....	15	40	83	17	33	3333	*25	†1473	1085	1282	1301	1150·0	1146·0	49	1238
1923.....	14	41	96	14	31	3263	*27	†1597	1158	1376	1406	1221·0	1168·0	52	1156
1924.....	14	46	86	14	26	3529	292	1564	1157	1548	1465	1406·5	1286·0	41	1155
1925.....	14	48	83	14	27	3690	236	1226	1205	1428	1239	1304·0	1114·1	49	1306
1926.....	14	55	76	15	34	3140	197	1173	1179	1328	1221	1171·6	1121·9	68	1921
1927.....	14	51	85	14	36	3320	236	1395	1264	1476	1419	1328·5	1272·3	54	1324
1928.....	14	54	77	17	30	3480	247	1351	1266	1462	1402	1302·0	1251·0	62	1572
1929	14	52	81	16	48	3500	255	1323	1300	1462	1416	1299·0	1267·0	55	1416

* and † These figures represent Students under 5 years and 5 years to 13 years respectively.

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.
On Roll 31st December, 1929.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—Primary	3793	22,827	4761	31,381
" High	...	123	1338	1461
Private Schools	1016	2989	1591	5596
Industrial Schools*.....	19	127	40	186
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb,.....	3	12	15	30
Training School	...	32	32	64
TOTAL	4831	26,110	7777	38,718

* Excluding Kennerley Boys Home (shown in State Schools).

CHILDREN of Ages 7 to 13 years—All Schools.

	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
Number of Children between the ages of 7 years and 13 years— In State	28,220	28,680	28,700	28,750	28,650	28,400	28,000	28,150	28,250	28,575
On Roll in Schools on 31st December	26,364	26,764	27,162	27,645	27,455	26,680	26,449	26,091	26,487	26,110
Percentage to number in State ...	93·4	93·3	94·7	96·2	95·8	94·0	94·5	92·7	93·7	91·4

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1929.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Grand Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time) —										
Male	3	13	5	8	...	5	1	9	26	35
Female	3	1	1	...	...	3	...	4	4	8
Total	6	14	6	8	...	8	1	13	30	43
Teachers (part time)—										
Male	23	...	9	5	9	1	4	45	6	51
Female	3	...	4	1	1	...	2	10	1	11
Total	26	...	13	6	10	1	6	55	7	62
Students, aggregate Enrolment—										
Male	311	298	217	214	86	64	44	658	576	1234
Female	108	...	142	...	25	37	22	297	37	334
Total	419	298	359	214	111	101	66	955	613	1568
Students, average Attendance —										
Male	333	238	205	192	75	91	22	650	521	1171
Female							15			
Total	333	238	205	192	75	91	37	650	521	1171
	£		£		£	£	£	£	£	£
Finance—Receipts—										
Balance forward	368		59		...	36	58	...	...	521
Government Grant	7600		6685		...	2745	679	...	...	17,709
Fees	986		420		137	...	66	...	...	1609
Other sources	516		5		...	492	171	...	...	1184
Total Receipts	9470		7169		137	3273	974	...	...	21,023
Expenditure.										
Salaries	8046		6827		370	2272	743	...	...	18,258
Equipment	1330		32		...	10	...	...	...	1918
Maintenance, &c.			9		...	376	149	...	...	
Buildings			5		...	7	...	...	...	
Prizes and Scholarships	64		...		6	...	...	...	...	70
Other	...		259		...	305	31	...	...	595
Total Expenditure	9440		7132		376	2970	923	...	...	20,841

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1929.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	15	113	329	99	268	6188

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1929.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings.	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
Libraries Receiving Government Aid—	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bellerive	3000	200	700	16	104	120	24	79	103
Bothwell	3185	300	650	2	4	6	7	2	9
Burnie	2750	320	*d*	32	80	112	66	57	123
Bushy Park (Club)	2250	100	1000	15	43	58	29	29	58
Campbell Town	950	210	18	22	138	160	38	89	127
Deloraine	5584	1000	*d*	21	45	66	33	23	56
Devonport	8612	1600	*c*	50	403	453	232	231	463
Evandale	5000	480	490	9	15	24	9	15	24
Green Ponds	2000	90	*c*	10	7	17	12	2	14
Launceston	36,500	2190	12,000	250	1800	2050	637	1272	1909
Longford	5030	375	800	23	78	101	68	51	119
New Norfolk	2943	400	1400	18	101	119	44	214	258
Oatlands	1700	85	*d*	20	43	63	27	13	40
Penguin	3000	400	*d*	15	38	53	23	22	45
Queenstown	2803	200	*d*	50	145	195	101	75	176
Ringarooma	1672	110	*c*	9	20	29	17	12	29
Ross	3350	370	1000	5	11	16	16	2	18
Scottsdale	2500	350	800	6	90	96	30	67	97
Tasmanian Public Library (Hobart)	30,000	5300	7500	1000	1100	2100	590	1500	2090
Waratah	3000	200	150	12	21	33	19	14	33
Westbury	1900	75	*d*	3	11	14	9	2	11
Wynyard	2500	175	100	12	43	55	21	54	75
Total receiving Government Aid	130,229	14,530	26,608	1600	4340	5940	2052	3825	5877
Libraries not receiving Government Aid—									
Bagdad	3360	170	250	...	9	9	9	...	9
Franklin	1000	50	*d*	...	38	38	29	8	37
Hobart (Working Men's Club)	600	36	...	...	6	6	2	...	2
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	3000	70	2500	...	...	...	31	52	83
Total not receiving Government Aid	7960	326	2750	...	53	53	71	60	131
Grand Total	138,189	14,856	29,358	1600	4393	5993	2123	3885	6008

c Building rented. *d* Not stated.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1929-30.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	3	7	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	1644	1300	Salaries	1174	1225
Sale of Plants, &c.	4	25	Office Expenses	19	17
Miscellaneous	...	1	Materials, &c.	85	74
Dr. Balance	...	...	Other	365	17
			Cr. Balance	8	...
Total	1651	1333	Total	1651	1333

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1929.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from previous year	1	13	Balance from previous year	...	...
Subscriptions Current year (217 @ 21/-)	*a* 246	...	Salaries	40	...
Life Membership Fees	...	...	Papers and Proceedings	215	...
Donations	10	...	Expenses of Meeting	6	...
Government Grant in aid of printing	100	...	Library	33	30
Interest	...	25	Lantern and Operator	...	...
Miscellaneous	14	...	Postage and Bank Charges	10	...
			Miscellaneous	66	1
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	1	7
Total	371	38	Total	371	38

a Includes £18 arrears.

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1929-30.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximately.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	60,000	(closed)	200	(closed)	4500	1644	1651
Launceston	40,000	30,000	130	400	6000	750	1500
Total	100,000	30,000	330	400	10,500	2394	3151

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	140	147	27	200	4	...	10,000
Launceston	120	62	...	15	3	22	10,000
Total	260	209	27	215	7	22	£20,000

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1929.

CLASSIFICATION.		General Hospitals.			Hospitals for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatoria.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals (General Cases).	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospitals for Insane.	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL.
		Public.	Homeopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals		2	2	12	1	1	2	64	84	1	2	87
Staff—												
Medical	No.	9	3	24	2	8	13	8	67	2	2	71
Nursing	M	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	64	12	80
	F.	144	18	97	10	16	21	136	442	71	14	527
Accommodation for Patients:—												
Dormitories	No.	65	12	79	16	65	12	253	502	419	28	949
Capacity of Dormitories	cu.ft.	601,536	47,896	366,077	53,490	75,000	41,728	479,880	1,665,607	896,680	576,583	3,138,870
Beds in Wards	No.	499	37	351	89	22	58	415	1471	748	261	2480
Beds in Verandahs, &c.	No.	42	4	7	5	43	...	6	107	...	1	108
Numbers of Patients:—												
In-Patients at beginning of Year	M.	201	6	77	13	23	...	27	347	304	146	797
	F.	173	22	81	23	18	24	102	443	311	109	863
Admitted during Year	M.	4608	185	2076	252	81	...	704	7906	61	179	8146
	F.	4079	446	2404	341	83	728	3352	11,433	39	60	11,532
Total In-Patients	M.	4809	191	2153	265	104	...	731	8253	365	325	8943
	F.	4252	468	2485	364	101	752	3454	11,876	350	169	12,395
Discharged:—												
Cured or Relieved	M.	4120	165	1857	239	32	...	670	7083	32	134	7249
	F.	3647	416	2228	324	39	721	3300	10,675	18	27	10,720
Incurable	M.	199	8	70	...	25	...	3	305	...	1	306
	F.	217	8	89	...	23	...	15	352	1	2	355
Other Causes	M.	8	...	3	...	6	...	3	20	...	2	22
	F.	6	1	...	...	4	...	1	12	...	...	12
Died	M.	259	10	133	9	13	...	36	460	19	35	514
	F.	173	21	80	3	12	...	49	338	23	26	387
Remaining at end of Year	M.	223	8	90	17	28	...	19	385	314	153	852
	F.	209	22	88	37	23	31	89	499	308	114	921
Daily average during Year	M.	198	14	102	18	27	...	27	386	311	150	847
	F.	183	22	102	27	24	30	149	537	305	106	948
Average No. Days in Residence—										Months—		
Discharges	M.	20	11	16	25	102	...	10	18	13	109	...
	F.	18	15	16	28	123	15	17	19	10	479	...
Deaths	M.	19	11	23	1	59	...	10	20	132	139	...
	F.	22	29	21	8	53	...	20	23	153	929	...
Expenditure	£	63,990	5182	35,137	6069	6676	11,396	28,419	156,862	59,156	18,368	234,386
Per In-Patient Treated	£	7·06	8·16	7·58	9·50	32·57	15·88	6·79	7·80	82·72	37·19	10·97
" " per Year	£	167·95	149·35	172·50	134·98	130·10	379·93	161·44	170·15	96·04	71·77	130·69
Out-Patients	No.	13,826	...	3694	...	...	...	326	17,846	...	..	17,846

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1929.

CLASSES OF ESTABLISHMENT.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	41,450	20,876	252	721	63,299	31,246	1850	15,668	15,226	63,990
Homœopathic	250	4899	322	587	6058	1703	187	2497	795	5182
Cottage and District	15,401	13,638	6694	1700	37,433	17,550	1159	9353	7075	35,137
Hospital for Infectious Diseases	80	4986	...	1008*	6074	2695	690	2407	277	6069
Sanatoria	2620	826	2796	208	6450	2591	284	2360	1441	6676
Hospitals for Women	5000	6567	663	65	12,295	2779	3841	2827	1949	11,396
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	100	35,332	528	765	36,725	10,085	1460	12,192	4675	28,412
Total Hospitals	64,901	87,124	11,255	5054	168,334	68,649	9471	47,304	31,438	156,862
Hospitals for Insane	49,712	8698	...	746	59,156	35,122	...	21,487	2547	59,156
Charitable Establishments	11,096	5053	...	2219	18,368	8556	334	4295	5183	18,368
Grand Total	125,709	100,875	11,255	8019	245,858	112,327	9805	73,086	39,168	234,386

* Municipal Aid.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Average per Inmate per Year.	Per Case Treated (In-patients).
															£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1920	93	295	5437	6052	11,489	4756	5367	10,123	681	685	1366	659	669	1328	118 19 0	13 15 0
1921	60	328	5910	6743	12,653	5249	5982	11,231	661	761	1422	681	745	1426	110 7 8	12 8 10
1922	62	318	6182	6997	13,179	5500	6290	11,790	682	707	1389	693	748	1441	109 11 7	11 19 8
1923	65	341	6779	7171	13,950	6042	6472	12,514	737	699	1436	711	711	1422	114 2 5	11 12 8
1924	70	349	6741	7336	14,077	6018	6577	12,595	723	759	1482	743	757	1500	113 16 5	12 2 7
1925	64	353	6733	7644	14,377	6011	6900	12,911	722	744	1466	714	750	1464	119 10 2	12 2 0
1926	75	369	6798	7773	14,571	6056	7045	13,101	742	728	1470	723	744	1467	121 3 7	12 4 0
1927	74	487	7864	10,552	18,416	7089	9673	16,762	775	879	1654	784	868	1652	130 18 8	11 14 11
1928	81	512	8339	11,896	20,235	7563	11,026	18,589	776	870	1646	805	940	1745	131 6 8	11 4 5
1929	80	527	8943	12,395	21,338	8091	11,474	19,565	852	921	1773	847	948	1795	130 13 10	10 19 5

CHARITABLE GRANTS DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Outdoor Relief in—			Other.	Total Expenditure.	Repayments to be Deducted.	Total net Expenditure.
		Hobart and Suburbs.	Launceston and Suburbs.	Country Districts.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1920-21	1965	4130	3423	7505	1267	18,290	94	18,196
1921-22	1979	5127	3469	10,301	1233	22,109	159	21,950
1922-23	1718	4610	3668	10,697	1016	21,709	156	21,553
1923-24	2510	4259	3510	9413	1530	21,222	242	20,980
1924-25	2553	5925	3662	10,304	1604	24,048	199	23,849
1925-26	2680	7384	4150	11,104	1580	26,898	314	26,584
1926-27	2836	7516	4365	11,284	1760	27,761	226	27,535
1927-28	3590	7001	4220	10,874	1470	27,155	258	26,869
1928-29	3670	7938	4087	11,438	1605	28,738	186	28,552
1929-30	4050	9121	4308	13,224	1661	32,364	177	32,187

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.—*DECENNIAL RETURN.*

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1920-21	176	146	322	293·75	9034	1105	7929	26 19 6
1921-22	164	161	325	326·40	10,336	576	9760	29 18 0
1922-23	164	150	314	318·29	10,043	554	9489	29 16 3
1923-24	169	138	307	308·11	13,141	970	12,171	27 7 7
1924-25	190	162	352	321·95	10,277	669	9608	29 16 10
1925-26	209	177	386	370·98	11,748	681	11,067	29 16 7
1926-27	208	171	379	386·36	12,120	721	11,399	29 10 1
1927-28	215	170	385	385·33	12,225	697	11,528	29 18 4
1928-29	209	161	370	379·15	12,183	511	11,672	30 15 8
1929-30	200	166	366	371·87	11,981	467	11,514	30 19 3

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.—*DECENNIAL RETURN.*

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts from—		Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.	Government.	All Sources.	Salaries and Wages.	All.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
1920	1551	297	559	2407	...	1528	295	1350	21,263
1921	1189	450	534	2173	...	1787	409	1366	21,684
1922	1079	385	503	1967	...	3242	337	1534	23,392
1923	5589	1353	2099	9041	...	1755	363	1845	24,646
1924	6100	1692	2357	10,149	...	2101	461	2388	24,964
1925	4766	1030	1859	7655	...	2887	532	2460	24,197
1926	4823	971	1706	7500	...	1853	476	1714	24,247
1927	4192	719	1506	6417	...	2259	506	1588	24,928
1928	6083	1158	2137	9378	...	2479	486	2778	25,449
1929	5933	1164	2117	9214	...	2003	485	2146	25,409

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount
		£		£		£		£		£		£
30th June, 1910 ...	3455	...	3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
,, 1911 ...	932	...	3865	93,507	412	...	401	10,088	...	...	...	...
,, 1912 ...	541	...	4005	96,543	371	...	704	17,654	...	...	...	...
,, 1913 ...	602		4183	104,046	378		982	24,960	...		...	...
,, 1914 ...	590		4402	108,721	294		1145	29,016	...		...	...
,, 1915 ...	506		4528	111,609	337		1349	34,138	...		...	...
,, 1916 ...	421		4522	110,971	348		1528	38,584	346		335	10,660
,, 1917 ..	463		4566	140,634	292		1655	52,390	660		1914	72,072
,, 1918 ...	548		4730	145,551	322		1806	56,992	1840		4453	151,034
,, 1919 ...	462	Not available.	4823	148,260	253	Not available.	1862	58,526	3665	Not available.	7783	237,900
,, 1920 ...	544	...	4806	182,182	294	...	1947	72,710	2511	...	9551	261,910
,, 1921 ...	667	...	5085	186,730	297	...	2023	76,481	1216	...	9795	294,737
,, 1922 ...	635	...	5265	192,986	242	...	2005	75,580	841	...	9846	286,775
,, 1923 ...	547	...	5344	195,546	231	...	1990	74,646	791	...	10,086	294,638
,, 1924 ...	616	...	5482	236,210	232	...	2020	89,206	824	...	10,424	284,232
,, 1925 ..	830	...	5856	251,472	282	...	2036	90,194	766	...	10,779	295,034
,, 1926 ..	1019	...	6428	316,394	318	...	2130	107,926	733	...	10,989	297,622
,, 1927 ..	949	...	6903	339,456	317	...	2242	113,386	646	...	11,133	306,410
,, 1928 ...	945	...	7299	354,874	310	...	2339	118,326	647	...	11,453	319,020
,, 1929 ...	720	...	7347	359,762	310	...	2385	120,406	583	...	11,751	328,822
,, 1930 ...	871	...	7678	376,506	310	...	2456	123,942	820	...	12,321	347,272

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Commonwealth.

Year ending 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Commonwealth.	In Tasmania.	In Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913*	3611	82,475	29	619
1914.....	6033	134,998	33	709
1915.....	5972	138,855	17	640
1916.....	5670	131,949	14	504
1917.....	5666	132,406	13	459
1918.....	5384	126,886	10	404
1919.....	5214	124,016	7	510
1920.....	5498	125,173	15	621
1921.....	5915	140,152	18	622
1922.....	5843	138,140	18	520
1923.....	5836	137,687	12	421
1924.....	5495	134,035	10	432
1925.....	5506	137,641	11	455
1926.....	5171	136,171	14	517
1927.....	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928.....	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929.....	4777	132,304	3	901
1930.....	4959	128,598	7	821
Total	96,365	2,349,326	255	11,538

* Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS, INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB, AND TRAINING SCHOOL

NUMBER of Children maintained during 1929.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates. At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year. Wards of State.	Remaining at end of Year. Other.	Average Daily Number.
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	29	12	10	...	31	...	30
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	74	19	13	...	23	57	74
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	40	6	6	...	34	6	40
Launceston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	38	3	8	...	33	...	33
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	25	14	6	...	33	...	28
Total	...	...	206	54	43	...	154	63	205
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for—Blind	Unsectarian	M	18	4	3	...	...	19	19
Hobart—Institute for—Deaf & Dumb	Unsectarian	& F	9	2	...	...	...	11	9
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	67	52	55	...	64	...	64
Total	...	...	300	112	101	...	218	93	297

RECEIPTS and Expenditure.

	Receipts. From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Expenditure. Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	Balance. From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools :—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	37	793	1509	2339	397	1185	183	1765	—24	550
St. Joseph's Orphanage	257	544	423	1224	...	1269	131	1400	34	—142
Girls' Industrial S.	536	826	165	1527	322	717	330	1369	—40	118
Launceston—Girls' ditto	290	747	375	1412	319	895	192	1406	—21	15
Boys' Home	1201	756	65	2022	390	640	16	1046	—147	829
Total	2321	3666	2537	8524	1428	4706	852	6986	—156	1370
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	136	462	...	598	604	896	36	1536	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	148	4958	256	5362	2067	2913	383	5363	...	...
Total	2605	9086	2793	14,484	4099	8515	1271	13,885	...	...

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year.	Total Number of Inmates.			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1920–21	32	22	54	2	2	4	30	20	50	31	21	52	1919	6904	8035	6885
1921–22	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	2163	8049	9718	5215
1922–23*	42	18	60	1	...	1	40	18	58	41	18	59	6719	18,296	14,437	9074
1923–24	41	19	60	1	...	1	40	19	59	*a*	*a*	57	3406	9482	10,281	8275
1924–25	39	18	57	3	3	6	36	15	51	38	16	54	2969	9946	8707	9514
1925–26	44	18	62	10	3	13	34	15	49	*a*	*a*	*a*	2381	8515	8138	9891
1926–27	39	15	54	11	1	12	28	14	42	32	15	47	2303	9524	8191	11,224
1927–28	34	16	50	11	7	18	23	9	32	28	12	40	2185	8455	8140	11,538
1928–29	24	12	36	6	3	9	18	9	27	19	15	34	1983	8688	7761	12,466
1929–30	22	11	35	3	...	3	21	5	26	19	11	30	1962	8630	7725	13,972

a Not available. * Period of 17 months.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1929.

Classification.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, &c.	Fees.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	41,450	...	252	20,876	721	63,299	1850	46,914	15,226	63,990
Homœopathic	250	...	322	4899	587	6058	187	4200	795	5182
Cottage & District	15,401	...	6694	13,638	1700	37,433	1159	26,903	7075	35,137
Hospitals for Women	5000	...	663	6567	65	12,295	3841	5606	1949	11,396
Infectious Diseases Hospitals	80	1008	...	4986	...	6074	182	5616	276	6074
Mental Diseases Hospitals*	49,712	...	...	8698	746	59,156	...	56,609	2547	59,156
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	2620	...	2796	826	208	6450	284	4951	1441	6676
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	8624	...	2015	454	2793	13,886	748	10,715	988	12,451
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out)*	11,861	...	...	468	...	12,329	...	12,210	119	12,329
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	2098	...	2839	136	3733	8806	...	6905	807	7712
Infirmaries and Charitable Institutions*	11,096	...	...	5053	2219	18,368	334	12,851	5183	18,368
Charitable Grants Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.)*	32,186	...	...	177	...	32,363	...	32,341	22	32,363
Benevolent Societies	...	...	686	...	1317	2003	6	1959	181	2146
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	180,378	1008	16,267	66,778	14,089	278,520	8591	227,780	36,609	272,980

* Government institutions, for financial year 1929-30.—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution

SUPERANNUATION FUNDS.

STATE TEACHERS' SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
Subscribers at end of year.....No.	600	626	623	665	678
Annual subscriptions in force, ditto.....£	9398	9802	9861	10,657	11,003
Annual status payments, ditto .....£	164	158	164	305	308
Amount of subscriptions received during year...£	10,102	10,494	10,588	11,120	11,726
Interest received during year .....£	5131	5550	5759	6653	7155
Interest accrued and subscriptions (unpaid).....£	1046	1124	1480	1680	1887
Annuities paid during year.....£	1290	1482	1435	1506	1536
Surrender value paid to retiring subscribers.....£	5078	6519	5711	5567	6055
Other expenses .....£	152	185	144	106	131
Total Funds at end of year.....	97,100	105,782	115,368	126,248	137,574

PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
Subscribers at end of year .....No.	264	266	278	286	301
Subscriptions received during year .....£	3313	3554	3719	4106	4455
Interest received during year .....£	2712	2979	3293	3503	3739
Interest accrued (unpaid) & subscriptions (outstanding) .....£	889	976	1068	1180	1362
Other Receipts .....£	...	1	4	56	1
Annuities paid to subscribers during year .....£	470	595	606	595	577
Annuities paid to widows during year .....£	228	266	367	390	373
Annuities paid to orphan children during year.....£	6	...	...	...	...
Surrender values paid to retiring subscribers during year.....£	901	954	767	1266	1378
Other expenditure .....£	221	87	113	91	60
Total Funds at end of year.....£	46,481	51,225	56,446	61,902	67,892

POLICE PROVIDENT FUNDS.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.				TOTAL. FUNDS.
	Government Grant.	Contributions	Interest.	Forfeitures and other Receipts.	TOTAL.	Retiring Allowances.	Rewards.	Other Expenses.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900...	524	1330	254	—	2108	552	17	50	619	9714
1901...	498	1261	348	1	2108	432	43	—	475	11,347
1902...	500	1242	359	117	2218	729	48	—	777	12,788
1903...	458	1178	399	133	2168	1232	117	—	1349	13,607
1904...	391	1166	436	283	2276	823	57	—	880	15,003
1905...	420	1141	478	50	2089	917	96	—	1013	16,079
1906...	457	1123	539	74	2193	962	78	—	1040	17,232
1907...	437	1268	572	46	2323	1283	49	—	1332	18,223
1908...	500	1434	605	710	3249	1623	11	78	1712	19,760
1909...	500	1492	677	987	3656	1045	14	4	1063	22,353
1910...	500	1516	783	1132	3931	1082	44	—	1126	25,158
1911...	500	1521	899	599	3519	1720	8	2	1730	26,947
1912...	500	1529	937	829	3795	4491	70	—	4561	26,181
1913...	500	1609	959	739	3807	2100	60	—	2160	27,828
1914...	500	1629	997	853	3979	2989	41	—	3030	28,777
1915...	500	1654	1049	763	3966	2574	25	—	2599	30,144
1916...	500	1684	1135	796	4115	1486	68	—	1554	32,705
1917...	500	1737	1207	860	4304	2807	56	—	2863	34,146
1918...	500	1852	1295	708	4355	2669	71	—	2740	35,761
1919...	500	2129	1410	869	4908	4302	63	—	4365	36,304
1920...	500	2575	2187	1004	6266	3603	87	—	3690	38,880
1921...	500	2891	2190	1055	6636	1915	53	—	1968	43,548
1922...	500	2833	2447	1018	6798	4994	35	—	5029	45,317
1923...	500	2888	2551	1072	7011	1229	65	—	1294	51,035
1924...	500	2945	2883	808	7136	1072	99	—	1171	57,000
1925...	500	3097	3292	1199	8088	2600	48	—	2648	62,440
1926...	500	3197	3733	1113	8543	2757	43	50	2850	68,133
1927...	500	3344	3853	966	8663	2306	75	50	2431	74,365
1928...	500	3476	4046	1047	9069	523	88	50	661	82,773
1929...	500	3529	4706	1078	9813	7754	21	50	7825	84,761

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

STATISTICS

OF

THE STATE OF TASMANIA

FOR THE YEAR

1929-30

Compiled under the Direction of the Commonwealth Statistician by the Tasmania Branch of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Friendly Societies, 1929

By Authority:

WALTER E. SHIMMINS, ACTING GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

1931

55106

PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR, 1929.

Hobart, 24th November, 1930.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1929.

Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1928.

Returns and Information.

Copies of the printed report and tables for 1928 showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies, were forwarded to district secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, and to other persons who applied for them.

For the year under review very little trouble was experienced in obtaining returns from lodges, though in isolated cases the aid of the Registrar of Friendly Societies had to be invoked in order to procure the returns within a reasonable time. Whilst on the subject of returns I would like to point out that in some cases the financial statements as received were not satisfactory, though in most instances they had been certified as being correct by the auditors. In this regard I would submit that a more general adoption of the practice of some societies to employ professional auditors would be of material advantage.

Societies.

During 1929 there were 20 distinct societies registered under the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, carrying on business in Tasmania. The "special societies" which comprise the staff of a particular firm or institution or of the residents of one locality, and have no branch lodges, number 7 (6), with a benefit membership of 11·1 (6·5) per cent. of all societies. Some time in 1928 the Hobart and Buckingham Districts I.O.O.F.M.U. amalgamated, so that there were in 1929 13 (14) ordinary societies, with 159 (152) branches for males, 21 (20) for females, and 7 (8) for juveniles. The total number of branches, including special societies, operating in 1929 was 194, compared with a total of 186 in 1928.

Membership.

For the year under review the total number of benefit members in all lodges reached the highest figures yet attained, namely, 27,160 (24,958), an increase of 2202 on 1928 and 2084 higher than the previous maximum, namely, 25,076 members in 1927. Although societies in general showed improved figures, 1222 of this unusual increase was due to the inclusion of 10 new lodges. Male "ordinary" lodges gained 838 members during the year, 298 of which were due to new branches. "Special" societies showed an increase of 1253 members, of which 917 were due to a new society; female lodges increased by 86, the new lodge formed being responsible for 7 members; and juvenile lodges, though one lodge went out of existence, accounted for an increase of 25 members. The membership of the societies was 12·7 (11·8) per cent. of the mean population of Tasmania. This is a greatly improved percentage on previous years, but, as mentioned above, a great deal of the advance is due to new lodges. Excluding the effect of these lodges, the percentage increase would be reduced to 12·1 per cent., compared with 11·8 per cent. in 1928.

Attention was drawn to the increasing average age of members in my report of last year; and in 1929, notwithstanding a record number of initiations of new members, the average has again increased for male societies to 40·4 (40·3) years, compared with 38·1 years in 1919. From these figures it would seem that the new members were not drawn from the younger age-groups; but it must be taken into consideration that the larger "special" societies do not specify the age of their members, and it may be reasonably assumed that if they were taken into consideration the average age of members would be somewhat lower. Among the ordinary societies, with two exceptions, namely, the Hibernian A.C.B.S. and the Southern Cross District of the I.O.R., there has been a pronounced increase in the average age of members during the last decade.

For female societies the average age moves very closely round 30 years. In 1925 it reached 30·6 years and in 1928 it had dropped to 30·1 years, while for the present year it has further dropped to 29·8.

Eliminating these special societies, and confining attention to the ordinary friendly societies composed of adult males, the following analysis of membership has been made:—

Age Groups.	1919.		1928.		1929.	
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.
16-24 years	3,804	18·90	3,700	17·41	3,923	17 71
25-49 years	12,715	63·19	12,036	56·64	12,477	56·33
50 years and over	3,604	17·91	5,513	25·95	5,750	25·96
Total members whose ages were specified	20,123	100·00	21,249	100·00	22,150	100·00

The significance of the results given above is in the greater proportion of membership in the older age group in the later years. Although this change may be due in some measure to the increasing span of human life, it is, nevertheless, a matter of importance in the welfare of the societies, and must be considered as discounting in some degree the greater amount of accumulated funds per member.

This change in the age composition of lodge members is probably associated with the migration of young adults to the mainland, and, although this migration has been very materially reduced recently, the erasion of its effect will be gradual. The increasing proportion of old lives and the consequent increasing pressure of liability on assets offer little inducement for young people to join. This is especially the case with those lodges which, by actuarial valuation, were shown to have serious deficiences, because it is obvious that some part of the contributions of new young members—which should be the counterpart of the benefits which the society contracts to give to them—must be deflected towards meeting the deficiency accumulated on account of the older members.

There were 1332 (1120) members of all lodges (male, female, and juvenile) unfinancial at the end of the year, being 5·1 (4·5) per cent. of all benefit members. The figure for 1928 was very low and was associated with a very high rate of departures by arrears. During 1929 the rate of departures from arrears slackened considerably, being 41·9 (50·4) for male lodges, and 92·3 (106·0) for female lodges per 1000 financial members.

Sickness and Mortality.

The sickness experienced for 1929 was higher in male societies than for any year since the influenza epidemic year 1919. During 1929 there were 4930 (4688) cases, compared with a decennial average of 4397, and the amount of time for which sick pay was allowed was 284,983 (262,538) days, which is the highest figure yet recorded and very much higher than the ten year average 229,158. There seems to be no outstanding reason for this abnormal figure beyond the fact that in times of financial stress the sickness experience in lodges is usually high. The duration of sickness per case was 57·8 (56) days, compared with an average of 52·1 days per case during the ten year period ending 1929.

The number of females receiving sick pay, 276 (243), was also very high, as was the total duration of sickness, 16,185 (14,406) days, compared with a decennial average of 205 cases, amounting to 11,282 days. The average duration of female sickness per case was high at 58·6 (59·3) days, as compared with 55·2 days average per case over the ten year period.

Of the low figure of 221 (263) deaths recorded during the year, 209 (254) were males, 11 (9) females, and 1 (0) juveniles. The male death rate was 8·7 (11·5) per thousand financial members, which was very low, whilst the female death-rate, at 6·7 (5·8) per thousand financial members, was higher than for some years past.

During the year 122 (103) registered wives died, and funeral donations amounting to £1703 (£1450) were paid on their account.

Funds.

Net receipts at £123,964 (£120,859) show an increase of £3000 over 1928, and expenditure has dropped nearly £2000 compared with last year, being recorded at £106,915 (£108,901), so that the net result was an increased surplus, £17,049 (£11,958), which is equal to a margin of 15·9 (11) of expenditure. This is a big improvement on last year's figures, but is not altogether as favourable as its appears, as allowance must be made for the big increase in new members, who, although paying contributions in the year under review, are not entitled to sick benefits till they have belonged to a society for at least six months, and, in some instances, not until twelve months have elapsed. For the five year period 1916-20—the period before the 1921 valuation—the average surplus was 9·5 per cent. of expenditure or 7s. 8d. per financial member. From 1921-25—the five year period after the valuation—the average surplus improved to 13·7 per cent. of expenditure or 11s. 2d. per financial member, while for the past four years, 1926-29, the average surplus has been 15·3 per cent. of expenditure or 13s. per financial member.

Excluding dispensaries' stocks, the accumulated funds increased by £16,291 or 4·19 per cent., and the total funds are now £405,063 (£388,772). Of this total £17,243 (£13,952) was held as cash or non-revenue producing assets, and the remainder, £387,820 (£374,820), was invested in income producing investments. At £15 13s. 8d. per financial member, funds decreased by 12s. 6d. per financial member from the high figure of £16 6s. 2d. per financial member in 1928.

Receipts.

Of the total net receipts of £123,964 (£120,859), contributions and levies accounted for £88,048 (£85,598) or £3 8s. 2d. (£3 11s. 10d.) per financial member; entrance fees, £523 (£450); interest, dividends, &c., £20,645 (£21,554) or 16s. (18s. 1d.) per financial member; and other income £14,748 (£13,257). Interest, as compared with last year, shows a small decrease, and the average rate earned 5·1 (5·5), although not as high as in 1928, may be considered satisfactory.

Expenditure.

The total net expenditure for 1929 was £106,915 (£108,901), which was equivalent to £4 2s. 9d. (£4 11s. 5d.) per financial member. Of this total, medical attendance and medicines accounted for £29,238 (£26,472) or £1 2s. 8d. (£1 2s. 3d.) per financial member.

Sick pay was responsible for £33,192 (£32,560), which is higher than the previous maximum figure of last year. On account of the new members as mentioned above, sick pay per financial member was lower at £1 5s. 8d. than last year (£1 7s. 4d.), which is slightly higher than the four-yearly average 1926-29, namely, £1 5s. 4d.

Mortality, as previously mentioned, was low, and £17,738 (£19.700) was paid for funeral benefits, but this figure is well above the average and represents 13s. 9d. (16s. 6d.) per financial member.

Administration expenses at £19,083 (£18,752) are slightly in advance of the record figure of last year and work out at 14s. 9d. (15s. 9d.) per financial member. As pointed out in my report of 1928, this item of expense seems high and worthy of attention from those responsible.

Of the whole expenditure, medical expenses took 27 (24) per cent.; sick pay 31 (30) per cent.; funeral benefits 17 (18) per cent; administration 18 (17) per cent.; and extra benefits and miscellaneous expenditure 7 (11) per cent.

Valuation of Funds.

In my last report attention was drawn to the requirement of the Friendly Societies Act that there shall be a quinquennial actuarial valuation of the funds of the societies. Though the Act empowers me to order such a valuation to be made, apparently at the expense of the society, it has been the practice for many years past for the Government to bear the cost, and, in view of this long-standing precedent, I would ask that the Government should again, at an early date, provide for a general actuarial investigation of the affairs of the societies.

The importance to the community of these societies for mutual help will be appreciated when it is understood that they embrace one-third of the male breadwinners of the State and that their accumulated funds amount to £405,000.

Statistics.

The usual statistical summary will be found in the tables 1 to 7 which follow, and more detailed information in the ensuing pages.

E. T. McPHEE,
Government Statistician and Deputy-Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 1.—*Friendly Societies, Years* 1928 *and* 1929 :—

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1928.	Year 1929.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	14	13	...	1
" " " " " ... (Special)	6	7	1	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	158	166	8	...
" " Females (over 16 years)	20	21	1	...
" " Male Juveniles	8	7	...	1
Total Number of Branches	186	194	8	...
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	23,037	25,128	2091	...
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1670	1756	86	...
" " " Juveniles	251	276	25	...
Total Number of Benefit Members †	24,958	27,160	2202	...
Number of Financial Members	23,838	25,828	1990	...
Number of Honorary Members	883	1017	134	...
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,088	13,789	701	...
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	4688	4930	242	...
Females (over 16 years)	243	276	33	...
Juveniles	Nil	Nil	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	4931	5206	275	...
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	43,756	47,497	3741	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	2401	2697	296	...
" " " " Juveniles	Nil	Nil	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	46,157	50,194	4037	...
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	1·849	1·848	...	0·001
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	254	209	...	45
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	9	11	2	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	1	1	...
Total Number of Deaths	263	221	...	42
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	103	122	19	...

† Including unfinancial members (1120 in 1928, and 1332 in 1929).

TABLE 2.—*Friendly Societies, Year* 1929.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions / Levies	88,048	3 8 2	...
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.) / Fees for Registration of Wives	523	0 0 5	...
Interest, Dividends, &c.	20,645	0 16 0	...
All other Income	14,748	0 11 5	...
Total ..... £	123,964	4 16 0	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	29,238	1 2 8	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 4930, £32,178; F., 276, £1014)	33,192	1 5 8	6 7 6
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)— £			
Members: Special Societies M+F (6) 122			20 6 8
Members: General Societies: M (203) 15,753			77 11 10
Members: General Societies: F (11) 155	17,738	0 13 9	14 1 10
Members: General Societies: Juv. (1) 5			5 0 0
Registered Wives and Widows (122) 1703			13 19 2
Administration	19,083	0 14 9	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	7664	0 5 11	...
Total ..... £	106,915	4 2 9	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	387,820	15 0 4	...
Uninvested	17,243	0 13 4	...
Total ..... (a) £	405,063	15 13 8	...

(a) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £4184

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 3.—*Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.*

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1901-1905.	Five Years, 1906-1910.	Five Years, 1911-1915.	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Four Years 1926-1929.	Year 1929.
Average No. of Financial Members	14,775	17,964	21,166	21,338	22,847	24,199	25,828
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net revenue	3 7 9	3 10 4	3 15 2	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 2	4 16 0
Net expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	0 18 10	0 18 6	0 17 10	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 8	1 2 8
Sick pay	0 17 11	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 4	1 5 8
Funeral benefits	0 6 6	0 7 8	0 11 1	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 8	0 13 9
Management	0 8 7	0 9 2	0 10 11	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 3	0 14 9
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0 6 3	0 5 10	0 6 9	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 3	0 5 11
Total net expenditure	2 18 1	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 2	4 2 9
Balance (surplus)	0 9 8	0 10 4	0 9 8	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 0	0 13 3

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net revenue	116·52	117·32	114·77	109·50	113·66	115·27	115·95
Net expenditure—							
Medical expenses	32·38	30·91	27·12	22·17	27·60	26·62	27·35
Sick pay	30·85	31·41	28·90	25·75	27·40	29·74	31·04
Funeral benefits	11·20	12·73	16·92	24·07	17·31	17·22	16·59
Management	14·80	15·25	16·71	14·44	17·40	17·91	17·85
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	10·77	9·70	10·35	13·57	10·29	8·51	7·17
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	16·52	17·32	14·77	9·50	13·66	15·27	15·95

TABLE 4.—*Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.*

Average per Financial Member per year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.			
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.		Amount paid for—	
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000.)		£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	0·182	8·47	0 18 5	9·34		0 6 10	
5 „ 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901-1905	0·198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
4 „ 1926-1929	0·199	11·24	1 5 4	14·33		0 14 8	
1 „ 1929	0·202	11·66	1 5 8	12·89		0 13 9	
Average per Case per Year.							
			£ s. d.			£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	1	46·39	5 0 10	1		36 13 4	
5 „ 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1		33 8 10	
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1		39 4 10	
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1		49 12 11*	
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1		63 15 7	
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1		55 4 4†	
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1		50 13 9	
4 „ 1926-1929	1	56·46	6 7 6	1		51 6 1	
1 „ 1929	1	56·92	6 7 6	1		53 5 2	

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the Societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

TABLE 5.—*Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).*

			1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
"Adult" Males.....	Financial Members at end of year	Special Socty.	1494	1593	1662	1633	2877
		Gen'ral Socts.	20,106	20,122	20,434	20,397	21,028
		Total	21,600	21,715	22,096	22,030	23,905
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	4007	4469	4236	4688	4930
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males)	No.	185	206	192	213	206
	Total Sickness	Days	216,933	238,263	251,380	262,538	284,983
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	Days	10·0	11·0	11·4	11·9	11·9
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	24,814	27,509	28,017	31,746	32,178
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1149	1267	1268	1441	1346
	Deaths during year	No.	226	198	228	254	209
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	10·46	9·12	10·32	11·53	8·74
	Funeral Allowances	£	15,827	14,751	15,102	18,124	15,875
	Amount per Case	£	70·0	74·5	66·2	71·36	75·9
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	733	679	684	823	664
"Adult" Females...	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1364	1380	1505	1557	1647
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	168	201	170	243	276
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females)	No.	123	146	113	156	168
	Total Sickness	Days	8439	11,066	10,200	14,406	16,185
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	Days	6·2	8·0	6·8	9·2	9·8
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	517	680	602	814	1014
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members ...	£	379	493	400	523	615
	Deaths during year.....	No.	4	7	10	9	11
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	2·93	5·07	6·64	5·78	6·68
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	49	69	136	126	155
	Amount per Case.....	£	12·25	9·86	13·60	14·00	14·1
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	171	177	257	251	276
	Deaths during year.....	No.	...	...	1	...	1
	Funeral Allowances	£	...	...	10	...	5
Registered Wives ...	Number at end of year	No.	13,465	13,538	13,611	13,088	13,789
	Died during year.....	No.	109	112	130	103	122
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1452	1567	1886	1450	1703
	Amount per Case.....	£	13·3	14·0	14·5	14·1	14·0

* Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership in adults' lodges.

TABLE 6.—*Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.).*

			1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.
Adult Males	Admissions—						
	Initiations in General Societies	No.	1132	1131	1299	1160	1796
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members..	No.	56·3	56·2	63·6	56·9	85·4
	Initiations in Special Societies	No.	305	178	320	186	1392
	Clearances...	No.	114	255	170	89	197
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies	No.	931	974	967	1028	882
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	46·3	48·4	47·3	50·4	41·9
	Arrears from Special Societies	No.	204	69	248	200	132
	Clearances	No.	166	195	97	134	75
	Deaths from General Societies	No.	221	188	224	242	203
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	10·99	9·34	10·96	11·87	9·65
	Deaths from Special Societies	No.	5	10	4	12	6
Adult Females ...	Admissions—						
	Initiations	No	155	181	310	247	256
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members ..	No.	113·6	131·2	206·0	158·8	155·4
	Clearances	No.	7	3	7	8	5
	Departures by—						
	Arrears	No.	125	166	161	165	152
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members ...	No.	91·6	120·3	107·0	106·0	92·3
	Clearances	No.	12	17	14	11	12
	Deaths	No.	4	7	10	9	11

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 7.—*STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.*

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December.						
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
																				Amount.			Rate of Interest Earned.
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance & Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1892	...	...	109	...	...	...	9686	10,358	...	..	32,833	9053	3485	...	4261	28,513	60,887	4388	8634	64,732	9157	73,889	...
1895	...	...	118	...	...	...	9368	10,087	...	...	31,901	8463	3066	...	3622	27,963	68,837	3320	13,256	81,074	4339	85,413	...
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4156	...	5225	34,872	86,745	5910	16,329	100,180	8804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5943	...	7017	45,328	116,499	8424	18,654	135,542	8035	143,577	...
1907	...	...	179†	...	...	...	17,530	18,954	...	...	63,172	16,662	8195	...	8167	53,816	130,483	10,729	21,431	152,184	10,459	162,643	...
1908	...	...	179†	...	...	...	18,080	12,571	...	...	64,331	16,184	10,358	...	8512	55,474	137,259	11,415	21,809	161,179	9304	170,483	...
1909	...	...	175†	...	...	...	18,640	20,141	...	...	64,265	17,535	8463	...	8303	53,587	145,625	12,030	30,854	178,071	10,438	188,509	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9397	...	9618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	...
1911	11	4	187†	...	...	...	20,213	21,708	53,994	6788	73,503	18,210	9950	18,210	10,739	64,556	161,135	12,220	33,935	195,465	11,825	207,290	3·57
1912	11	4	198†	...	...	...	20,963	22,480	59,158	7414	75,833	18,362	11,728	18,362	11,328	65,189	177,536	12,932	25,866	202,662	13,672	216,334	3·72
1913	11	4	202†	...	...	...	21,440	22,930	63,523	9048	80,878	20,647	12,805	19,753	12,282	70,229	188,421	12,058	26,853	215,659	11,673	227,332‖	4·33
1914	12	4	196†				21,778	23,399	63,749	8692	84,953	18,787	10,850	19,732	11,880	69,950	197,393	13,044	30,950	228,395	12,992	241,387§‖	3·91
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1916	14	4	207	21,069	1395	274	21,314	22,738	64,523	10,854	85,773	19,620	16,522	17,525	11,447	84,510	206,646	14,045	27,739	233,526	14,904	248,430‖	4·66
1917	14	5	198	20,758	1380	253	21,105	22,391	65,573	10,484	90,734	19,126	23,100	18,008	11,739	88,097	201,506	15,040	29,120	231,524	14,142	245,666‖	4·51
1918	14	5	197	20,604	1392	287	20,997	22,283	67,075	10,937	103,345	19,953	27,121	18,602	12,174	85,527	212,521	15,067	34,451	244,217	17,822	262,039‖	4·60
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	22,530	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89 562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4·88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	23,266	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	6	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	7	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08

NOTE.—In years 1915 and 1916 the receipts include moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000 in 1915 and £3725 in 1916) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in these two years respectively.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905, £388 in 1906, £505 in 1907, £706 in 1908, £391 in 1909, £430 in 1910, £1334 in 1911, £706 in 1912, £1899 in 1913, and £1192 in 1914. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

§ Capital of Lodges closed during year 1914, £45.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1913, £685; in 1914, £1588; in 1915, £1491; in 1916, £1744; in 1917, £1981; in 1918, £2403; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES)

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of "Adult" Male Members.*

Societies. Names.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Unspecified	Average Age (of Specified).	Special Members. Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	9	2170	221	2391	118	217	207	197	276	253	251	209	166	161	167	169	..	44·6	1342	1
Cornwall ditto	22	3192	17	3209	141	262	259	282	332	349	323	332	316	238	209	164	2	45·0	2372	19
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	24	2953	276	3229	270	422	410	372	382	392	282	237	179	138	75	56	14	38·2	2290	214
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	7	429	..	429	52	60	54	35	24	17	25	24	29	21	41	47	..	42·5	100	96
Tasmania ditto	14	1033	83	1116	59	128	111	97	93	118	92	86	88	78	83	78	5	44·0	781	46
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	4	712	46	758	26	61	89	82	112	86	108	68	56	31	21	15	..	41·2	548	3
Launceston ditto	1	1058	..	1058	134	115	99	118	116	100	114	100	62	32	6	16	46	37·5	852	..
Longford ditto	1	227	10	237	..	10	22	26	27	20	25	30	23	14	18	13	9	46·9	174	1
U.A.O. Druids	46	6062	297	6359	357	632	841	776	820	972	729	540	345	193	98	56	..	38·8	3436	195
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	137	6	143	2	12	9	9	10	10	6	23	29	23	5	5	..	48·6	97	9
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1244	84	1328	86	128	169	140	143	162	128	95	84	75	57	52	9	41·1	682	79
Australian Natives' Association	15	1221	139	1360	163	272	355	235	133	88	49	33	12	13	..	..	7	30·1	728	100
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	7	590	35	625	87	103	89	55	64	53	55	44	35	18	13	6	..	35·6	307	21
Total	159	21,028	1214	22,242	1498	2425	2714	2424	2532	2620	2187	1821	1424	1035	793	677	92	40·3	13,709	784
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	6·74	10·90	12·20	10·90	11·38	11·78	9·84	8·19	6·40	4·65	3·57	3·04	0·41	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Southern Accident	1	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	3	1	..	..		..	..
Portland Accident	1	10	9	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19		..	..
St. John's F.S. (*b*)	1	133	..	133	..	1	3	1	3	9	11	13	18	10	10	46	8		80	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	429	..	429	5	29	47	57	66	71	54	38	38	22	2	..	..	45·8	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	593	..	593	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	593		..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	1	786	..	786	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	786		..	..
Patons' & Baldwins' M.B.S	1	917	..	917	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	917		..	..
Total	7	2877	9	2886	5	30	50	58	69	80	67	52	58	35	13	46	2323	45·8	80	..
Grand Total (Males)	166	23,905	1223	25,128	1503	2455	2764	2482	2601	2700	2254	1873	1482	1070	806	723	2415	40·4	13,789	784

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons over 16 years of age. (*b*) Mixed sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Adult Female Lodges.

Societies. Names.	Branches	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and over	Unspecified.	Average Age (of specified).	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	179	18	197	84	33	27	22	15	6	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	25·5	6
Cornwall District	3	102	..	102	8	23	18	13	11	10	10	5	3	1	..	..	..	33·2	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	4	503	20	523	134	179	107	45	27	18	5	6	2	..	..	..	..	25·4	170
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Southern Cross District	1	64	..	64	2	7	5	5	8	11	6	1	1	4	6	9	1	46·4	3
Tasmania District	1	67	5	72	6	4	6	6	4	3	4	4	9	13	9	4	..	48·2	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	169	..	169	31	24	16	22	10	12	14	15	13	4	7	1	..	36.3	..
Launceston District	1	80	24	104	49	30	11	8	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	22·9	..
Longford District	1	45	..	45	5	7	9	10	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30·1	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	3	257	24	281	58	83	37	42	31	15	10	5	..	..	..	..	..	27·9	24
Australian Natives' Assn.	1	32	4	36	3	8	4	4	7	4	1	3	1	..	..	..	1	33·4	17
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	4	149	14	163	17	37	38	21	11	15	8	5	3	2	6	..	..	32·3	13
Totals	21	1647	109	1756	397	435	278	196	136	101	65	48	32	24	28	14	2	29·8	233

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
						Departures.		Increase of Membership.
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 18.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District	2	80	..	80	80	30	..	24	6
Tasmania District	5	196	..	196	196	46	1	27	19
Total	7	276	..	276	276	76	1	51	25

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.*

Societies.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
														Registered Wives.		
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures	Increase of Benefit Members.	No. Died.	Increase	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	433	26,979	128	130	33	104	26	200	12,430	60	15·2	48	12	7	—154	1
Cornwall District	806	58,054	121	131	31	139	—8	253	18,190	41	9·7	44	– 3	26	33	—1
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	721	38,411	424	432	25	176	256	244	13,010	146	8·5	60	86	19	126	86
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	113	9053	29	30	7	46	—16	263	21,100	70	16·3	107	—37	..	—3	1
Tasmania District	254	21,245	46	53	16	57	—4	246	20,570	51	15·5	55	– 4	13	62	—9
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	232	10,036	48	49	8	40	9	326	14,100	69	11·2	56	13	3	8	—2
Launceston District	196	16,765	31	32	8	18	14	185	15,850	30	7·6	17	13	7	12	..
Longford District	45	3807	10	10	4	6	4	198	16,770	44	17·6	26	18	4	164	..
U.A.O. Druids	1311	65,488	370	529	50	344	185	216	10,800	87	8·2	57	30	20	179	5
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	35	3157	5	5	..	8	—3	255	23,040	36	..	58	– 22	3	—6	5
Protestant Alliance F.S.	240	14,108	110	114	9	42	72	193	11,340	92	7·2	34	58	8	205	8
Australian Natives' Association	291	8952	405	412	4	153	259	238	7330	337	3·3	125	212	2	66	30
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	111	6446	69	70	8	26	44	188	19,930	119	13·6	44	75	9	..	3
Total	4788	282,501	1796	1997	203	1159	838	228	13,440	95	9·7	55	40	121	692	127
Various—																
Southern Accident	..	..	..	..	..	3	—3	..	..					..	..	..
Portland Accident	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	..					..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	..	..	4	4	6	10	–6	..	.					1	9	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	142	2482	59	59	..	47	12	331	5790	484	2·1	48	436	..	. .	..
Williamsford Medical Union	..	..	244	244	..	..	244	..	..					..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.	..	..	166	166	..	79	87	..	.					..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M. B. S.	..	..	917	917	..	.	917	..	..					..	..	..
Grand Total	4930	284,983	3188	3389	209	1298	2091	206	11,922	141	8·7	54	87	122	701	127

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.*

Societies.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures			Sickness.		Progress.			
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiation.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	26	661	63	63	3	30	33	145	3693	352	16·8	168	184
Cornwall District	23	2173	1	1	1	5	– 4	225	21,307	10	9·8	50	—40
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	102	3649	93	93	..	72	21	203	7252	185	..	143	42
I.O. Rechabites—													
Southern Cross District	17	1361	4	4	2	8	—4	266	21,265	62·5	31·3	125	—62·5
Tasmania District	18	1753	4	4	..	1	3	269	26,165	60	..	15	45
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	14	1033	18	19	..	14	5	83	6112	112	..	83	29
Launceston District	9	1030	..	..	3	3	—3	113	12,876	..	38	38	—38
Longford District	11	424	1	1	..	3	—2	244	9421	22	..	67	—45
Protestant Alliance F.S.	28	2255	41	45	2	26	19	109	8776	175	7·8	101	74
Australian Natives' Association	5	213	4	4	..	4	..	156	6656	125	..	125	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	23	1633	27	27	..	9	18	154	10,961	181	..	60	121
Total	276	16,185	256	261	11	175	86	168	9828	158	6·7	106	52

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1920	21,440	21,119	1607	2530	2969	3043	2796	2403	1853	1471	1075	684	367	321	37·3
1921	21,520	20,637	1379	2438	2729	3099	2702	2302	1875	1495	1128	716	414	360	37·8
1922	22,010	21,709	1437	2511	2882	2977	2820	2382	2017	1630	1292	850	498	413	38·6
1923	22,866	21,825	1288	2454	2692	3049	2844	2463	2071	1710	1320	948	536	450	39·2
1924	22,817	21,749	1313	2447	2664	2907	2903	2488	2075	1674	1273	960	551	494	39·3
1925	22,841	21,684	1307	2333	2670	2819	2922	2434	2123	1682	1282	1015	599	498	39·6
1926	22,969	21,731	1364	2275	2646	2692	2884	2396	2116	1741	1356	1019	677	565	39·9
1927	23,218	21,945	1382	2285	2614	2646	2779	2556	2203	1791	1372	1006	715	596	40·1
1928	23,037	21,817	1391	2360	2559	2476	2668	2522	2158	1832	1439	1049	748	615	40·3
1929	25,128	22,713	1503	2455	2764	2482	2601	2700	2254	1873	1482	1070	806	723	40·4

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total %												
1920	..	100	7·6	12·0	14·1	14·4	13·2	11·4	8·8	7·0	5·1	3·2	1·7	1·5	..
1921	..	100	6·8	12·1	13·4	15·1	13·1	11·2	9·0	7·1	5·3	3·4	1·9	1·6	..
1922	..	100	6·6	11·6	13·3	13·7	13·0	11·0	9·3	7·5	5·9	3·9	2·3	1·9	..
1923	..	100	5·9	11·2	12·3	14·0	13·0	11·3	9·5	7·8	6·1	4·3	2·5	2·1	..
1924	..	100	6·0	11·3	12·3	13·4	13·3	11·4	9·5	7·7	5·9	4·4	2·5	2·3	..
1925	..	100	6·0	10·8	12·3	13·0	13·5	11·2	9·8	7·8	5·9	4·7	2·7	2·3	..
1926	..	100	6·3	10·5	12·2	12·4	13·3	11·0	9·7	8·0	6·2	4·7	3·1	2·6	..
1927	..	100	6·3	10·4	11·9	12·1	12·7	11·6	10·0	8·2	6·2	4·6	3·3	2·7	..
1928	..	100	6·4	10·8	11·8	11·3	12·2	11·6	9·9	8·4	6·6	4·8	3·4	2·8	..
1929	..	100	6·6	10·8	12·2	10·9	11·5	11·9	9·9	8·2	6·5	4·7	3·6	3·2	..
Census Population over 15.															
1921	..	100	14·4	12·3	11·2	10·9	9·8	8·6	7·3	7·1	6·2	5·1	3·3	3·8	..

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1920	1417	1414	262	413	267	167	109	65	49	31	23	13	7	8	28·3
1921	1368	1367	259	368	269	173	103	59	61	27	27	10	6	5	28·9
1922	1420	1420	288	400	252	161	110	65	60	34	24	13	7	6	28·9
1923	1501	1500	272	381	269	211	119	72	63	45	33	20	9	6	29·9
1924	1453	1453	285	356	235	189	124	77	66	51	31	22	8	19	30·2
1925	1474	1466	282	353	216	197	131	99	65	44	27	29	12	11	30·6
1926	1468	1465	277	375	220	191	130	87	65	39	25	27	12	17	30·4
1927	1600	1599	329	426	237	165	154	96	72	47	24	22	13	14	29·9
1928	1670	1667	354	425	263	169	150	100	57	51	38	22	24	14	30·1
1929	1756	1754	397	435	278	196	136	101	65	45	32	24	28	14	29·8

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total %												
1920	..	100	18·5	29·2	18·9	11·8	7·7	4·6	3·5	2·2	1·6	·9	·5	·6	..
1921	..	100	18·9	26·9	19·7	12·7	7·5	4·3	4·5	2·0	2·0	·7	·4	·4	..
1922	..	100	20·3	28·2	17·7	11·3	7·8	4·6	4·2	2·4	1·7	·9	·5	·4	..
1923	..	100	18·1	25·4	17·9	14·1	7·9	4·8	4·2	3·0	2·2	1·4	·6	·4	..
1924	..	100	19·6	24·5	16·2	13·0	8·5	5·3	4·6	3·5	2·1	1·5	·6	·6	..
1925	..	100	19·2	24·1	14·7	13·5	8·9	6·8	4·4	3·0	1·8	2·0	·8	·8	..
1926	..	100	18·9	25·6	15·0	13·0	8·9	6·0	4·4	2·7	1·7	1·8	·8	1·2	..
1927	..	100	20·6	26·7	14·8	10·3	9·6	6·0	4·5	2·9	1·5	1·4	·8	·9	..
1928	..	100	21·2	25·5	15·8	10·1	9·0	6·0	3·5	3·1	2·3	1·3	1·4	·8	..
1929	..	100	22·6	24·8	15·9	11·2	7·7	5·8	3·7	2·7	1·8	1·4	1·6	·8	..
Census Population o er 15.															
1921	..	100	14·0	13·1	12·7	11·4	9·9	8·4	6·9	6·2	5·5	4·7	3·0	4·2	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—											
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	33	..	1	..	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	7	12	..
Cornwall District	31	..	..	..	1	3	..	4	4	6	3	3	7	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	25	..	1	3	1	3	2	3	3	1	4	1	3	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	7	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
Tasmania District	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	1	7	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	3	..
Launceston District	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	2	..
Longford District	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	1	..	1	2	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	50	1	2	3	1	4	4	8	4	5	7	4	7	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
Protestant Alliance F.S.	9	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	3	1
Australian Natives' Association	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	8	..	.	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	2	2	1	..
Various Societies	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2
Total	209	1	5	9	7	13	9	25	18	19	25	21	54	3

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	3	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	11	1	1	2	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	.

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	71	2	15	14	11	12	1	9	2	2	1	..	2	..
Cornwall District	108	6	20	25	11	15	10	7	6	2	1	3	1	1
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	151	9	41	30	18	23	12	8	6	2	1	..	1	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	39	13	14	3	2	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	41	1	12	14	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	..	1	.
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	32	2	9	6	4	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	10	..	1	1	2	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..
Longford District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	294	8	67	54	51	38	35	25	7	4	2	1	..	2
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	8	1	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	33	9	6	6	5	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	149	17	48	32	22	20	6	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	18	..	4	6	..	3	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Various Societies	133	4	10	9	4	5	7	4	3	1	..	4	3	79
Total	1089	72	248	202	134	138	81	62	29	15	9	9	8	82

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	27	7	15	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	4	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	72	11	35	17	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	6	..	1	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania Branch	14	3	6	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	.	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	24	2	10	6	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	4	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	9	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total	164	26	70	37	16	10	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through other causes than death, were :—I.O.R Southern Cross District 24 ; I.O.R., Tasmania District, 26 ; Total 50.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16 to 19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	8	18	26	28	39	31	33	30	22	17	13	20	61	346	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	2	2	3	5	10	29	433
	Third	..	2	..	..	5	3	1	2	2	6	6	23	8	58	
Cornwall District	First	24	45	42	43	62	69	59	72	67	54	61	49	1	648	
	Second	..	2	2	5	7	5	11	11	25	20	18	52	..	158	806
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	22	47	70	63	92	81	72	42	30	23	19	18	1	580	
	Second	1	1	1	.	3	5	5	2	13	2	6	7	..	46	721
	Third	..	..	..	1	6	7	4	17	9	18	19	13	1	95	
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First	8	7	7	2	2	2	3	6	5	8	11	14	..	75	
	Second	..	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	4	3	7	..	21	113
	Third	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6	1	17	
Tasmania District	First	12	24	12	15	14	15	12	21	13	13	17	21	..	189	
	Second	..	1	2	1	1	3	..	3	..	2	1	4	1	19	254
	Third	..	2	..	1	..	3	2	3	3	8	5	19	..	46	
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	..	6	15	10	20	29	26	26	29	16	8	6	..	191	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	7	6	3	5	2	..	28	232
	Third	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	..	13	
Launceston District	First	2	5	3	34	4	3	44	49	5	6	..	..	..	155	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	..	..	..	9	196
	Third	..	..	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	6	11	3	..	32	
Longford District	First	..	2	..	3	4	2	6	7	3	2	4	1	..	34	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	45
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	8	
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	37	103	122	132	133	179	147	116	82	45	23	21	..	1140	
	Second	2	5	3	7	10	6	13	6	7	3	5	7	..	74	1311
	Third	..	..	3	5	9	12	10	10	7	18	12	10	1	97	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—															
Tasmania District	First	1	..	..	1	4	2	1	2	4	6	2	2	..	25	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	35
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	..	8	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	10	12	31	25	29	22	16	14	6	13	18	6	..	202	
	Second	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	..	2	..	15	240
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	10	8	..	23	
Australian Natives' Association—															
Tasmania District	First	43	43	66	44	23	17	8	9	4	2	1	..	2	262	
	Second	..	1	1	..	8	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	291
	Third	..	1	..	1	5	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	13	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	12	17	10	10	6	8	2	7	4	7	3	..	..	86	
	Second	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	7	1	2	..	..	16	111
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	1	2	..	9	
Various	First	..	8	11	16	26	28	23	12	8	7	..	..	..	139	142
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	.	..	..	3	
TOTAL—															
First Period	..	179	337	415	426	458	488	452	413	282	219	180	158	65	4072	
Second Period	..	4	13	13	16	35	30	40	35	63	49	43	87	11	439	4930
Third Period	..	3	5	4	12	29	31	25	37	28	71	69	94	11	419	
GRAND TOTAL	..	186	355	432	454	522	569	517	485	373	339	292	339	87	4930	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS

(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)— Buckingham District	First	3	11	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 26
	Third	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Cornwall District	First	..	4	1	3	2	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	Second	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	6 } 23
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District	First	10	45	13	9	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	81
	Second	1	8	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 } 102
	Third	1	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
I.O. Rechabites— Southern Cross District	First	..	1	..	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	..	14
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1 } 17
	Third	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Tasmania District	First	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	1	2	3	1	..	..	12
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	4 } 18
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District	First	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	11
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 14
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
Launceston District	First	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 9
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Longford District	First	1	1	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 11
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District	First	3	2	4	5	4	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	21
	Second	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 28
	Third	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Australian Natives' Association— Tasmania District	First	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 5
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District	First	4	7	4	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Second	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 23
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
TOTAL	First	27	78	40	25	12	13	6	4	5	4	2	4	..	220
	Second	1	9	9	2	1	5	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	33 } 276
	Third	1	6	2	..	4	1	1	1	..	4	1	2	..	23
GRAND TOTAL	—	29	93	51	27	17	19	8	6	5	10	4	7	..	276

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	Sickness.						Deaths.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1920..	4274	196,712	23,417	199	10,446	632	195	14,160	98	1418	7	70	..	..
1921..	4150	187,223	23,020	168	9252	590	201	13,893	105	1450	8	96	..	..
1922..	4109	202,749	24,310	203	11,165	708	169	12,876	99	1346	7	87	1	5
1923..	4801	228,673	26,748	206	10,454	655	198	13,783	96	1331	1	10	..	..
1924..	4308	222,127	26,217	212	11,206	705	249	17,097	115	1555	12	120	..	..
1925..	4007	216,933	24,814	168	8439	517	226	15,827	109	1452	4	49	..	..
1926..	4469	238,263	27,509	201	11,066	680	198	14,751	112	1567	7	69	..	..
1927..	4236	251,380	28,017	170	10,200	602	228	15,102	130	1886	10	136	1	10
1928..	4688	262,538	31,746	243	14,406	814	254	18,124	103	1450	9	126	..	..
1929..	4930	284,983	32,178	276	16,185	1014	209	15,875	122	1703	11	155	1	5

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16 to 19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	141	507	750	583	1073	946	1144	751	937	770	720	1148	2202	11,672	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	156	307	157	156	112	138	286	978	2290	26,979
	Third ..	..	132	..	..	1074	726	36	624	624	1272	1560	5673	1296	13,017	
Cornwall District	First ...	338	911	816	1094	1777	1512	1851	2228	2586	2788	2542	2749	8	21,260	
	Second .	..	351	504	915	1661	1133	2243	2833	5592	4504	4276	12,842	..	36,854	58,054
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	394	918	1480	1276	1824	2012	2336	1747	1060	1021	797	597	17	15,479	
	Second .	..	18	72	44	..	369	313	323	125	608	250	543	783	3448	38,411
	Third ..	..	..	..	220	1344	1098	960	4571	1236	3201	3048	3494	312	19,484	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	458	88	288	48	38	196	63	169	199	562	479	1359	..	3942	
	Second .	..	171	40	101	..	132	..	..	..	304	325	434	..	1507	9053
	Third ..	358	..	..	198	..	..	..	..	..	684	756	1380	228	3604	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	325	405	540	377	799	547	369	691	698	626	695	955	..	7027	
	Second .	..	156	167	36	53	209	..	329	..	120	153	632	9	1864	21,245
	Third ..	..	468	..	312	..	630	534	702	891	1856	1560	5401	..	12,354	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	138	400	294	468	819	562	497	535	367	417	425	..	4922	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	84	66	228	162	252	357	138	48	..	1335	10,036
	Third ..	..	..	..	300	624	194	624	624	195	252	312	654	..	3779	
Launceston District...	First ...	42	37	25	678	66	234	2196	1819	330	270	..	..	..	5697	
	Second .	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	102	312	781	..	..	..	1351	16,765
	Third ..	..	..	156	312	624	624	936	312	624	1872	3432	825	..	9717	
Longford District	First ...	..	25	..	93	126	96	207	229	258	300	126	28	..	1488	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	..	156	..	303	3807
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	600	..	1416	..	2016	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	812	2065	3464	4204	4416	5257	4722	3939	3301	2175	986	1187	..	36,528	
	Second .	72	250	243	456	579	557	1047	556	775	306	652	735	..	6228	65,488
	Third ..	..	..	780	1338	2304	2376	1896	2628	1916	4370	2700	2112	312	22,732	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District....	First ...	6	..	..	6	112	68	39	53	115	182	143	81	..	805	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	156	..	..	..	216	3157
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	222	312	354	312	624	..	2136	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	116	191	839	472	672	497	605	878	395	509	737	300	..	6211	
	Second .	..	..	102	86	224	156	111	289	30	186	..	137	..	1321	14,108
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	125	..	96	..	936	3031	2388	..	6576	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	681	829	1300	735	597	448	252	253	102	78	84	..	31	5390	
	Second .	..	90	30	..	180	156	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	612	8952
	Third ..	..	354	..	312	1258	186	228	..	312	300	..	..	..	2950	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	333	470	248	203	190	235	24	443	131	358	294	..	..	2929	
	Second .	75	..	72	..	102	..	24	..	341	14	81	..	..	709	6446
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	624	936	312	624	..	2808	
Various	First ...	..	83	239	164	353	534	314	129	239	253	..	..	..	2308	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	57	51	..	..	66	..	..	..	174	2482
Total	First ...	3646	6667	10,389	10,227	12,506	13,401	14,684	13,826	10,886	10,259	8020	8829	2258	125,598	
	Second .	147	1036	1386	1638	2883	2991	4480	4811	7583	7661	6013	15,813	1770	58,212	284,983
	Third ..	358	954	936	3304	7228	5959	5526	9779	6734	16,633	17,023	24,591	2148	101,173	
GRAND TOTAL	..	4151	8657	12,711	15,169	22,617	22,351	24,690	28,416	25,203	34,553	31,056	49,233	6176	284,983	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	22·3	24·4	29·4	33·4	43·3	39·3	47·7	58·6	67·6	101·9	106·4	145·2	71·0	57·8	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible to become members of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.
(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	45	209	260	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	478	
	Second .	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	661
	Third ..	..	77	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	
Cornwall District	First ...	..	18	8	123	340	199	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	943	
	Second .	..	..	354	..	72	180	312	312	..	..	..	..	..	1230	2173
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	209	1246	540	213	18	122	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	2405	
	Second .	70	391	47	45	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	570	3649
	Third ..	94	240	40	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	674	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	..	15	..	30	33	30	163	10	12	24	77	193	..	587	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	..	144	1361
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	630	..	630	
Tasmania District	First ...	..	53	29	21	..	182	..	84	107	274	156	..	..	906	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	152	36	..	..	223	1753
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	624	..	..	..	624	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	42	62	141	45	..	..	..	49	..	..	..	28	..	367	
	Second .	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	1033
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	624	
Launceston District ...	First ..	270	42	60	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	406	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1030
	Third ..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	624	
Longford District	First ...	4	10	96	108	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	424	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	424
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	134	33	299	279	297	166	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	1230	
	Second .	..	..	197	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	353	2255
	Third ..	..	..	36	..	312	12	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	672	
Australian Natives' Assn.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	28	154	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	175	152	184	156	..	268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	935	
	Second .	..	..	6	24	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	1633
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	..	..	624	
Total	First ...	907	2156	1557	1009	725	967	480	143	198	298	233	221	..	8894	
	Second .	70	463	646	69	72	432	312	312	..	152	36	144	..	2708	16,185
	Third ..	94	629	76	..	958	12	312	312	..	1248	312	630	..	4583	
GRAND TOTAL	..	1971	3248	2279	1078	1755	1411	1104	767	198	1698	581	995	..	16,185	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	36·9	34·9	44·7	39·9	103.2	74·2	138·0	127·8	39·6	169·8	145·2	142·1	..	58·6	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	All.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1925...	24·6	28·5	28·7	32·9	37·0	44·9	54·3	53·2	79·1	83·7	95·9	147·7	55·4	54·1
	1926...	27·0	30·1	30·0	28·2	41·8	37·7	43·1	51·3	63·5	93·4	88·1	139·3	19·3	53·3
	1927...	20·0	28·1	34·5	31·2	46·1	40·9	47·1	62·5	66·4	89·1	112·3	134·8	93·9	59·3
	1928...	24·9	23·0	29·7	32·2	39·2	38·1	50·8	54·9	66·5	80·9	123·3	136·8	50·4	56·0
	1929...	22·3	24·4	29·4	33·4	43·3	39·3	47·7	58·6	67·6	101·9	106·4	145·2	71·0	57·8
Adult Females—	1925...	19·0	37·5	31·9	48·1	40·5	73·3	98·2	110·2	133·0	85·0	18·0	115·5	..	50·2
	1926...	28·8	37·5	48·0	64·4	44·2	90·4	43·3	120·9	107·3	67·2	41·0	103·9	..	55·1
	1927...	21·0	32·4	54·8	85·9	55·2	101·4	95·6	77·3	148·2	31·5	84·0	141·4	..	60·0
	1928...	23·0	38·8	40·7	76·4	60·2	60·0	113·3	153·0	80·0	76·7	51·7	111·0	79·7	59·3
	1929...	36·9	34·9	44·7	39·9	103·2	74·2	138·0	127·8	39·6	169·8	145·2	142·1	..	58·6

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1929.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.								EXPENDITURE.										TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Loans.		Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.				Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.	Repaid.	Reciprocal Advances.						
I.O.O.F (M.U.)—		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Buckingham District	M	4479	27	1072	..	..	..	6045	33	2674	..	2339	..	..	..	..	85	19	..	11,656	5117	†18,454	24,993
	F	154	3	21	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	178	89	499	588
Cornwall District	M	7424	46	1316	350	..	..	1470	3	5212	1391	4199	350	..	..	..	118	..	..	10,609	11,270	24,804	24,143
	F	87	.	81	..	..	..	4	..	117	4	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	194	1520	1498
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M	10,289	121	108	1337	..	..	882	15	3059	692	2633	1312	2928	1093	..	140	191	82	12,752	12,130	3354	3976
	F	871	15	17	..	..	..	25	2	228	11	93	..	393	145	..	..	..	1	930	871	371	439
	M	686	..	131	..	..	..	319	..	640	294	221	..	..	..	..	5	..	25	1136	1185	3158	3109
I.O.R.— Southern Cross District	F	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	86	25	3
	Juv.	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	9	..	..	16	2	13	35	42	20
	M	1235	..	338	..	..	..	1000	..	1117	979	253	..	..	..	..	27	1	1	2573	2378	6916	7111
Tasmania District	F	54	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	97	586	575
	Juv.	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	17	20	18	64	66
A. O. F.—Tasmania District	M	1208	3	298	288	..	..	922	44	266	869	829	224	..	..	..	..	..	..	2763	2188	5332	5907
	F	155	..	153	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	308	47	2755	3016
Launceston District	M	1625	9	492	..	..	..	..	14	1761	..	..	365	..	..	..	..	..	..	2140	2126	10,757	10,771
	F	55	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	104	63	181	399	281
Longford District	M	259	4	280	..	..	..	100	..	444	..	..	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	643	602	5756	5791
	F	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	35	204	196
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M	13.229	34	1898	5221	..	35	216	78	8091	8	5830	5100	..	..	..	18	3	36	20,711	19,086	36,495	38,120
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M	255	2	355	30	..	..	..	..	241	..	97	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	642	368	5700	5974
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M	2397	10	533	686	..	..	148	13	1379	146	1016	626	..	..	..	..	..	..	3787	3173	9934	10,548
	F	183	1	48	25	..	..	..	..	143	..	62	25	..	..	..	..	5	1	257	230	849	876
Australian Natives' Association	M	2684	9	11	220	..	..	152	..	957	143	1411	220	..	..	..	1	153	..	3076	2885	878	1069
	F	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	27	—16	—7
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M	963	..	254	212	..	..	3	..	683	..	414	172	..	..	..	36	..	..	1432	1305	5494	5621
	F	176	..	79	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	255	112	1631	1774
Various—Southern Accident	M	12	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	28	20	361	369
Portland Accident	M	16	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	29	23	357	363
St. John's	M*	343	..	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	159	60	..	..	..	7	440	318	1411	1533
Tasmanian Railway	M	1079	9	23	..	..	..	..	..	606	..	..	30	..	98	..	..	..	323	1111	1057	361	415
Williamsford Medical Union	M	2369	..	4	..	..	..	..	580	..	..	..	..	2283	215	..	..	..	253	2053	2751	2	204
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M	1401	..	..	..	..	..	..	363	..	..	..	..	1750	1	..	..	..	11	1764	1762	..	2
Patons' and Baldwins' M.B.S.		1121	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	751	41	..	..	..	150	1201	942	..	259
TOTAL Gen...	M	46,733	265	7086	8344	..	35	11,257	200	26,524	4522	19,242	8557	2928	1093	..	430	372	145	73,920	63,813	137,026	147,133
TOTAL Special	M	6341	9	153	..	..	..	..	1023	617	..	..	122	4975	415	..	..	..	744	7526	6873	2492	3145
	F	1862	19	439	25	..	..	29	2	958	31	282	55	393	145	..	..	..	105	2376	1969	8823	9230
	Juv.	26	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	8	..	..	10	..	..	16	19	33	53	106	86
GRAND TOTAL		54,962	293	7683	8369	..	35	11,286	1227	28,099	4553	19,532	8734	8296	1663	..	430	388	1013	83,855	72,708	148,447	159,594

* Includes a few females.

† Includes £61 shown last year in Hobart District.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1929.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.						EXPENDITURE.							TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Loans. Repaid.	Loans. Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other[1]				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																		
Buckingham District	M.	2795	35	266	..	530	108	2592	211	622	..	1	175	250	3734	3851	*3130	3013
	F.	184	..	2	..	2	10	138	9	35	..	..	..	5	198	187	17	28
Cornwall District	M.	4583	..	153	..	1082	60	3388	478	1254	..	373	207	111	5878	5811	3854	3921
	F.	111	..	..	..	..	2	75	2	41	..	2	..	..	113	120	65	58
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	835	4	21	..	8	92	401	240	125	..	3	35	49	960	853	801	908
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	801	..	..	..	1	2	542	74	176	..	..	..	11	804	803	—238	—237
	F.	91	..	2	..	..	1	66	4	20	..	..	..	..	94	90	17	21
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	M.	2073	..	60	..	299	5	1087	589	384	..	271	4	106	2437	2441	729	725
	F.	84	..	2	..	..	..	61	..	23	..	..	..	1	86	85	46	47
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	1274	3	..	..	20	41	910	382	230	..	99	16	36	1338	1673	633	298
	F.	176	3	9	..	..	2	167	..	52	..	..	..	4	190	223	124	91
Launceston District	M.	1578	9	101	..	..	4	1194	..	469	..	..	..	..	1692	1663	43	72
	F	117	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	49	..	..	..	9	117	118	45	44
Longford District	M.	305	4	15	..	..	1	226	..	74	..	..	..	..	325	300	475	500
	F	41	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	6	..	..	..	..	41	35	6	12
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	10,970	83	112	18	128	331	6004	1818	2804	..	104	246	432	11,651	11,408	3047	3290
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	263	24	..	..	..	222	157	..	114	..	..	..	306	509	577	193	125
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2304	15	40	..	13	11	1497	328	472	..	7	..	58	2383	2362	706	727
	F.	363	7	16	..	..	5	242	20	80	..	..	..	26	391	368	267	290
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2291	42	13	..	103	20	1274	234	634	..	8	80	47	2469	2277	116	308
	F.	84	1	..	..	..	..	57	..	18	..	..	..	..	85	75	53	63
Hibernian Aus. C.B. Society	M.	969	..	4	..	24	35	626	55	302	..	25	..	48	1032	1056	131	107
	F.	176	..	1	..	..	13	149	3	50	..	..	..	4	190	206	21	5
Various—Southern Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Williamsford Medical Union	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees, M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patons' & Baldwins' M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total—General	M.	31,050	219	785	18	2208	932	19,898	4409	7660	..	891	763	1454	35,212	35,075	13,620	13,757
Total—Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	F.	1427	11	32	..	2	33	1044	38	374	..	2	..	49	1505	1507	661	659
Total	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL		32,477	230	817	18	2210	965	20,942	4447	8034	..	893	763	1503	36,717	36,582	14,281	14,416

NOTE.—M. stands for males F. for females.

* Includes £745 formerly shown under Hobart District.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1929.

Name of Society.		Receipts.					Expenditure.							Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	District Dues.	Management.	Repayment of Loans.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.-																	
Buckingham District	M.	5	2	...	6	23	6	...	...	...	...	...	21	36	27	238*	247
Cornwall District	M.	97	73	...	8	...	115	...	...	41	...	8	6	178	170	1173	1181
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	19	16
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	142	76	10	167	128	132	90	...	46	...	30	131	523	429	2717	2811
	F.	23	1	...	...	21	18	...	...	...	...	14	11	45	43	42	44
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
Tasmania District	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	24	4	25	47	26
Launceston District	M.	75	50	...	...	...	36	20	...	...	5	...	1	125	62	2082	2145
	F.	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	19	45	28
Longford District	M.	...	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	55	100	96	51
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	114	6	...	10	...	72	...	...	52	...	1	16	130	141	366	355
	F.	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	11	16
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	108	...	...	3	61	102	...	48	10	...	1	8	172	169	75	78
H.A.C.B.—Tasmania District	M.	28	61	...	...	1	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	51	1018	1057
	F.	5	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	10	12
Total	M.	573	268	10	194	268	515	110	48	149	5	141	207	1313	1175	7813	7951
	F.	36	1	...	...	21	25	...	...	...	...	14	30	58	69	127	116
Grand Total (Lodges)		609	269	10	194	289	540	110	48	149	5	155	237	1371	1244	7940	8067
Districts.																	
I.O.O.F., M.U.—Hobart District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5886	...	...	5886	5886	...
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	23
Cornwall District		1167	413	...	...	...	1424	...	...	...	...	...	...	1580	1424	7097	7253
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		547	332	...	300	...	773	7	...	...	...	...	1	1179	781	6296	6694
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		19	362	...	...	...	266	...	...	8	...	...	...	381	274	7588	7695
Tasmania District		1505	576	...	50	189	1891	305	...	105	...	50	10	2320	2361	14,681	14,640
A.O.F.—Tasmania District		872	28	...	...	...	1108	...	...	...	...	15	...	900	1123	784	561
U.A.O. Druids District		...	...	...	1400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1400	...	17,575	18,975
G.U.O.F. Gardeners District		86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	812	898
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		284	105	...	885	401	201	...	...	...	...	501	1	1675	703	7632	8604
Australian Natives' Association District		1761	825	...	19	22	66	400	...	...	10	316	322	2627	1114	14,248	15,761
Total (Districts)		6241	2641	...	2654	612	5729	712	...	113	10	6768	334	12,148	13,666	82,622	81,104

* Includes £148 formerly shown in Hobart District.

M = Males. F = Females.

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	75	104	51	...	...	..	67	230	67	3744	...	3907
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3145	5	...	3542	2263	3950	104	208	6692	6525	1689	1512	344
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2351	...	...	7128	2369	5786	...	269	9479	8424	1260	...	1385
Ditto (Trade Fund)											4531	2672	2789
Total	5496	80	104	10,721	4632	9736	104	544	16,401	15,016	11,224	4184	8425

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1929.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Hobart District	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	— 8	..
Buckingham District	191	13	..	20	255	..	37	224	292	3	—65
Cornwall District	527	17	550	32	425	32	607	1126	1064	252	314
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	724	97	20	68	782	.	127	909	909	116	116
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	76	..	..	31	85	1	12	107	98	15	24
Tasmania District	178	354	59	166	363	272	153	757	788	438	407
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	109	2	15	12	113	..	13	138	126	137	149
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1243	..	..	420	1410	..	169	1663	1579	—417	—333
G.U. Order Free Gardeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	348	103	..	54	446	..	134	505	580	323	248
A.N.A.	244	..	270	51	508	27	109	565	644	83	4
H.A.C.B.S.	61	..	..	14	105	..	5	75	110	58	23
TOTAL	3701	586	922	868	4492	332	1366	6077	6190	1004	891

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1929.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Hobart District	..	..	..	..	..	3670	..	..	3670	3670	..
Buckingham District	2363	404	3438*	..	2944	..	..	6205	2944	7728	10,989
Cornwall District	3140	2643	..	..	3550	..	..	5783	3550	43,227	45,460
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1738	1133	..	..	1405	..	..	2871	1405	19,933	21,399
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	218	112	..	..	260	..	..	330	260	2324	2394
Tasmania District	475	790	..	..	854	..	..	1265	854	21,018	21,429
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	373	185	..	..	356	..	..	558	356	3581	3783
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	6719	2262	..	1069	5590	1118	529	10,050	7237	34,253	37,066
G.U. Order Free Gardeners	55	52	..	..	30	..	..	107	30	988	1065
Protestant Alliance F.S.	854	552	..	7	720	..	3	1413	723	10,023	10,713
A.N.A.	524	307	8	..	120	100	4	839	224	5551	6166
H.A.C.B.S.	416	129	..	..	412	..	..	545	412	2452	2585
TOTAL	16,875	8569	3446	1076	16,241	4888	536	29,966	21,665	154,748	163,049

* Hobart District Amalgamation.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS.

NAME OF SOCIETY.	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	TOTAL FUNDS. Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	Bank Current Account.	Cash in hands of Treasurer or other Officer.	Rate of Interest earned by Investments.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—								
Buckingham District	District	10,947	351	..	10,160	431	5	
	Lodges M.	28,253	1724	4424	20,091	1973	41	4·5
	Lodges F.	616	97	..	500	19	..	
Cornwall District	District	53,027	4022	..	49,005	..	..	
	Lodges M.	29,245	464	4106	23,384	1287	4	5·6
	Lodges F.	1572	302	..	1270	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—								
Grand Lodge District	District	28,209	2	..	28,723	—516	..	
	Lodges M.	7695	327	1666	2535	3026	141	5·0
	Lodges F.	474	263	..	200	11	..	
I.O. Rechabites—								
Southern Cross District ..	District	10,113	110	3775	6090	138	..	
	Lodges M.	2872	..	497	2022	310	43	4·7
	Lodges F.	44	..	..	..	44	..	
Tasmania District	District	36,476	..	22,424	14,493	—441	..	
	Lodges M.	7836	30	..	7368	409	29	5·2
	Lodges F.	688	61	..	600	27	..	
A.O. Foresters—								
Tasmania District.....	District	4493	288	..	4205	..	..	
	Lodges M.	6231	150	..	5687	394	..	4·9
	Lodges F.	3107	145	550	2400	..	12	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	12,988	70	4400	7500	1018	..	4·5
	Lodges F.	353	53	200	100	..	..	
Longford District.	Lodges M.	6342	..	2313	4025	3	1	4·5
	Lodges F.	208	..	..	200	8	..	
U.A.O. Druids—								
Tasmania District	District	55,708	..	54,326	1991	—609	..	
	Lodges M.	41,410	1458	2776	34,189	2928	59	5·5
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—								
Tasmania District	District	1967	148	..	920	899	..	
	Lodges M.	6099	33	1242	4756	68	..	5·0
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—								
Tasmania District.....	District	19,565	1603	500	17,025	437	..	
	Lodges M.	11,630	988	2650	7258	718	16	5·6
	Lodges F.	1182	202	..	975	..	5	
Australian Natives' Assn.—								
Tasmania District	District	21,931	2528	18,338	1065	..	..	
	Lodges M.	1455	431	135	..	885	4	5·0
	Lodges F.	56	..	..	..	56	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.—								
Tasmanian District.....	District	2608	2	..	2300	306	..	
	Lodges M.	6785	75	.	5913	796	1	4·7
	Lodges F.	1791	208	..	1375	187	21	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	3145	1217	40	1510	324	54	4·9
Total Districts.....	..	245,044	9054	99,363	135,977	645	5	..
Lodges	M.	171,986	6967	24,249	126,238	14,139	393	..
	F.	10,005	1292	750	7620	305	38	..
	JUV.	86	39	..	..	47	..	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	427,121	17,352	124,362	269,835	15,136	436	5·27
Dispensaries	..	8425	..	5648	1106	1671	..	·95
GRAND TOTAL*	..	435,546	17,352	130,010	270,941	16,807	436	5·08

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Southern Cross District, funds under F include for Juveniles £20, and in Tasmania District £66.

* Includes duplicated Funds—	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	635	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3025	
U.A.O.D.	18,975	
P.A.F.S.	7300	
		29,935
Owing by Lodges—I.O.O F. (M.U.) Hobart	..	
I.O.R., Tasmania	283	
A.N.A.	265	
		548
Total.....		£30,483

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds, and for each Society furnishing Returns.

Society.		Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds. &c. Duplicated
		Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management.	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District		25,581	3041	247	28,869	10,989	−65	23	10,947	39,816	...
Cornwall District		25,641	3979	1197	30,817	45,460	314	7253	53,027	83,844	...
Total		51,222	7020	1444	59,686	56,449	249	7276	63,974	123,660	...
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge District		4406	908	2855	8169	21,399	116	6694	28,209	36,378	635
I.O. Rechabites (Salford Unity)—											
Southern Cross District		3132	—216	...	2916	2394	24	7695	10,113	13,029	...
Tasmania District		7752	772	...	8524	21,429	407	14,640	36,476	45,000	3308
Total		10,884	556	...	11,440	23,823	431	22,335	46,589	58,029	3308
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	M	5907	298	26	6231	3783	149	561	4493	13,831	...
	F	3016	91	...	3107						
Launceston District	M	10,771	72	2145	12,988	...	...	...	...	12,988	...
	F	281	44	28	353	...	...	...	...	353	...
Longford District	M	5791	500	51	6342	...	...	...	...	6342	...
	F	196	12	...	208	...	...	...	...	208	...
Total		25,962	1017	2250	29,229	3783	149	561	4493	33,722	.
U.A.O. Druids—											
Tasmania District		38,120	3290	...	41,410	37,066	−333	18,975	55,708	97,118	18,975
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—											
Tasmania District		5974	125	...	6099	1065	4	898	1967	8066	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—											
Tasmania District		11,424	1017	371	12,812	10,713	248	8604	19,5 5	32,377	7300
Australian Natives' Association		1062	371	78	1511	6166	4	15,761	21,931	23,442	265
Hibernian A.C.B. Society		7395	112	1069	8576	2585	23	...	2608	11,184	...
Various Societies—											
Dover—Southern Accident		369	...	...	369	...	...	...	...	369	...
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident		363	...	...	363	...	...	...	...	363	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society		1533	...	...	1533	...	...	...	...	1533	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway		415	...	...	415	...	...	...	...	415	...
Montagu Medical Union		204	...	...	204	...	...	...	...	204	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees (M.U.)		2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
Patons' and Baidwins' M.B.S.		259	...	...	259	...	...	...	...	259	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary		...	...	4251	4251	...	...	...	...	4251	...
Launceston ditto		...	...	4174	4174	...	...	...	...	4174	...
TOTALS		159,594	14,416	16,492	190,502	163,049	891	81,104	245,044	435,546	30,483
										£405,063 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds	I.O.O.F.(M.U.) Hobart	...	
" " "	I.O.O.F.(M.U.) Cornwall	7253	
" " "	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	5717	
" " "	I.O.R. Southern Cross	6870	
" " "	I.O.R. Tasmania	9820	
" " "	A.O.F. Tasmania	561	
" " "	A.N.A.	16,049	
			46,270
Juvenile Funeral Funds	I.O.R.	673	
" " "	P.A.F.S.	69	
			742
Widows and Orphans Funds	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	295	
" " "	G.U.O.F.G.	865	
			1160
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.		...	1433

NOTE.—The total amount of Funds in 1928 = £388,772, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1471; Launceston, £2816).
" " 1929 = £405,063 " " (" £1512; " £2672).

TRADES UNION

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1927.

Name of Union.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart Branch	358	226	91	120	42	57	120	675	339	490	826
Launceston	287	174	152	260	...	57	345	613	662	370	321
Queenstown	192	104	617	465	...	31	503	913	999	405	319
Burnie	*100	...	8	41	...	16	2	108	59	263	312
Zeehan	84	39	757	282	...	28	207	880	517	24	387
Total	1021	543	1625	1168	42	189	1177	3189	2576	1552	2165

District Lodge Members : Hobart, 187 ; Launceston, 158 ; Queenstown, 124 ; Burnie, 41 ; Zeehan, 73. Total, 583.

* Including levies.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1928.

Name of Union.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart Branch	344	218	81	108	9	59	82	643	258	826	1211
Launceston	363	164	175	238	...	53	78	702	369	321	654
Queenstown	203	134	29	20	...	39	45	366	104	319	581
Burnie	...	...	...	...	312	...	...	...	312	312	...
Zeehan	*99	...	12	9	...	29	5	111	43	387	455
Rosebery	*10	...	353	...	...	4	...	363	4	...	359
Total.....	1019	516	650	375	321	184	210	2185	1090	2165	3260

District Lodge Members : Hobart, 209 ; Launceston, 163 ; Queenstown, 150 ; Burnie, nil ; Rosebery, 57. Total, 579.

*Including levies.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1929.

Name of Union.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart Branch	346	162	98	128	1108	56	80	606	1372	1211	445
Launceston	375	126	209	201	550	110	129	710	990	654	374
Queenstown	158	94	36	62	500	77	41	288	680	581	189
Rosebery	8	12	69	...	...	4	...	89	4	359	444
Zeehan	39	30	21	20	...	37	...	90	57	455	488
Total.....	926	424	433	411	2158	284	250	1783	3103	3260	1940

District Lodge Members : Hobart, 215; Launceston, 180 ; Queenstown, 136; Rosebery, 66; Zeehan, 29. Total, 626.

WALTER E. SHIMMINS,
ACTING GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.